

प्रभावी वनियिमन – सुगम संचार Effective Regulation – Ease of Communication

Operator Assisted Drive Test Report Bhopal City and nearby Area 21/11/2024 to 23/11/2024 By TRAI Regional Office Bhopal

The Operator Assisted Drive Test has been carried out by Regional Office, Bhopal with the help of Telecom Service Providers for Bhopal City and surrounding areas from 9:00 AM to 8:00 PM from 21/11/2024 to 23/11/2024. The drive test covered drive route of around ...415..... KMs.

TSP	Network tested
Airtel	2G & Volte
BSNL	2G & 3G
JIO	VoLTE
VIL	2G, VoLTE

Key Performance Indicators:

KPI	Benchmark	Observations	
Block call rate %	≤3%	All TSPS achieved the benchmark.	
Drop call rate %	≤2%	All TSPS achieved the benchmark.	
CSSR %	≥95 %	All TSPS achieved the benchmark.	
Mobility HOSR %	≥95%	All TSPS achieved the benchmark.	
Cood PX Quality %	≥95%	All TSPS achieved the benchmark except Rx	
Good RX Quality %	≥9370	Quality by Airtel and VI in 4G.	

Overview

Regional Office, TRAI Bhopal conducted Operator Assisted Drive Test. The performance of Airtel, BSNL, Vodafone Idea and Jio was monitored across various technologies (2G, 3G,4G & 5G). The test results obtained from these drive tests were utilized to assess the network quality for Voice and Data services.

Voice: Coverage, Quality, Handover Success Rate, Call Setup Success Rate, Drop Call Rate and Block Call Rate.

Data: Download Throughputs

Drive Test Details :

Voice Tests:

- i. 2G measurement UE Locked in 2G
- ii. 3G measurement UE in Dual mode (2G and 3G)
- iii. 4G measurement UE in Free mode

Calls were made for the **90-sec** duration with a wait time of **10 sec** between calls in all technologies.

Data Tests:

Dynamic data – repeat data file download (to check throughput on the entire route)

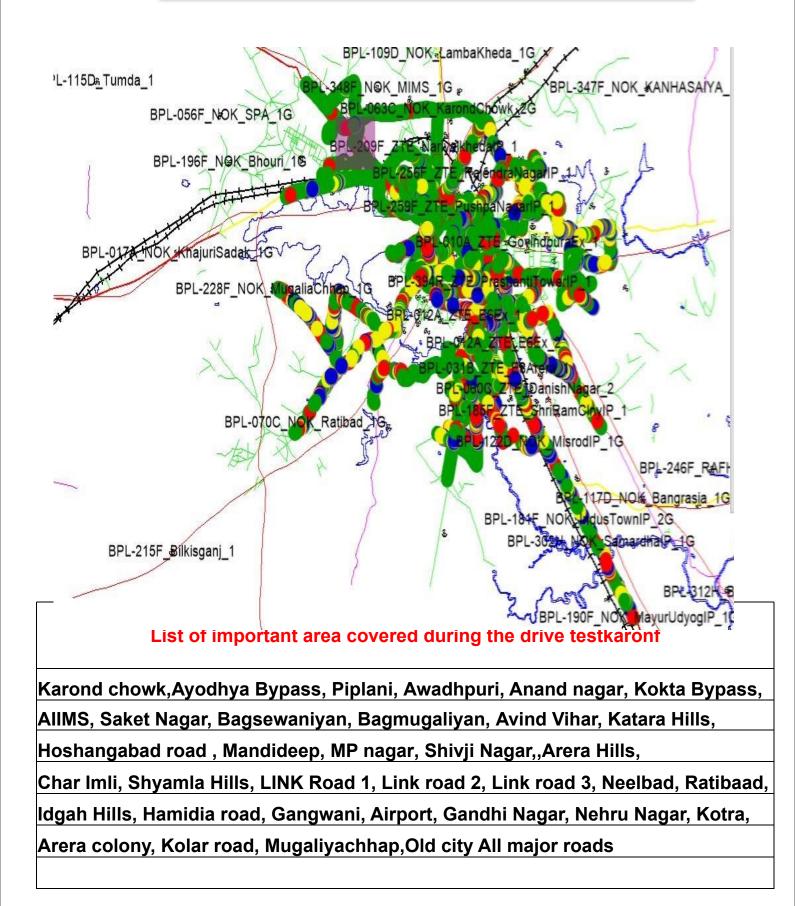
- i. 3G measurement UE in 3G File Size- 20MB
- ii. 4G measurement UE in LTE File Size- 40MB
- iii. 5G measurement UE in 5G File Size- 200MB

Static Data: Download and Upload Throughputs, Web Browsing Delay, Video Streaming Delay, and Latency

- i. Download- 3G 20 MB, 4G 40MB, 5G -200 MB
- ii. Upload 3G 5 MB, 4G 10MB, 5G 100 MB
- iii. Web browsing 3 links of e-commerce websites <u>https://www.amazon.in</u>, <u>https://www.flipkart.com</u>, <u>https://paytm.com</u>.
- iv. Video Streaming 130 sec clip
- v. Latency 32 Bytes on <u>www.google.com</u>.

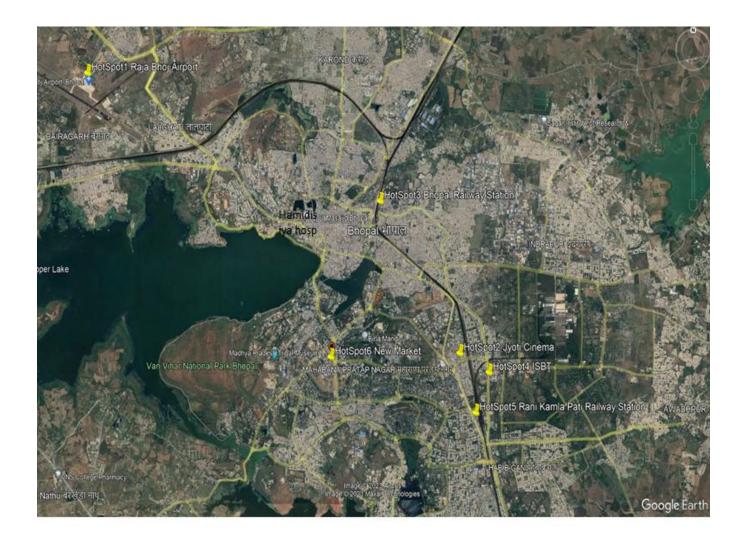
Overview

Voice & Dynamic Data Test Drive Route



Overview

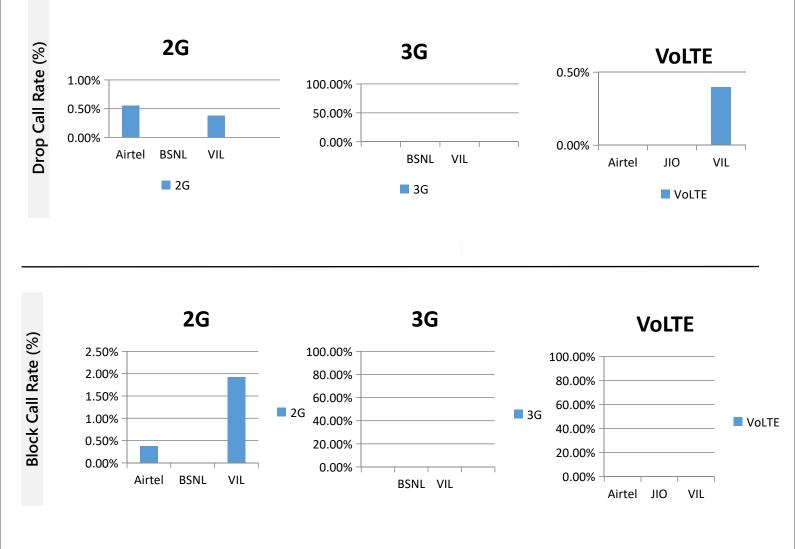
Data Service Test- Static Locations



- 1. Bhopal Airport
- 2. Bhopal Railway Station
- 3. RKMP Railway Station
- 4. New Market
- 5. Hamidia Hospital
- 6. DB City Mall

Voice Calls

QoS compliance of the TSPs for Voice across technologies 2G/3G/4G-VoLTE:



KPIs	2G		3G		VoLTE			
	Airtel	BSNL	VIL	BSNL	VIL	Airtel	RJIL	VIL
Drop Call Rate %	0.55	0	0.38	0	NA	0	0.40	0
Block Call Rate %	0.37	0	1.92	0	NA	0	0.00	0

- a) All TSPs have met the 2% QOS benchmark of Drop Call Rate (DCR%)
- b) Call Block Rate (CBR%) benchmark of 3% was achieved by all TSP's.

Voice Calls

Key Observations

Coverage

a) Percentage of coverage samples for $2G \ge -85$ dBm.

	2G			
TSPs	Airtel	BSNL	VIL	
Coverage %	64.58	93.54	91.88	

b) Percentage of coverage samples for $3G \ge -90$ dBm

TSPs	3G
	BSNL
Coverage %	83.77

b) Percentage of coverage samples for LTE \geq -110 dBm.

TSPs	VoLTE			
1075	Airtel	JIO	VIL	
Coverage %	99.42	99.75	99.46	

c) Percentage of time spent on 3G/4G network

	3G	Volte			
TSPs	BSNL	VIL	Airtel	VIL	JIO
Time Spent on 3G/4G %	81.2	NA	100	100	100

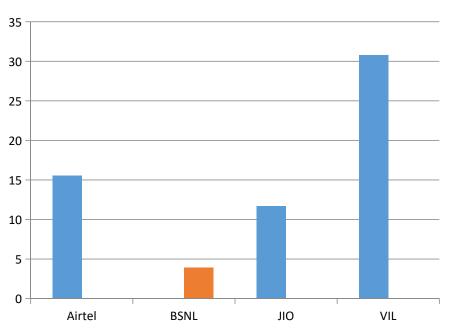
Data Services Dynamic

Key Observations

Dynamic Data -Download Throughput was tested.

Data Download Performance – Dynamic 3G/4G/ 5G Network

Avg Download Throughput 4G <a>Avg Download Throughput 3G



Dynamic Data Avg. Download Throughput (Mbps)

TSP	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Average Download throughput- 3G In Mbps	NA	3.91	NA	NA
Average Download throughput-LTE in Mbps	15.52	NA	11.70	30.76

Summary

City Level Summary- Voice

TSP (For 2G)	Airtel	BSNL	VIL
Call attempts	543	396	522
Block call rate %	0.37	0	1.92
CSSR %	99.63	100	98.08
Drop call rate %	0.55	0	0.38
Mobility HOSR %	96.15	98.90	98.11
RX Quality %	96.81	97.97	95.34
Average CST Sec	3.07	4.5	2.51

TSP (For 3G)	BSNL
Call attempts	387
Block call rate %	0
CSSR %	99.92
Drop call rate %	0
Mobility HOSR %	98.81
RX Quality %	95.62
Average CST (Sec)	4.5

TSP (For Volte)	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Call attempts	578	NA	505	507
Block call rate %	0	NA	0	0
CSSR %	100	NA	99.01	100
Drop call rate %	0	NA	0.40	0
Mobility HOSR %	100	NA	99.49	99.86
RX Quality %	89.66	NA	99.55	92.66
Average CST(Sec)	0.61	NA	3.06	0.6

Summary

TSP (For 3G)	BSNL
Download throughput in Mbps	4.15
Upload Throughput in Mbps	1.8
Video streaming delay in sec	1.5
Web browsing delay in second	3
Latency in (msec)	35

TSP (For LTE)	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	16.25	NA	19.57	28.41 5
Upload Throughput in Mbps	4.16	NA	4.86	15.92
Video streaming delay in sec	0.68	NA	NA	0.96
Web browsing delay in second	2.63	NA	3.95	5.457
Latency in (msec)	46.16	NA	32	54

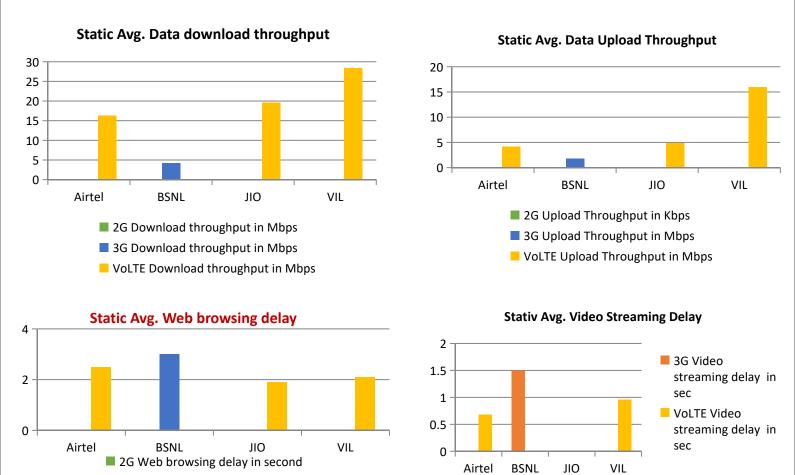
Data Services Static

3G Web browsing delay in second
VoLTE Web browsing delay in second

Key Observations

Data was tested at 6 locations .Following services were tested: Data Download/Upload, Latency (www.google.com), and Web browsing (Flipkart, Amazon, PayTm)

3G/4G/ 5G Network



60 40 20 0 Airtel BSNL JIO VIL

Static Avg. Latency

2G Latency in (msec) 3G Latency in (msec)

VoLTE Latency in (msec)

Data Summary

1. Hotspot Location- Bhopal Airport

	3G			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in	NA	3.72	NA	NA
Mbps				
Upload Throughput in	NA	1.53	NA	NA
Mbps				
Video streaming delay in	NA	2	NA	NA
sec				
Web browsing delay in	NA	10	NA	NA
second				
Latency in (msec)	NA	81	NA	NA

	LTE			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	19.87	NA	15.19	27.28
Upload Throughput in Mbps	6.3	NA	1.00	14.85
Video streaming delay in sec	0.63	NA	NA	0.160
Web browsing delay in second	2.76	NA	.45	4.729
Latency in (msec)	46.78	NA	30	61

2. Hotspot Location- Bhopal railway Station

		-		
	3G			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in	NA	3.79	NA	NA
Mbps				
Upload Throughput in	NA	1.27	NA	NA
Mbps				
Video streaming delay in	NA	3.12	NA	NA
sec				
Web browsing delay in	NA	31	NA	NA
second				
Latency in (msec)	NA	74	NA	NA

	LTE			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	7.23	NA	29.60	13.55
Upload Throughput in Mbps	1.89	NA	7.41	8.12
Video streaming delay in sec	0.62	NA	NA	1.5033
Web browsing delay in second	2.61	NA	2.97	6.199
Latency in (msec)	42.95	NA	43	43

3. Hotspot Location- RKMP Station

	3G			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in	NA	4.92	NA	NA
Mbps				
Upload Throughput in	NA	1.82	NA	NA
Mbps				
Video streaming delay in	NA	3	NA	NA
sec				
Web browsing delay in	NA	29	NA	NA
second				
Latency in (msec)	NA	57	NA	NA
	LTE			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in	26.11	NA	22.00	25.26
Mbps			33.89	25.26
Upload Throughput in	6.90	NA	3.63	7.12
Mbps			3.03	1.12
Video streaming delay in	0.66	NA	NA	0.652
sec				0.653
Web browsing delay in	2.78	NA	3.8	6.141
second			5.0	0.141
Latency in (msec)	51.43	NA	31	54

4. Hotspot Location- New Market

	3G			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	NA	3.92	NA	NA
Upload Throughput in Mbps	NA	1.32	NA	NA
Video streaming delay in sec	NA	4	NA	NA
Web browsing delay in second	NA	34	NA	NA
Latency in (msec)	NA	73	NA	NA
		LTE		
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	10.98	NA	15.68	17.34
Upload Throughput in Mbps	3.57	NA	1.51	10.10
Video streaming delay in sec	0.78	NA	NA	1.111
Web browsing delay in second	2.43	NA	3.41	5.089
Latency in (msec)	40.89	NA	30	58

5. Hotspot Location- Hamidia Hospital

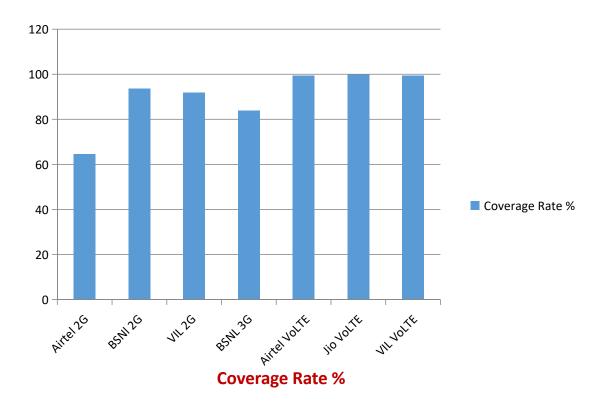
	3G			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	NA	4.64	NA	NA
Upload Throughput in Mbps	NA	1.43	NA	NA
Video streaming delay in sec	NA	5	NA	NA
Web browsing delay in second	NA	29	NA	NA
Latency in (msec)	NA	59	NA	NA
		LTE		
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in Mbps	19.01	NA	14.34	31.49
Upload Throughput in Mbps	3.8	NA	6.53	25.53
Video streaming delay in sec	0.71	NA	NA	0.911
Web browsing delay in second	2.23	NA	2.74	4.131
Latency in (msec)	38.08	NA	31	47

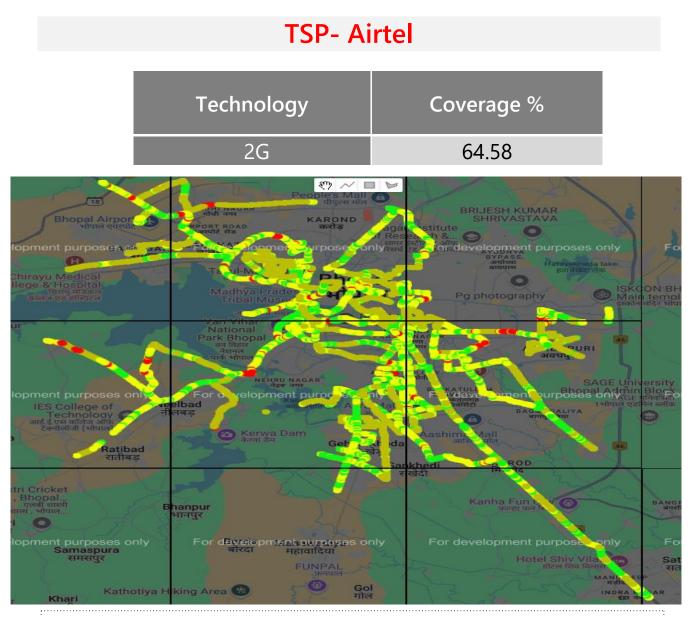
6. Hotspot Location- DB City Mall Mall

	3G			
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in	NA	5.32	NA	NA
Mbps				
Upload Throughput in	NA	1.92	NA	NA
Mbps				
Video streaming delay in	NA	3	NA	NA
sec				
Web browsing delay in	NA	9	NA	NA
second				
Latency in (msec)	NA	53	NA	NA
		LTE		
	Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
Download throughput in	14.34	NA	8.76	55 57
Mbps			0.70	55.57
Upload Throughput in	2.49	NA	9.10	30.08
Mbps			9.10	30.00
Video streaming delay in	0.69	NA	NA	1.438
sec				1.430
Web browsing delay in	2.97	NA	3.35	6.454
second			5.55	0.434
Latency in (msec)	56.78	NA	28	61

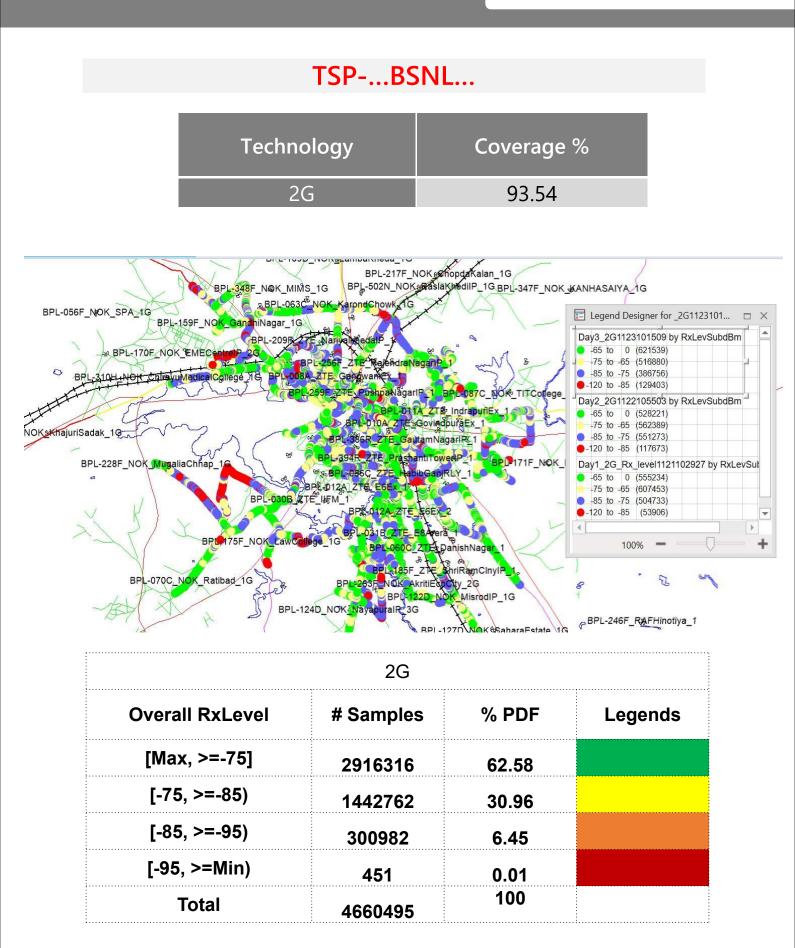
RF Coverage relates to the geographical footprint within the system that has sufficient RF signal strength to provide for a call session. The Coverage rate is calculated on the basis of % of samples in which the Rx level \geq -85 dBm, RSCP is \geq -90 dBm & RSRP \geq -110dBm. The details are as follows.

TSP	Coverage Rate %
Airtel 2G	64.58
BSNI 2G	93.54
VIL 2G	91.88
BSNL 3G	83.77
Airtel VoLTE	99.42
Jio VoLTE	99.75
VIL VoLTE	99.46

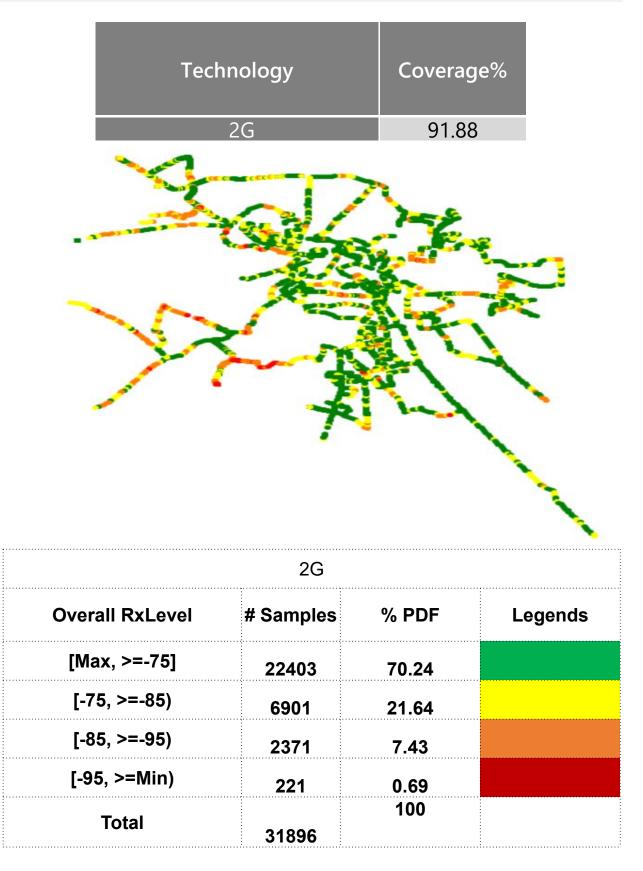


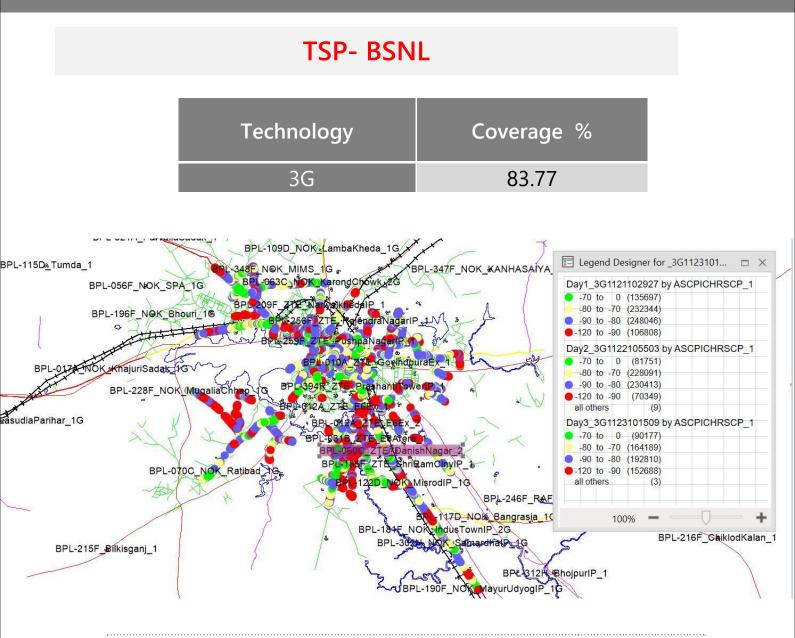


2G				
Overall RxLevel	# Samples	% PDF	Legends	
[Max, >=-75]	12666	29.65		
[-75, >=-85)	14924	34.93		
[-85, >=-95)	14506	33.96		
[-95, >=Min)	624	1.46		



TSP-VIL

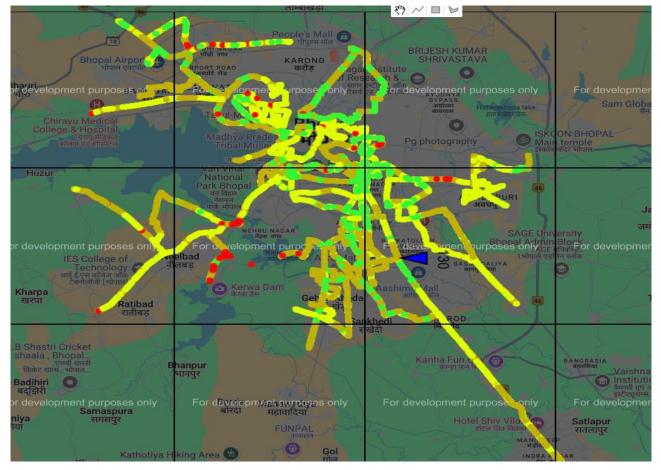




	3G		
Overall RSCP	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
[Max, >=-70]	307625	15.12	
[-70, >=-80)	624624	30.71	
[-80, >=-90)	771269	37.93	
[-90, >=Min)	329845	16.22	
Total	2033363	100	

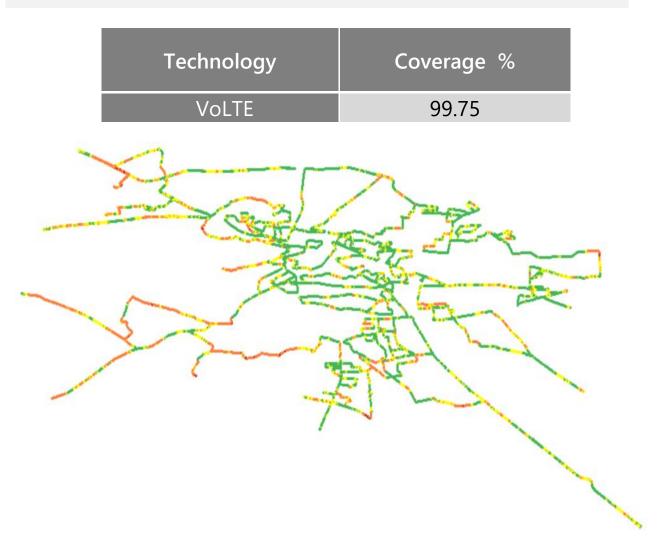
TSP- Airtel





VoLTE			
Overall RSRP	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
[Max, >=-80]	6425	21.86	
[-80, >=-90)	11477	39.05	
[-90, >=-110)	11320	38.52	
[-110, >=Min)	169	0.58	
Total			

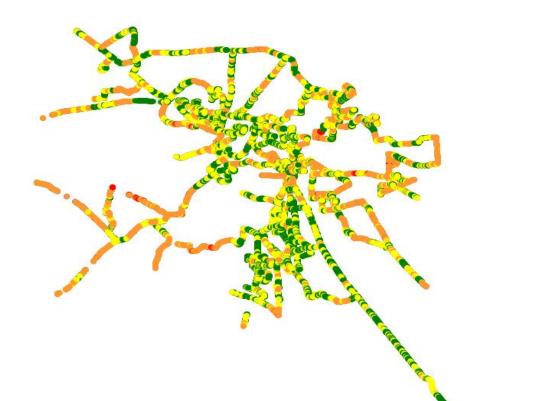
TSP-JIO



	VoLTE			
Overall RSRP	# Samples	% PDF	Legends	
[Max, >=-80]	33941	56.58%		
[-80, >=-90)	16578	27.64%		
[-90, >=-110)	9320	15.54%		
[-110, >=Min)	149	0.25%		
Total	59988	100		

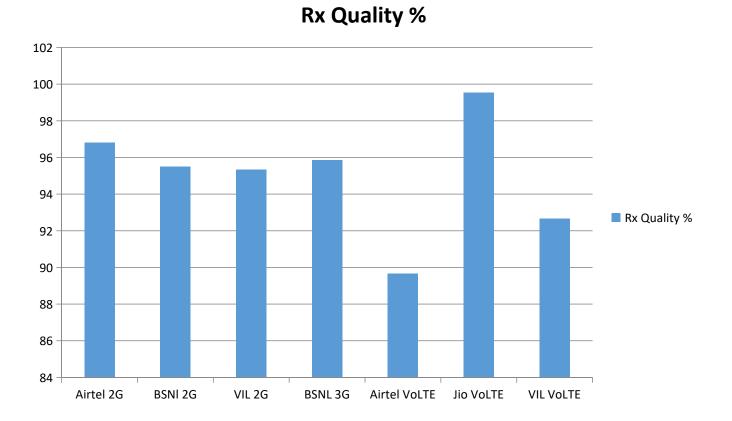
TSP-VIL

Technology	Coverage %
VoLTE	99.46

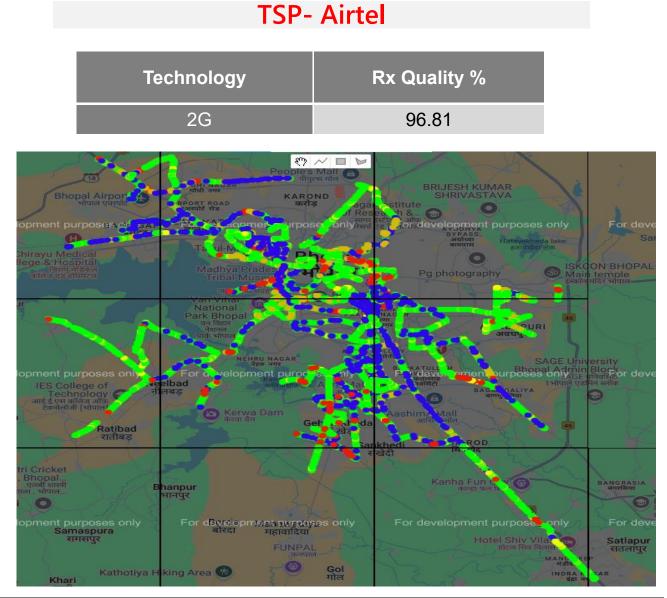


Overall RSRP	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
[Max, >=-80]	13789	44.45	
[-80, >=-90)	9532	30.73	
[-90, >=-110)	7533	24.28	
[-110, >=Min)	167	0.54	
1	31021	100	

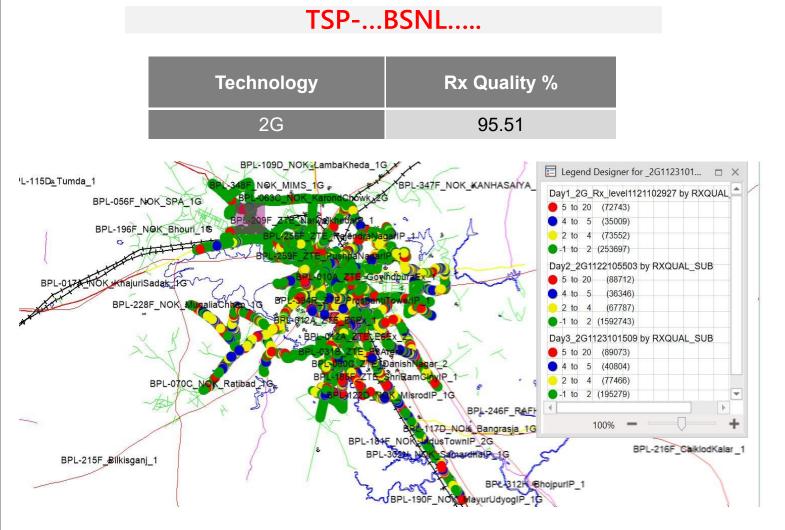
TSP	Rx Quality %
Airtel 2G	96.81
BSNI 2G	95.51
VIL 2G	95.34
BSNL 3G	95.86
Airtel VoLTE	89.66
Jio VoLTE	99.55
VIL VoLTE	92.66



Quality Details



Overall Rx Quality	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Min, <=2)	29152	77.34	
(2, <=3)	2987	7.92	
(3 , <=4)	2454	6.51	
(4 , <=5)	1895	5.03	
(5 , <=Max)	1204	3.19	
Total			



Overall Rx Quality	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Min, <=2)	2041719	82.68	
(2, <=3)	218805	8.53	
(3 , <=4)	112159	4.3	
(4 , <=5)	115043	4.49	
(5 , <=Max)			
Total	2562211	100	

TSP-VIL

Tec	hnology 2G	Rx Quality 95.34	sy%
Overall Rx Quality	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Min, <=2)	25136	75.24	
(2, <=3)	3176	9.51	
(3 , <=4)	2278	6.82	
(4 , <=5)	1258	3.77	

(5, <=Max)

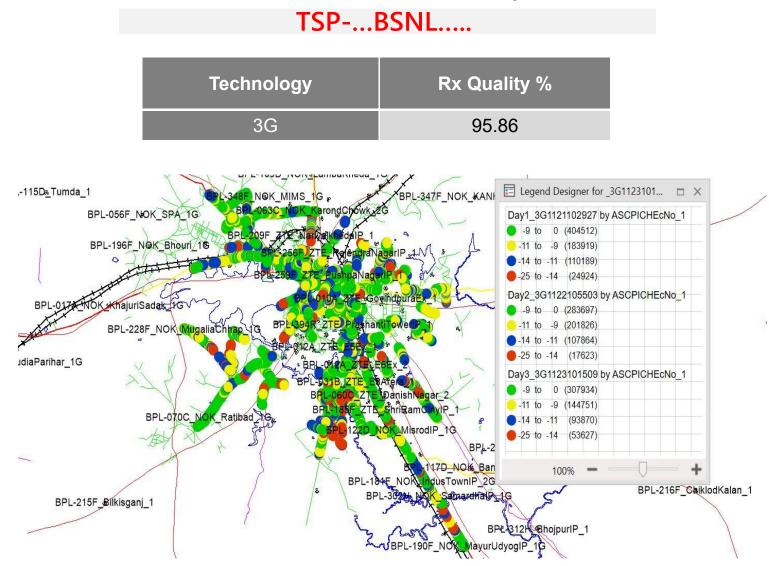
Total

4.67

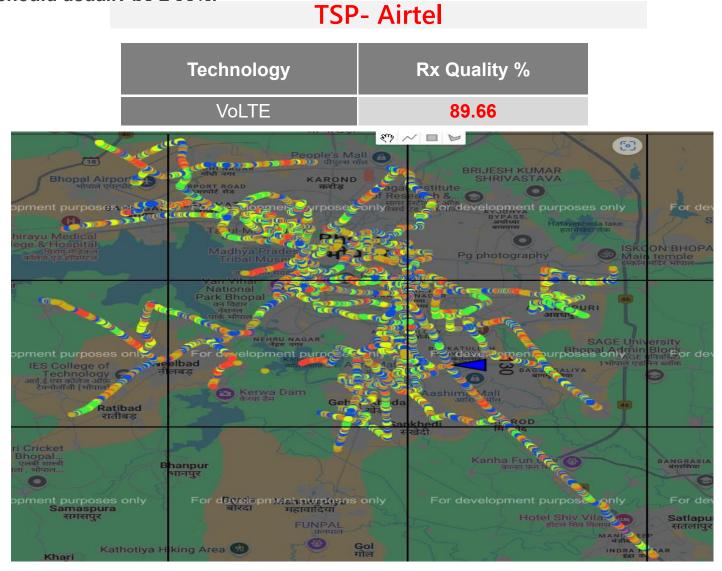
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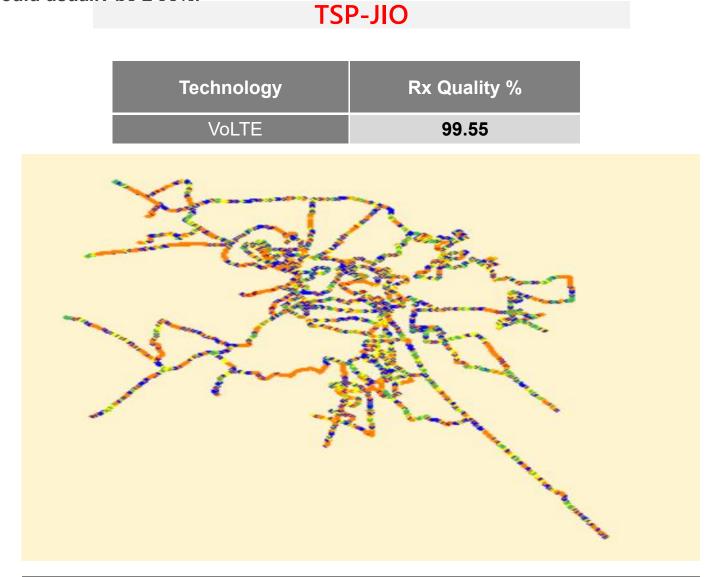
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Overall Ec/No	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Max, <=-6)	632143	40.24	
(-6, <=-9)	530496	35.77	
(-9, <=-11)	311923	19.85	
(-11, <=-14)	69269	4.14	
(-14, <= Min)			
Total	1543831	100	



Overall SINR	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Min, <=0)	3035	10.34	
(0, <=5)	8076	27.5	
(5, <=10)	9022	30.73	
(10, <=15)	5361	18.26	
(15, <=Max)	3868	13.17	
Total			



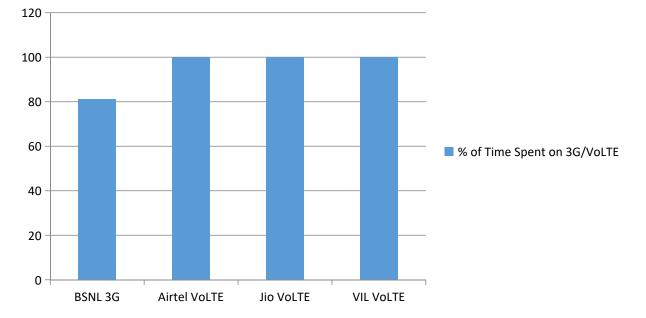
Overall SINR	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Min, <=0)	268	0.45	
(0, <=5)	20343	33.91	
(5, <=10)	17278	28.80	
(10, <=15)	12566	20.95	
(15, <=Max)	9533	15.89	
Total	59988	100	

TSP-VIL		
Technology	Rx Quality %	
VoLTE	92.66	
VoLTE 92.66		
Contraction of the second seco		

Overall SINR	# Samples	% PDF	Legends
(Min, <=0)	2276	7.34	
(0, <=5)	5267	16.98	
(5, <=10)	7197	23.2	
(10, <=15)	6838	22.05	
(15, <=Max)	9440	30.43	
Total			

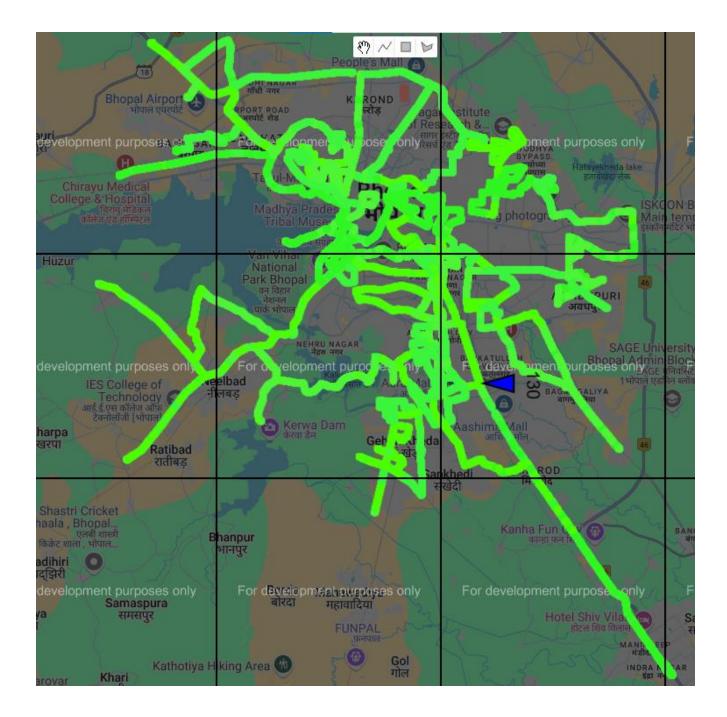
TSP	% of Time Spent on 3G/VoLTE
BSNL 3G	81.2
Airtel VoLTE	100
Jio VoLTE	100
VIL VoLTE	100

% of Time Spent on 3G/VoLTE



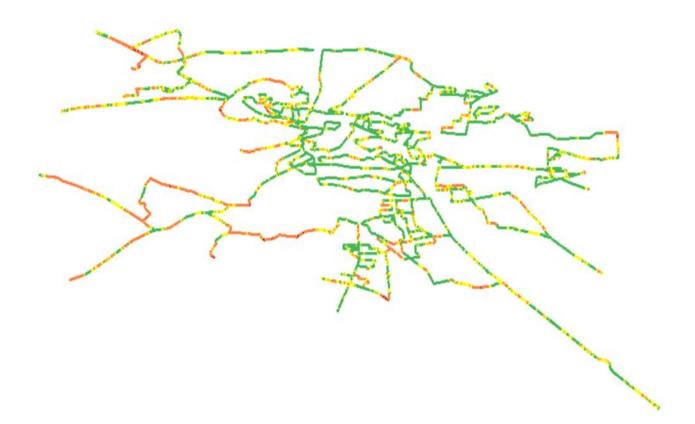
TSP-Airtel

Technology	% of Time Spent on
VoLTE	100%



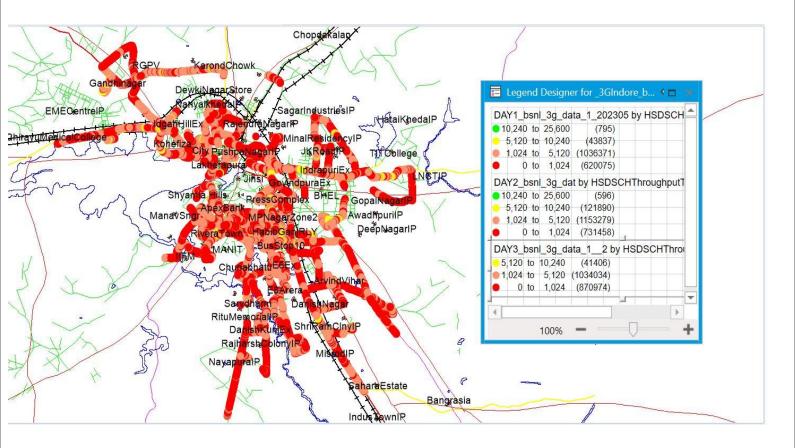
TSP-JIO

Technology	% of Time Spent on
VoLTE	100



TSP-BSNL

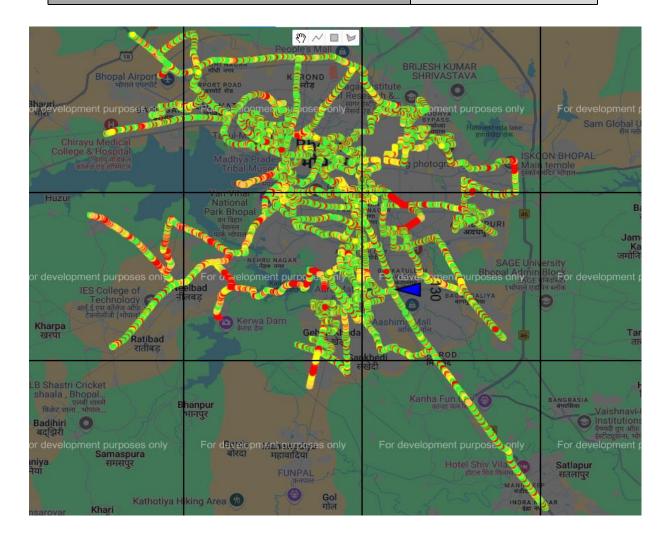
Data KPIs - Overall	3G
Download Throughput (Mbps)	3.9



DL throughput	No of Sample	%	Legends
< 1 Mbps	2222507	39.30	
1-5 Mbps	3223684	57.00	
5-10 Mbps	207133	3.66	
>10Mbps	1391	0.024	

TSP- Airtel

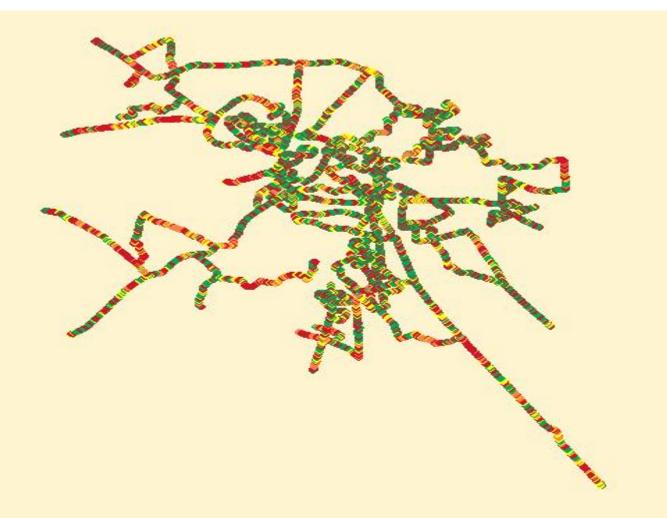
Data KPIs - Overall	LTE
Download Throughput (Mbps)	15.52



DL throughput	No of Sample	%	Legends
< 2Mbps	6616	21.85	
2-5 Mbps	3026	9.99	
5-10 Mbps	4412	14.57	
>10Mbps	16222	53.58	

TSP- Jio

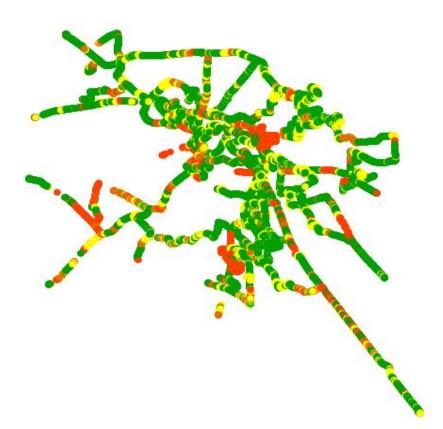
Data KPIs - Overall	LTE
Download Throughput (Mbps)	11.70



DL throughput	No of Sample	%	Legends
< 2Mbps	18458	32.86%	
2-5 Mbps	6521	11.61%	
5-10 Mbps	8563	15.24%	
>10Mbps	22636	40.29%	

TSP-VIL

Data KPIs - Overall	LTE
Download Throughput (Mbps)	30.76



DL throughput	No of Sample	%	Legends
< 2Mbps	3480	13.44	
2-5 Mbps	1621	6.26	
5-10 Mbps	2376	9.18	
>10Mbps	18416	71.12	

Hotspot		Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
1. Bhopal Airport	3G download in Mbps	NA	4.39	NA	NA
	3G upload in Mbps	NA	1.92	NA	NA
	4G download in Mbps	24.86	NA	19.39	27.28
	4G upload in Mbps	15.93	NA	6.52	14.85
	5G download in Mbps	44.00	NA	NA	NA
	5G upload in Mbps	8.69	NA	NA	NA
2. Bhopal Railway station	3G download in Mbps	NA	3.72	NA	NA
	3G upload in Mbps	NA	2.25	NA	NA
	4G download in Mbps	9.19	NA	18.76	13.55
	4G upload in Mbps	1.83	NA	2.42	8.12
	5G download in Mbps	93.31	NA	NA	NA
	5G upload in Mbps	13.47	NA	NA	NA

Hotspot		Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
3. RKMP Station	3G download in Mbps	NA	2.11	NA	NA
	3G upload in Mbps	NA	1.09	NA	NA
	4G download in Mbps	55.72	NA	18.27	25.6
	4G upload in Mbps	11.48	NA	2.23	7.12
	5G download in Mbps	166.08	NA	NA	NA
	5G upload in Mbps	24.40	NA	NA	NA
4. New Market	3G download in Mbps	NA	5.98	NA	NA
	3G upload in Mbps	NA	3.96	NA	NA
	4G download in Mbps	8.23	NA	16.31	17.34
	4G upload in Mbps	4.96	NA	4.85	10.10
	5G download in Mbps	60.11	NA	NA	NA
	5G upload in Mbps	22.03	NA	NA	NA

Hotspot		Airtel	BSNL	JIO	VIL
5. Hamidia Hospital	3G download in Mbps	NA	1.78	NA	NA
	3G upload in Mbps	NA	1.89	NA	NA
	4G download in Mbps	38.09	NA	17.54	31.49
	4G upload in Mbps	18.41	NA	5.52	25.53
	5G download in Mbps	70.88	NA	NA	NA
	5G upload in Mbps	16.78	NA	NA	NA
6. DB City Mall	3G download in Mbps	NA	2.38	NA	NA
	3G upload in Mbps	NA	1.71	NA	NA
	4G download in Mbps	15.68	NA	19.17	55.57
	4G upload in Mbps	14.95	NA	7.40	30.08
	5G download in Mbps	49.48	NA	NA	NA
	5G upload in Mbps	23.81	NA	NA	NA