

TELECOM REGULATORY AUTHORITY OF INDIA

Independent Drive Test Report

UP West LSA

August 2025

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1. Introduction

TRAI Act, 1997 mandates the Authority to ensure the services delivered through various telecommunications networks meet the required quality standards prescribed, to protect the interest of the consumers of telecommunication services. TRAI is also responsible for conducting the periodical audit of such services provided by the service providers so as to protect the interests of the consumers of telecommunications services.

Accordingly, TRAI has engaged M/s RedMango Analytics Pvt. Ltd. to undertake assessment of Quality of Service of mobile service through Independent Drive Test (IDT).

In IDT, the performance of all service providers providing service in a Licensed Service Area (LSA) through various technologies (like 2G/ 3G/ 4G/ 5G) for voice and data are measured by conducting drive test. The drive test routes are finalised based on various objective criteria like reported network performance, consumer complaints etc. Methodology adopted for conducting IDT is elaborated in **APPENDIX-I**.

2. Executive Summary (LSA)

2.1 Drive test details

This report covers the findings of the IDT undertaken in UP West License Service Area (LSA) during the month of August-2025 under the supervision of TRAI Regional Office (RO) Delhi. Details of route / area covered during the IDT are as given below:

S. No	Drive test route	Type of route	Distance covered (KMs)	From date	To date
1	Etawah	City	346.9	11-Aug-2025	13-Aug-2025
2	Etawah	Inter Operator Calling	01 Location	14-Aug-2025	14-Aug-2025
3	Etawah	Hotspot	12 Locations	13-Aug-2025	14-Aug-2025
4	Etawah	Walk test	1.7	14-Aug-2025	14-Aug-2025

Table-1: Drive test summary

2.2 Drive test routes

The map provides overview of drive test routes indicating city drive, Interoperator call test, hotspots and walk test as per the legends shown on the map.

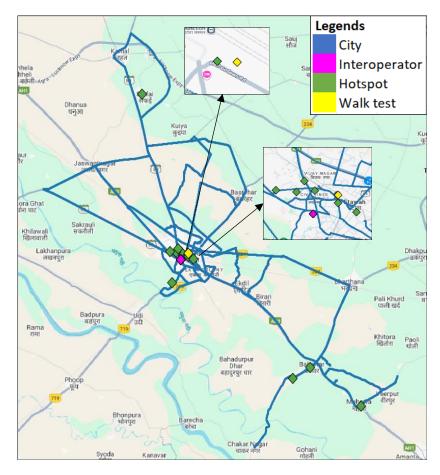


Figure-1: Drive test routes

2.3 Summary of areas covered

a) City-Nearby Karhal, Kirthua, Jaswantnagar, Baidpura, Jaita, Basrehar, Udaypur, Balaiyapur, Jainpur Nagar, Lalpura, Vijay Nagar, Ekdil, Mugalpur Nraini, Sarai Jalal, Kunwara, Bakewar, Mahewa, Aheripur, Chakar Nagar etc.

b) Hotspot

- 1. B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College
- 2. District Court
- 3. District Hospital
- 4. Etawah Bus Stand
- 5. Etawah Railway Station
- 6. Janta College Bakewar
- 7. Kali Temple Lakhuna
- 8. Kali Vahan Temple
- 9. LR Inter College Maheva
- 10. Saifai Medical College
- 11. Sant Marry School
- 12. Shashtri Chauraha

c) Walk Test

1. Etawah Railway Station

2.4 Telecom service providers detected frequency bands

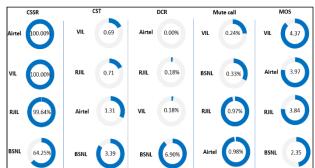
Technologies covered during the IDT and frequency bands in use are summarised in table below:

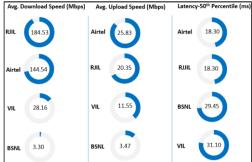
S.no.	Name of TSP	Technology	Frequency Bands (In MHz)
1	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	2G	1800
2	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	4G	850,1800,2100,2300
3	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	5G	3500
4	BSNL	2G	900
5	BSNL	3G	2100
6	BSNL	4G	700,2100
7	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	4G	850,1800,2300
8	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	5G	700,3500
9	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	2G	900
10	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	4G	900,1800,2100,2500

Table-2: Telecom service provider (TSP) covered in IDT

2.5 Performance against key QoS parameters

CSSR: Call Setup Success Rate (in %), CST: Call Setup Time (in seconds), DCR: Drop Call Rate (in %) & MOS: Mean Opinion Score.





Summary-Voice services

Call Setup Success Rate: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 64.25%, 99.64% and 100.00% call setup success rate respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Setup Time: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL & VIL have call setup time of 1.31, 3.39, 0.71 and 0.69 seconds respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Drop Call Rate: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have drop call rate of 0.00%, 6.90%, 0.18% and 0.18% respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Silence/Mute Rate: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have silence call rate of 0.98%, 0.33%, 0.97% and 0.24% respectively in packet switched network (4G/5G).

Mean Opinion Score (MOS): Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have average MOS of 3.97, 2.35, 3.84 and 4.37 respectively.

Summary-Data services

Data Download performance (Overall): Average download speed of Airtel (5G/4G/2G) is 144.54 Mbps, BSNL (4G/3G/2G) is 3.30 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 184.53 Mbps and VIL (4G/2G) is 28.16 Mbps.

Data Upload performance (Overall): Average upload speed of Airtel (5G/4G/2G) is 25.83 Mbps, BSNL (4G/3G/2G) is 3.47 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 20.35 Mbps and VIL (4G/2G) is 11.55 Mbps.

Latency (Overall): Airtel, BSNL, RJIL & VIL 50th percentile latency is 18.30 ms, 29.45 ms, 18.30 ms & 31.10 ms respectively.

Data performance - Hotspots (in Mbps):

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Airtel- 4G D/L: 36.88	4G U/L: 14.25
5G D/L: 241.34	5G U/L: 48.71
BSNL-4G D/L: 5.50	4G U/L: 8.28
RJIL- 4G D/L: 34.91	4G U/L: 7.82
5G D/L: 242.56	5G U/L: 25.97
VIL- 4G D/L: 26.48	4G U/L: 14.62

Note- "D/L" Download speed, "U/L" Upload speed

QoS Performance Analysis-UP West LSA

3. QoS performance analysis-LSA level

3.1 Overview

This section provides summary of overall QoS performance of the telecom service provider's network in the LSA by aggregating the results of drive tests conducted in the UP West LSA during the month of August-2025 covering city drive, hotspots and walk test. (Refer Table 1)

3.2 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

	Service Provider				
Parameters	3G/2G	6/2G network mode only			
	AIRTEL BSNL VIL				
Call Attempts	396	618	478		
Call Setup Success Rate %	99.24	42.88	99.58		
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	9.81	22.69		
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	4.97	3.02	4.67		
Handover Success Rate %	96.13	99.85	98.73		

22.69%

VIL

Table-3: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

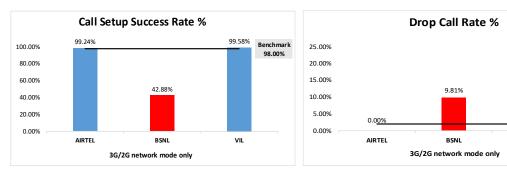


Figure-2: Call setup success rate and drop call rate performance.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise				
	Service Provider			
Technology	3G/2G network mode only			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	VIL	
3 G	NA 56 NA			
2 G	424 84 248			

Table-4: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

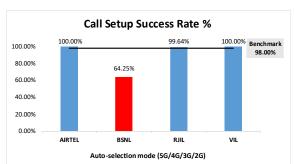
Note-

- RJIL does not have 3G/2G network.
- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

(b) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

	Service Provider					
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)					
	AIRTEL BSNL RJIL VIL					
Call Attempts	554	677	556	557		
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	64.25	99.64	100.00		
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	6.90	0.18	0.18		
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.31	3.39	0.71	0.69		
Handover Success Rate %	99.96 99.75 99.88 99.97					

Table-5: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.



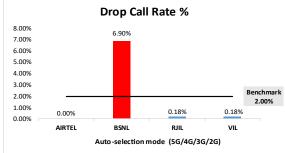


Figure-3: Performance for call setup success rate and drop call rate.

	Service Provider				
Parameter	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)				
	AIRTEL BSNL RJIL				
Call Established (within service provider Network)	407	301	411	414	
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	4	1	4	1	
Silence Call Rate %	0.98	0.33	0.97	0.24	
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	4 1 6				
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	11	1	18	9	
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	37	4	56	51	
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	3.66	7.52	9.21	12.54	
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	0.88	7.39	1.22	1.17	
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	0.73	6.88	1.31	1.12	

Table-6: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile calls.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise						
	Service Provider Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)					
Technology						
	AIRTEL B					
5G	0	NA	298	NA		
4G	864 106 1030 519					
3 G	NA 64 NA NA					
2G	3 83 NA 4					

Table-7: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

(c) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicates quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile-to-mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS values means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
Speech Quanty (MOS) distribution	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls table-6	2405	1151	2365	2408
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	3.97	2.35	3.84	4.37
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	1958	83	1685	1989
Number of samples with MOS >= 3 to <4 (Good)	357	80	485	289
Number of samples with MOS >= 2 to <3 (Fair)	39	599	91	63
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	51	389	104	67
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	81.41%	7.21%	71.25%	82.60%
%age of samples with MOS >= 3 to <4 (Good)	14.84%	6.95%	20.51%	12.00%
%age of samples with MOS >= 2 to <3 (Fair)	1.62%	52.04%	3.85%	2.62%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	2.12%	33.80%	4.40%	2.78%

Table-8: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

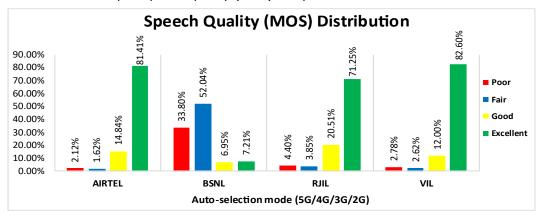


Figure- 4: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(d) Inter-service provider voice call performance: To check the performance of inter-service providers call setup success rate, total 11 to 16 inter operator calls were attempted at one location which is near Pakka Talab. The call setup success rate and call setup time observation is as below.

Call Setup Success Rate %						
To Service Provider						
From Service Provider	AIRTEL	AIRTEL BSNL RJIL VIL				
AIRTEL	NA	100.00	100.00	100.00		
BSNL	9.09	NA	100.00	78.57		
RJIL	100.00	100.00	NA	100.00		
VIL	100.00	100.00	100.00	NA		

Table-9: Call setup success rate across service providers

Note-

• NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.

Call setup time average (seconds)							
From Service Provider		To Service Provider					
From Service Provider	AIRTEL BSNL RJIL VIL						
AIRTEL	NA	2.81	2.88	1.97			
BSNL	10.44	NA	2.73	2.23			
RJIL	2.11	1.82	NA	1.64			
VIL	2.94	2.39	2.58	NA			

Table-10: Call setup time across service providers

Note-

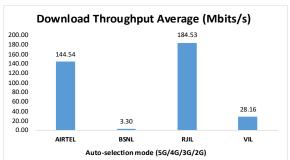
NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.

3.3 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selec	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)		
		AIRTEL BSNL RJIL		VIL	
Described Throughput	Average	144.54	3.30	184.53	28.16
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	80th Percentile	244.84	5.55	373.22	43.55
(110113/3)	20th Percentile	21.31	0.37	8.85	10.23
Unload Throughput	Average	25.83	3.47	20.35	11.55
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	80th Percentile	46.21	5.79	35.83	19.40
(HDItS/S)	20th Percentile	3.76	0.83	3.03	3.79
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	18.30	29.45	18.30	31.10

Table-11: Summary of data performance in network auto-selection mode.



Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)

30.00
25.83
25.00
20.00
15.00
10.00
5.00
3.47
0.00
AIRTEL
BSNL
RJIL
VIL
Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Figure- 5: Download and Upload throughput

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Data test- Technology wise				
		Service Pr	ovider	
Technology	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) AIRTEL BSNL RJIL V			
5G	0	NA	365	NA
4G	879	106	571	537
3G	NA	55	NA	NA
2G	2	88	NA	22

Table-12: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

Detailed QoS Performance Analysis

4. Detailed QoS performance analysis

4.1 Overview

This section covers analysis on performance of various categories of drives like city, hotspots and walk test for all telecom service providers, the results of drive tests conducted are shown individually for respective areas/locations.

4.2 City

Drive test has been conducted from 11th August 2025 to 13th August 2025 in Etawah. (Refer Table-1)

4.2.1 Drive test route

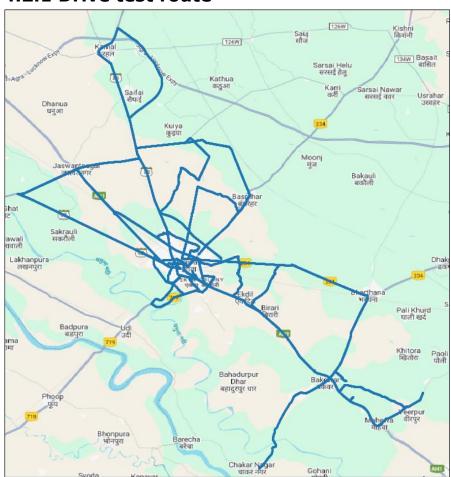


Figure- 6: Drive test routes

4.2.2 Areas covered

Nearby Karhal, Kirthua, Jaswantnagar, Baidpura, Jaita, Basrehar, Udaypur, Balaiyapur, Jainpur Nagar, Lalpura, Vijay Nagar, Ekdil, Mugalpur Nraini, Sarai Jalal, Kunwara, Bakewar, Mahewa, Aheripur, Chakar Nagar etc.

4.2.3 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

	Service Provider					
Parameters	3G/2G network mode only					
	AIRTEL BSNL VI					
Call Attempts	396	478				
Call Setup Success Rate %	99.24	99.58				
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	22.69				
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	4.97 3.02 4.0					
Handover Success Rate %	96.13	99.85	98.73			

Table-13: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

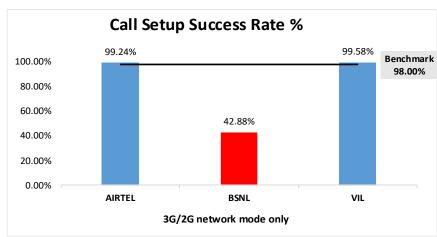


Figure-7: Performance for call setup success rate.

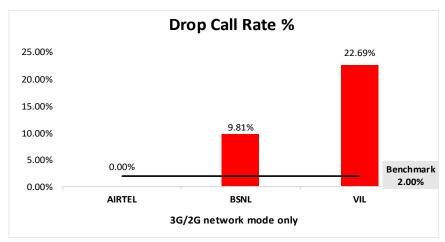


Figure-8: Performance for drop call rate.

(b) Network Technology: This section represent time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Se	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	VIL		
3G	NA	52.66%	NA		
2G	99.97%	29.74%	99.87%		
Limited Service	0.03%	17.59%	0.13%		

Table-14: Time spent on technology during drive test 3G/2G network mode.

Note-

• NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

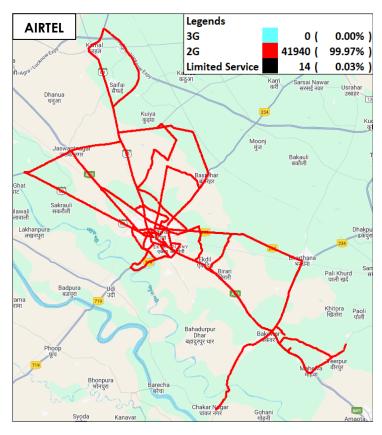


Figure-9: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode - AIRTEL

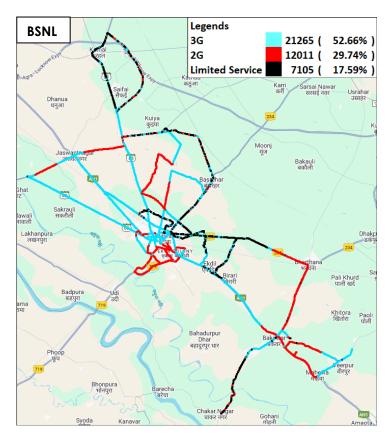


Figure-10: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode –BSNL.

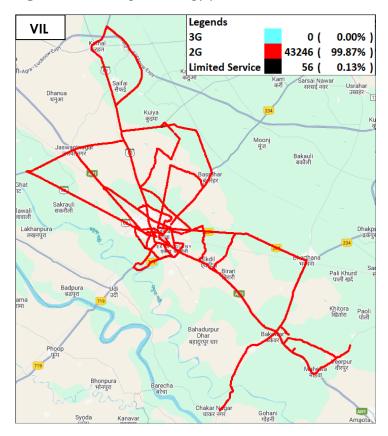


Figure-11: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode -VIL.

(c) **Network Signal Strength Distribution:** The following chart represents signal strength distribution for 3G/2G network mode only. (Refer figure- 25, 26 & 27 for map view)

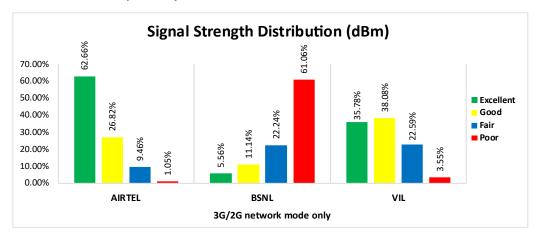


Figure-12: Signal strength distribution 3G/2G network mode only.

Observations:

- Airtel has 63% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- BSNL has 6% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 36% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

(d) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

	Service Provider Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) AIRTEL BSNL RJIL VIL				
Parameters					
Call Attempts	421	542	423	424	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	58.67	99.53	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	8.81	0.24	0.24	
Call Setup Time Average (Second)	1.22	3.79	0.74	0.71	
Handover Success Rate %	99.96	99.72	99.88	99.96	

Table-15: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

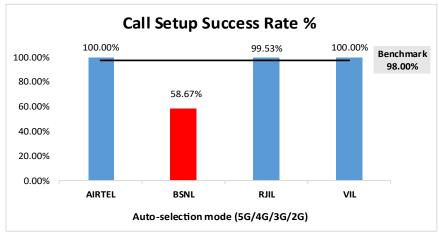


Figure-13: Performance for call setup success rate.

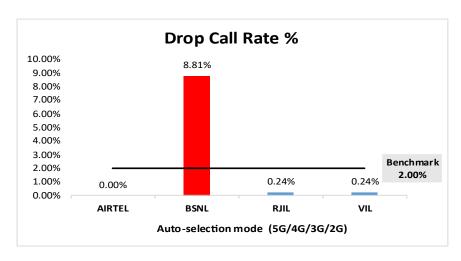


Figure-14: Performance for drop call rate.

	Service Provider Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)				
Parameter					
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Call Established (within service provider Network)	407	301	411	414	
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	4	1	4	1	
Silence Call Rate %	0.98	0.33	0.97	0.24	
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	4	1	6	1	
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	11	1	18	9	
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	37	4	56	51	
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	3.66	7.52	9.21	12.54	
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	0.88	7.39	1.22	1.17	
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	0.73	6.88	1.31	1.12	

Table-16: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile call.

(e) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicate quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile to mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS value means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls in table-16	2405	1151	2365	2408
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	3.97	2.35	3.84	4.37
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	1958	83	1685	1989
Number of samples with MOS >= 3 to <4 (Good)	357	80	485	289
Number of samples with MOS >= 2 to <3 (Fair)	39	599	91	63
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	51	389	104	67
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	81.41%	7.21%	71.25%	82.60%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	14.84%	6.95%	20.51%	12.00%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	1.62%	52.04%	3.85%	2.62%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	2.12%	33.80%	4.40%	2.78%

Table-17: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

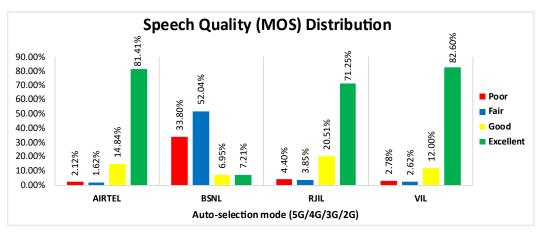


Figure-15: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(f) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology		Service Provider				
reciliology	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL		
5G	2.07%	NA	19.96%	NA		
4G	97.93%	24.52%	80.01%	99.63%		
3 G	NA	38.94%	NA	NA		
2G	0.00%	26.19%	NA	0.37%		
Limited Service	0.00%	10.35%	0.03%	0.00%		

Table-18: Time spent on technology during drive test.

Note-

• NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

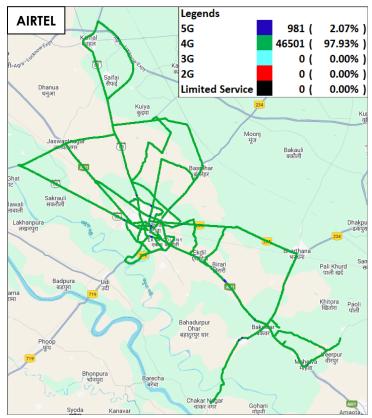


Figure-16: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -AIRTEL.

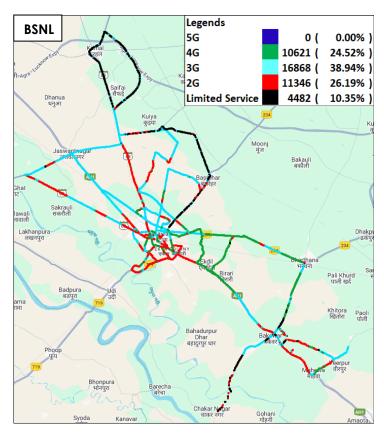


Figure-17: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -BSNL.

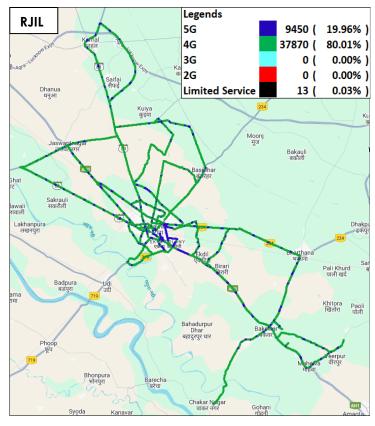


Figure-18: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)- RJIL.

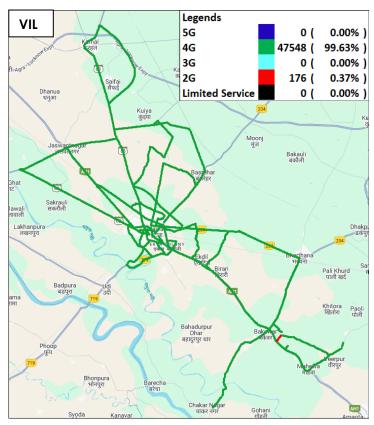


Figure-19: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) - VIL

(g) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provide signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (Refer figure-28, 29, 30 & 31 for map view)

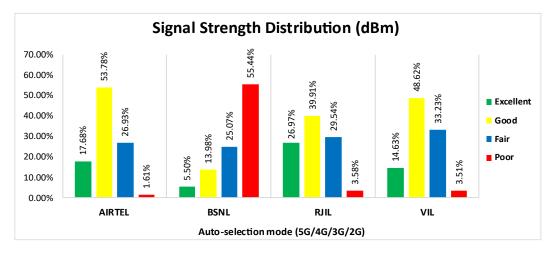


Figure-20: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Observations:

- Airtel has 18% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- BSNL has 6% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 27% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 15% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.2.4 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
December 1 Theorem 1	Average	139.54	3.19	172.53	26.51
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	80th Percentile	238.78	5.31	340.40	40.97
(MDICS/S)	20th Percentile	20.41	0.32	8.57	9.64
11	Average	24.99	3.20	18.46	10.61
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	80th Percentile	42.04	5.61	32.46	18.14
(MDICS/S)	20th Percentile	3.23	0.66	2.60	3.23
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	19.10	57.50	18.85	32.05

Table-19: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode.

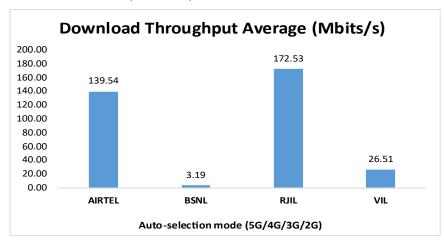


Figure- 21: Download throughput

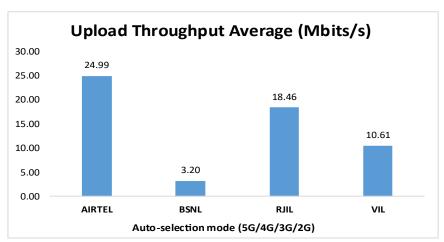


Figure- 22: Upload throughput

4.3 Hotspots

Hotspot testing has been done on 13^{th} August & 14^{th} August 2025. Twelve locations have been tested in the city.

4.3.1 Locations



Figure- 23: Hotspot locations

4.3.2 Hotspot covered

- 1. B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College
- 2. District Court
- 3. District Hospital
- 4. Etawah Bus Stand
- 5. Etawah Railway Station
- 6. Janta College Bakewar
- 7. Kali Temple Lakhuna
- 8. Kali Vahan Temple
- 9. LR Inter College Maheva
- 10. Saifai Medical College
- 11. Sant Marry School
- 12. Shashtri Chauraha

4.3.3 Voice performance

Overall Voice Performance					
		Service	Provider		
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G				
	AIRTEL BSNL RJIL				
Call Attempt	120	120	120	120	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	87.50	100.00	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	1.90	0.00	0.00	
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.62	2.30	0.63	0.67	

Table-20: Overall summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College									
		Service	Provider						
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) AIRTEL BSNL RJIL VIL					Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2			3G/2G)
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10					
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00					
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.17	1.49	0.65	0.61					

Table-21: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

District Court					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.21	2.48	0.60	0.74	

Table-22: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

District Hospital					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	40.00	100.00	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.15	4.70	0.60	0.70	

Table-23: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Etawah Bus Stand					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.39	1.46	0.56	0.62	

Table-24: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Etawah Railway Station				
Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			G/2G)
	AIRTEL BSNL RJIL			
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.36	1.28	0.79	0.60

Table-25: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Janta College Bakewar				
		Service	Provider	
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00 90.00 100.00		100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00 0.00 0.00		0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.28	3.30	0.58	0.65

Table-26: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Kali Temple Lakhuna				
		Service	Provider	
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
1 41 411100010	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	5.81	1.76	0.62	0.61

Table-27: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Kali Vahan Temple				
		Service	Provider	
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	40.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.16	6.54	0.57	0.88

Table-28: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

LR Inter College Maheva				
Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			G/2G)
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.26	3.24	0.71	0.69

Table-29: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Saifai Medical College				
Parameters	Service Provider Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
i arameters	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.32	1.24	0.60	0.60

Table-30: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Sant Marry School					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.22	2.62	0.62	0.64	

Table-31: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Shashtri Chauraha					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10	
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.16	1.45	0.68	0.66	

Table-32: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.4 Data performance (Auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Overall Data Performance					
Parameters	Service Provider Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	168.70	4.12	228.96	35.19	
Download Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	283.65	6.45	412.04	49.24	
Download Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	54.90	0.57	1.20	13.36	
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	70.00	100.00	98.33	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	23.51	4.33	23.93	14.52	
Upload Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	37.53	6.42	32.70	24.46	
Upload Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	8.06	1.43	8.13	6.09	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	73.33	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	5.11	4.92	4.55	4.00	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.92	1.20	1.29	1.05	
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	17.45	26.20	17.95	30.45	
Jitter (ms)	6.51	82.80	5.52	67.94	
Packet Loss Rate%	1.38	37.94	3.18	7.91	
Packet Loss Rate- 90th percentile	0.29	100.00	15.56	0.10	

Table-33: Overall Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College				
		Service	Provider	
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/30			(/3G/2G)
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	46.63	5.42	9.11	59.21
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.46	3.83	1.47	10.19
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	5.86	3.46	10.10	2.71
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.96	1.23	-	0.87
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	18.20	23.15	22.75	28.70
Jitter (ms)	5.63	8.86	4.17	2.38
Packet Loss Rate%	0.20	1.00	0.00	0.00

Table-34: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Youtube tests were failed.

District Court					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Se	lection Mod	e (5G/4G	/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	131.27	0.66	197.18	10.87	
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	8.62	0.00	10.89	5.71	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	5.01	8.94	4.33	2.71	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.94	-	0.62	1.10	
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	24.90	33.45	16.35	28.45	
Jitter (ms)	5.74	27.02	7.70	5.21	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.20	13.50	0.20	0.10	

Table-35: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Youtube tests were failed.

District Hospital					
District no	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)				
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	13.29	0.83	467.03	35.36	
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.97	0.57	23.10	14.27	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	4.69	17.10	3.88	3.71	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	2.33	-	0.57	0.84	
Latency (ms) – 50 th Percentile	20.10	-	16.60	39.45	
Jitter (ms)	2.75	-	3.61	6.70	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.10	

Table-36: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Youtube & Ping Latency tests were failed.

Etawah Bus Stand					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3			/4G/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	333.62	6.13	473.47	78.69	
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	54.93	6.45	71.01	24.17	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	4.82	3.50	4.10	6.91	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.66	0.89	0.62	1.02	
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	14.20	20.90	15.25	26.10	
Jitter (ms)	3.37	3.13	2.99	2.31	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.20	0.30	0.00	0.00	

Table-37: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Etawah Railway Station					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G			/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	111.77	5.89	296.33	51.89	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	16.55	4.68	25.51	24.19	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	9.09	4.16	4.10	7.13	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.76	1.05	0.60	0.76	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	17.10	26.00	20.75	30.55	
Jitter (ms)	8.45	4.63	6.20	2.56	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.20	0.90	0.00	0.00	

Table-38: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Janta College Bakewar					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G			/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	368.76	-	1.03	40.14	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	37.70	-	39.98	4.93	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	5.03	-	5.81	5.58	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.66	-	2.90	0.79	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	14.30	-	25.00	31.50	
Jitter (ms)	2.80	-	3.61	3.19	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.10	100.00	19.30	0.00	

Table-39: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "All tests were failed.

Kali Temple Lakhuna					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/30			/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	186.28	1.82	0.98	33.20	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	18.20	1.63	16.19	15.30	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.15	6.52	4.47	2.25	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.67	-	5.46	0.86	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	21.85	31.20	23.25	34.80	
Jitter (ms)	13.27	42.63	2.51	4.71	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.20	15.30	17.20	0.10	

Table-40: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Youtube tests were failed.

Kali Vahan Temple					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Sele	ction Mod	le (5G/4G	/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	90.09	-	169.24	1.83	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	0.00	100.00	80.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	22.36	-	20.21	0.35	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	4.60	-	4.12	2.15	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.85	-	0.59	4.36	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	14.53	-	17.95	9076.00	
Jitter (ms)	4.40	-	5.52	2046.45	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	100.00	0.50	94.20	

Table-41: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "All tests were failed.

LR Inter Colle	ge Maheva			
	Service Provider			
Parameters	rameters Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3 AIRTEL BSNL RJIL			/3G/2G)
				VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	110.87	4.82	412.63	39.85
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	12.49	1.81	25.78	30.51
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.59	8.66	2.22	2.34
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.93	1.05	0.75	0.88
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	21.45	28.70	16.65	29.55
Jitter (ms)	14.05	1012.27	2.20	4.37
Packet Loss Rate%	15.10	50.50	0.00	0.10

Table-42: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Saifai Medical College					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G			/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	263.95	4.02	176.78	32.84	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	67.42	2.24	5.91	13.96	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	4.71	3.30	4.94	4.09	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.58	2.85	0.71	0.77	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	17.40	24.45	17.28	30.75	
Jitter (ms)	5.17	23.37	3.82	3.14	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	9.80	0.00	0.10	

Table-43: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Sant Marry School					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Sele	ction Mod	le (5G/4G	/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	145.16	0.26	242.93	10.57	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.51	0.00	6.00	5.91	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	6.19	7.39	4.60	2.23	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.10	-	0.65	0.84	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	14.40	57.00	16.00	30.10	
Jitter (ms)	6.67	37.28	16.87	2.53	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.30	63.60	0.80	0.10	

Table-44: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Youtube tests were failed.

Shashtri Chauraha					
	Service Provider				
Parameters	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G			/3G/2G)	
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL	
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	222.65	7.21	300.78	21.19	
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	26.94	12.86	23.10	13.44	
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	5.19	3.99	4.49	2.29	
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.61	0.97	0.58	0.81	
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	15.28	21.60	15.03	29.45	
Jitter (ms)	5.79	4.33	6.15	2.24	
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	0.40	0.10	0.10	

Table-45: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.5 Data performance (5G Only & 4G Only Download & Upload Speed)

	Overall Data Performance								
			Service P	rovider					
	Parameters		BSNL	RJIL	VIL				
F.C	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	241.34	-	242.56	-				
5G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	48.71	-	25.97	-				
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	36.88	5.50	34.91	26.48				
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	14.25	8.28	7.82	14.62				

Table-46: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College								
Parameters -			Service P	rovider				
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	2.34	1			
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	4.67	-			
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	7.79	8.16	16.64	46.00			
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.69	14.80	2.30	5.87			

Table-47: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

	District Court								
			Service P	rovider					
	Parameters		BSNL	RJIL	VIL				
5 G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	108.55	-	284.67	ı				
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.80	-	11.14	1				
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	15.74	3.22	2.86	8.30				
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	6.80	1.84	-	13.14				

Table-48: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

	District Hospital							
	Parameters		Service Provider					
			BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
5 G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	ı	-	474.30	ı			
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1	-	23.23	ı			
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	76.00	0.24	37.58	29.18			
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.58	0.29	1.47	16.30			

Table-49: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Etawah Bus Stand								
			Service P	rovider				
	Parameters		BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
F.C	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	293.89	-	550.68	-			
5G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	58.90	-	74.93	-			
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	16.72	6.26	94.71	54.51			
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	12.48	13.55	20.18	14.88			

Table-50: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Etawah Railway Station								
Parameters		Service Provider						
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	279.79	-	296.69	-			
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	31.97	-	20.58	1			
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.70	7.17	25.06	38.49			
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	10.89	12.46	2.18	21.32			

Table-51: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Janta College Bakewar								
Parameters								
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	371.28	-	0.70	-			
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	51.34	-	38.33	-			
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	39.81	-	0.85	37.42			
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	18.03	-	9.23	3.43			

Table-52: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

	Kali Temple Lakhuna								
			Service P	rovider					
	Parameters		BSNL	RJIL	VIL				
F.C	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	249.64	-	1.00	-				
5G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	44.68	-	14.61	-				
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	15.26	2.47	0.88	18.80				
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.59	1.79	10.52	17.14				

Table-53: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

	Kali Vahan Temple								
		Service Provider							
	Parameters		BSNL	RJIL	VIL				
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	121.57	1				
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	12.98	-				
40	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	107.89	-	59.89	2.75				
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	30.90	-	6.76	-				

Table-54: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

LR Inter College Maheva							
_			Service P	rovider			
	Parameters		BSNL	RJIL	VIL		
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	168.78	-	493.68	ı		
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	102.96	-	75.01	-		
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	27.66	5.42	82.76	21.33		
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	15.63	6.02	14.91	22.05		

Table-55: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Saifai Medical College							
Parameters -			Service P	rovider			
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL		
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	251.78	-	269.86	-		
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	72.87	-	7.16	-		
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	69.79	6.59	27.70	39.11		
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	25.21	11.35	4.81	22.75		

Table-56: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Sant Marry School								
	Danie washana		Service P	rovider				
Parameters		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	140.16	-			
36	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	3.78	-			
46	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	24.51	5.25	9.74	10.01			
4G	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	7.07	5.22	3.60	7.18			

Table-57: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Shashtri Chauraha								
Parameters		Service Provider						
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL			
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	175.26	-	275.03	-			
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	23.86	-	25.28	-			
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	23.92	8.06	60.24	11.89			
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	10.48	10.66	10.09	16.74			

Table-58: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

4.4 Walk Test

Walk Test has been conducted on 14^{th} August 2025. One location has been tested in the city.

4.4.1 Walk test locations

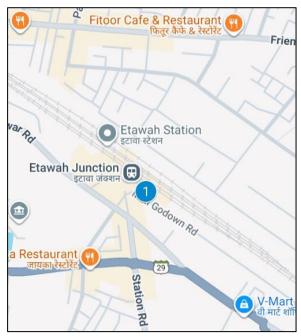


Figure-24: Walk Test locations.

4.4.2 Walk Test Covered

1. Etawah Railway Station

4.4.3 Voice Performance

Etawah Railway Station										
	Service Provider									
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)									
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL						
Call Attempt	13	15	13	13						
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00						
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00						
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.22	2.58	0.65	0.58						

Table-59: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.4.4 Data Performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Etawah Railway Station								
	Service Provider							
Parameters	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)							
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL				
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	206.26	2.80	369.42	46.37				
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	93.75	100.00	100.00				
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	59.00	5.63	59.91	26.05				
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	24.70	619.00	17.88	29.70				

Table-60: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

5. Voice & Data Key findings

5.1 Overall Voice

1. Call Setup Success Rate:

- a) Airtel, BSNL and VIL have 99.24%, 42.88% and 99.58% call setup success rate respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)
- b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 64.25%, 99.64% and 100.00% call setup success rate respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)
- c) Airtel, RJIL & VIL have 100.00% call setup success rate while calling on peer service provider's network, while BSNL has block call rate for inter-operator calls when calling Airtel & VIL. (refer table-9)

2. Call Setup Time:

- a) Airtel, BSNL and VIL call setup time is 4.97, 3.02 & 4.67 seconds respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)
- b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL & VIL call setup time is 1.31, 3.39, 0.71 & 0.69 seconds respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)
- 3. Call Silence/Mute Rate: In packet switched network (4G/5G) Airtel, RJIL, BSNL & VIL have 0.98%, 0.97% 0.33% & 0.24% silence call rate respectively. Further BSNL has higher RTP packet loss rate in downlink (7.39%) compared to RJIL (1.22%), VIL (1.17%) & Airtel (0.88%). In uplink the RTP packet loss rate is higher for BSNL (6.88%) compared to RJIL (1.31%), VIL (1.12%) & Airtel (0.73%). (refer table-6)

4. Drop Call Rate:

- a) Airtel, BSNL and VIL drop call rate is 0.00%, 9.81% and 22.69% respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)
- b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL drop call rate is 0.00%, 6.90%, 0.18% and 0.18% respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

5.2 Overall Data

1. Data download and upload performance (Overall i.e. LSA):

- a) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 144.54 Mbps, 3.30 Mbps, 184.53 Mbps and 28.16 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)
- b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 25.83 Mbps, 3.47 Mbps, 20.35 Mbps and 11.55 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)

2. Data download and upload performance (static i.e. while stationary):

- a) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 168.70 Mbps, 4.12 Mbps, 228.96 Mbps and 35.19 Mbps respectively. (refer table-33)
- b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 23.51 Mbps, 4.33 Mbps, 23.93 Mbps and 14.52 Mbps respectively. (refer table-33)

3. Data session setup success rate (static i.e. while stationary):

- a) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 70.00%, 100.00% and 98.33% download session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-33)
- b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 73.33%, 100.00% and 100.00% upload session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-33)

5.3 Operator wise Key Findings

1. Airtel:

Voice

- 99.24% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA/city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3 and 13)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for walk test location. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59)

Data

- Airtel has 144.54 Mbps average download speed & 25.83 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- Airtel has 139.54 Mbps average download speed & 24.99 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College, District Hospital and Kali Vahan Temple have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 34, 36 & 41)
- B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College, District Court, District Hospital, Etawah Railway Station, Kali Temple Lakhuna, LR Inter College Maheva and Sant Marry School have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42 & 44)

2. BSNL:

Voice

- 42.88% call setup success rate and 9.81% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA/city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3 and 13)
- 64.25% call setup success rate and 6.90% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 58.67% call setup success rate and 8.81% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 87.50% call setup success rate and 1.90% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance

- is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-20)
- 80.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for walk test location. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-59)

Data

- BSNL has 3.30 Mbps average download speed & 3.47 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- BSNL has 3.19 Mbps average download speed & 3.20 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- All locations have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44 & 45)
- District Court, District Hospital, Janta College Bakewar, Kali Temple Lakhuna, Kali Vahan Temple, LR Inter College Maheva and Sant Marry School have less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for autoselection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42 & 44)
- Etawah Railway Station Walk test location has less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-60)

3. RJIL:

Voice

- 99.64% call setup success rate and 0.18% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 99.53% call setup success rate and 0.24% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for walk test location. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59)

Data

- RJIL has 184.53 Mbps average download speed & 20.35 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- RJIL has 172.53 Mbps average download speed & 18.46 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College, Janta College Bakewar and Kali Temple Lakhuna have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34, 39 & 40)
- B.R. Ambedkar Engineering College, District Court, Kali Temple Lakhuna, Saifai
 Medical College and Sant Marry School have less upload speed (less than 20

Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34, 35, 40, 43 & 44)

4. VIL: Voice

- 99.58% call setup success rate and 22.69% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA/city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 2.00% for drop call rate. (refer table-3 and 13)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.18% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.24% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for walk test location. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59)

Data

- VIL has 28.16 Mbps average download speed & 11.55 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- VIL has 26.51 Mbps average download speed & 10.61 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- Kali Vahan Temple has less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 41)
- Kali Vahan Temple has less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 41)

6. Annexure

6.1 Route wise coverage map

6.1.1 City

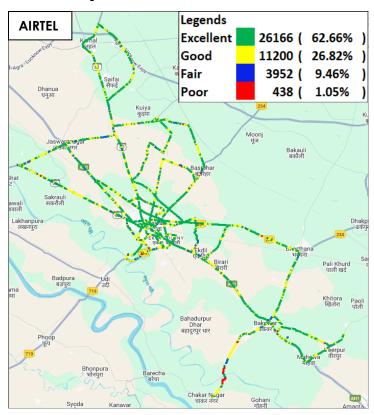


Figure-25: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode - AIRTEL.

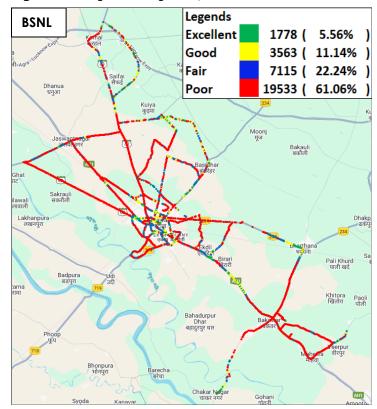


Figure-26: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – BSNL.

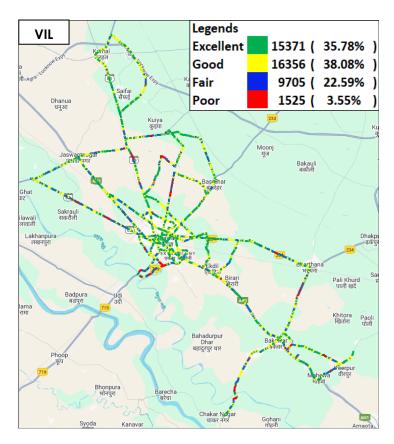


Figure-27: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – VIL.

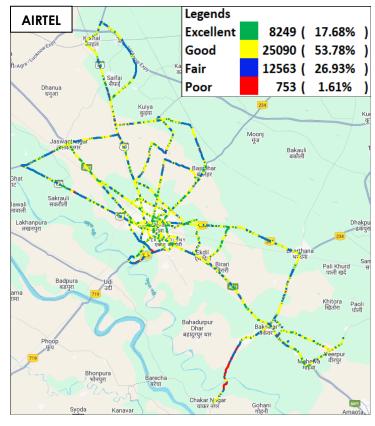


Figure-28: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – AIRTEL.

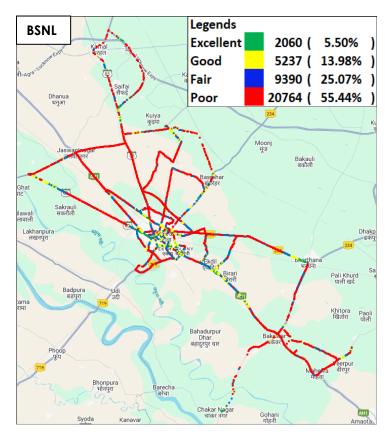


Figure-29: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G (4G network being rolled out)-BSNL.

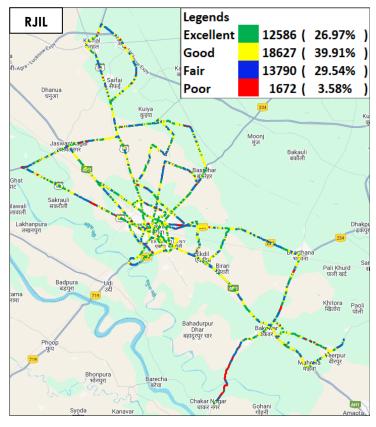


Figure-30: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G - RJIL.

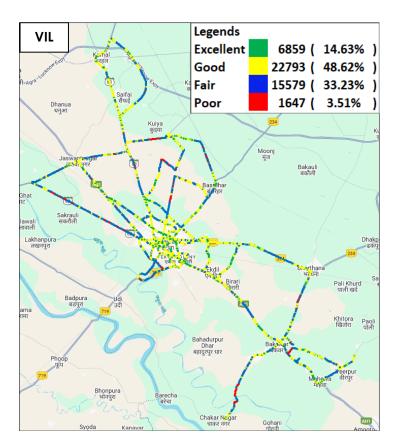


Figure-31: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G - VIL.

7. Appendix

The details of the setup used for conducting the drive test and the network or performance parameters captured under different conditions may be seen at Appendix-I. The calculation method of each QoS parameter is given in Appendix-II of the report. The summary of key equipment used in technical setup is as under

- **Device-1**: OnePlus Nord CE3 for 3G/2G CAT-15 Smartphone.
- **Device-2**: Samsung Galaxy S23 for 5G/4G/3G/2G CAT-20 Smartphone
- **Drive test Software**: Azenqos Engineering capable Applications to capture actual user experience.

7.1 Appendix-I

7.1.1 Drive test setup

Voice Call			
Call details	Technology	Detail	
Call Setup Timeout	• 3G/2G auto mode- switch Call	30 Sec	
Call Duration	• 5G/4G/3G/2G auto mode- switch Cal	90 Sec	
Wait/ Guard Time	• 5G/4G MOS Call	15 Sec	

Table-61: Voice test detail

Note-

- There is 15 sec wait time after locking and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.
- Speech quality (MOS) has been measured only in city drive & highway by making Mobile to Mobile call.
- 180 Sec calls were made only in highway & railway route drive.

Data Test					
Test Type	Technology	Detail			
HTTP/FTP Download	5G/4G/3G/2G Auto Mode	500 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)			
HTTP/FTP Upload					
YouTube Streaming		20 Sec Video & 25 sec Timeout (Only at Hotspot)			
Web Browsing		3 popular websites (<u>www.google.co.in,</u> <u>www.irctc.co.in, www.sbi.co.in)</u>			
		20 sec timeout (only at Hotspot)			

Latency	25 count- Dynamic 1000 count- Hotspot Payload- 42 bytes in all drive	
---------	--	--

Table-62: Data test detail

Note-

- 5 Data iteration to be done at each hotspot location.
- Minimum 5 iteration to be made during the walk test. Iteration count will be increased based on walk test distance.
- Ping test to be performed only once at hotspot location.
- Youtube & Web browsing test to be performed at static location only.
- All values are taken up to two decimal places with round off.
- Download and upload testing has been done on FTP server for Airtel, BSNL & RJIL. (Airtel, BSNL & RJIL not provided HTTP server)
- VIL download and upload testing is done on HTTP Server.

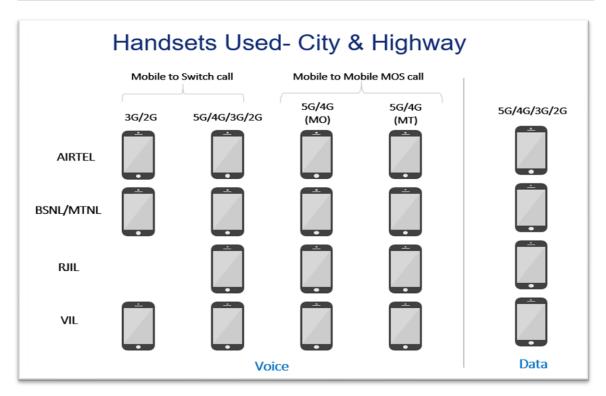


Figure-32: Number of handsets used in city & highway drive

MO: Mobile originating MT: Mobile terminating

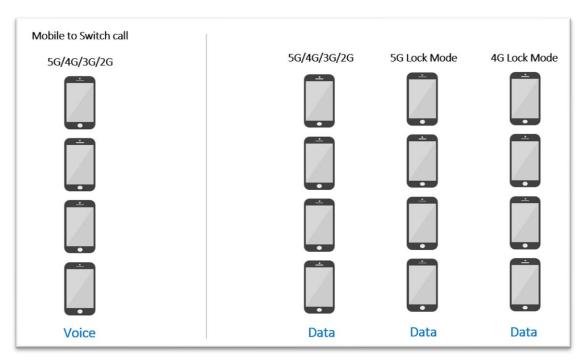


Figure-33: Number of handsets used in railway/metro/walktest/hotspot/coastal area

Note- 5G & 4G Lock mode testing has been performed at hotspot locations only.

7.1.2 Drive test Methodology

(a) Dynamic voice testing (on the move)

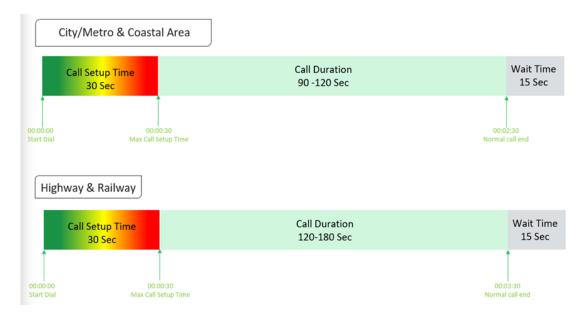


Figure-34: Voice test script for city/railway/metro/highway & coastal area

- 15 sec wait time is applied after locking Radio Access Technology (RAT) to 3G/2G and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- Speech quality (MOS) will be measured only City & Highway drive by making Mobile to Mobile calls.

(b) Hotspot voice testing



Figure-35: Voice test script for walktest/hotspot

- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.

(c) Dynamic Data (internet) test

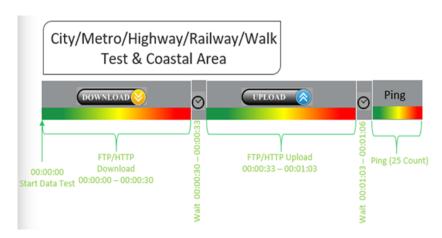


Figure-36: Data test script used in city/metro/railway/highway/walk test & coastal area

(d) Static Data(internet) testing

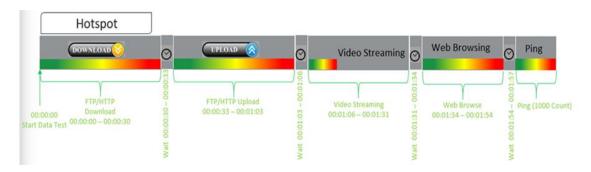


Figure-37: Data test script used at hotspot

- 5 Data iteration done at each hotspot location
- Min. 5 iteration made during the walk test.
- · Web browsing duration mentioned above is for one web site only.
- Only 1 ping iteration (with 1000 Count) done at hotspot location.

7.2 Appendix-II

7.2.1 Network Performance Parameters for Voice calls

Parameter Name	Definition	
Call Setup Success Rate	 (i) Call Setup Success Rate is defined as the ratio of Established Calls to Call Attempts. 'Established Calls' mean the following events have happened in call setup: (a) Call attempt is made (b) The signaling channel is allocated (c) The call is routed to the outwards path of the terminating network (d) An alert signal is received by caller in the form of ring back tone, busy tone, or an announcement. 	
	CSSR = (Total Call Established/ Total Call Attempt) *100	
	As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is >=98%	
Drop Call Rate	Call drop represents the service provider network's ability to maintain a call once it has been successfully established. This parameter shall include both incoming calls and outgoing calls which, once they have been established and have an assigned traffic channel/ bearer, are dropped, or interrupted before their normal completion by the user, the cause of the early termination being within the service provider's network	
	Drop Call Rate = (Total Call Drop/Total Call Established) *100	
	As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is <=2%	
	Time taken from call initiate to call alerting/ringing.	
Call Setup Time	Call Setup Time = T2- T1	
Can Setup Time	T2- Ringing (VoLTE/VoNR) & Alerting (for WCDMA & GSM), T1- Invite (VoLTE/VoNR) & CM Service Request (for WCDMA & GSM)	
Voice Quality (MOS)	Voice quality in mobile networks is measured with algorithms based on ITU-T P.863 (POLQA). The grading for Voice quality has been given as: Excellent: $MOS \ge 4$ and < 5 Good : $MOS \ge 3$ and < 4 Fair : $MOS \ge 2$ and < 3 Poor : $MOS \ge 1$ and < 2	
Handover Success Rate	Handover Success Rate = Count of successful handovers (All Technology Handover combined) / Total count of Handover Attempt (All Technology Handover combined) *100	
	Handover type which are considered- 2G Inter & Intra cell, 3G Soft & IRAT, 4G Inter & Intra frequency & SRVCC, 5G Inter & Intra frequency & 5G to 4G handovers.	
Silence Call	A call which has \geq 4 sec continuous RTP gap is considered as a Silence Call.	
	Silence call rate = (count of silence call / Total calls established) *100	
	If a call observes multiple silence count >=4 sec in a particular established call it has been taken as one silent event.	

Jitter	The inter arrival jitter is the difference in the relative transit time for two packets. The relative transit time is the difference between a packet's Real-time Transport Protocol (RTP) timestamp and the receiver's clock at the time of arrival, measured in the same units. If Si is the RTP timestamp from packet i, and Ri is the time of arrival in RTP timestamps units for packet i, then for two packets i and j the inter-arrival jitter D can be expressed as: D(i,j) = (Rj - Ri) - (Sj - Si)					
	i is received packet and necessarily i	from source	e SSRC_n, us packet according	using this i-1 in o to the for	odifference order of rmula	data packet te D for that arrival (not
Downlink Packet Drop Rate	Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call originating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE)					
Uplink Packet Drop Rate	Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call terminating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE).					
	Signal strength is the signal power level received by the wireless user.			e wireless		
	Parameter Name	Technology	Excellent	Signal Stre	ength (dBm Fair) Poor
Signal Strength	Rx Level	GSM	0 to <u>></u> -65	<-65 to <u>></u> -75	<-75 to <u>></u> -85	<-85 to min
	RSCP	WCDMA	0 to <u>></u> -70	<-70 to >80	<-80 to >90	<-90 to min
	RSRP	LTE	0 to <u>></u> -80	<-80 to <u>></u> -95	<-95 to <u>></u> -110	<-110 to min
	SS_RSRP	NR	0 to <u>></u> -80	<-80 to > -95	<-95 to >-110	<-110 to min

 Table-63:
 Network performance parameter and definition voice

7.2.2 Network Performance Parameters Data tests

Parameter Name	Definition	
	The download speed is defined as the data transmission rate that is achieved for downloading a test file from a test server to a test device.	
Download Speed (Mbps)	Download Speed = Total bytes transferred during download / Total time for transfer	
	80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for download throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data	
	The upload speed is the data transmission rate that is achieved for uploading a test file from a test device to a test server.	
Upload Speed (Mbps)	Upload Speed = Total bytes transferred during upload / Total time for transfer.	
	80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for upload throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data.	
Download Session Setup Success Rate	(total download session established (successfully connected to server)/ total download session attempt) *100. This KPI has been calculated for Hotspot only.	

Upload Session Setup Success Rate	(total upload session established (successfully connected to server)/ total upload session attempt)*100. This KPI need to report for Hotspot only.
Web Page Download Time	Web browsing test is used to measure performance in terms of opening a web/HTTP page. Time taken to open the web page successfully is considered as web browsing delay/web page download time.
Video Streaming Delay	The Video streaming delay is time taken from start of video transfer to First video frame displayed in player.
Latency	Latency is the time it takes for a small data set to be transmitted from a device to a server on the Internet and back to the same device again. The Latency is measured in milliseconds (ms). To calculate the one-way latency we just do half of the round-trip time. 50th percentile of one-way latency has been reported.
Jitter	Measure of variation in time in arrival of packets from a source to destination The consideration of packet delay jitter is considered by standard deviation of Inter Packet Delay Variation. If IPDV is used. By standard deviation is meant the average of standard deviation of IPDV on DL $IPDV(i) = D(i) - D(i-1)$ then Stdvs of IPDV is considered as jitter.
Packet Loss Rate	Number of packets lost out of total packet transferred during test. Packet loss rate = (Total packet lost / Total packet sent) *100 * Packet delay (using ping) >90 ms considered as packet loss and included in packet loss rate. * Packet loss rate is calculated based on ICMP *90th percentile for Packet loss rate has been reported in overall Hotspot performance summary.

Table-64: Network performance parameter and definition Data

Disclaimer: The observations presented above and, in the reports, represent the performance of the service providers on the area/route under test on the day/time of conducting the drive test and no inference whatsoever may be drawn regarding the quality of the telecom service by the service providers in the whole city/state/licensed service area.