

# Operator Assisted Drive Test Report

## KURNOOL SSA MAR - 2025 (RO, HYDERABAD)

**Key Performance Indicators:** All TSPs have met the Drop Call Rate (DCR) benchmark of 2%. All TSPs have met the Call Setup Success Rate (CSSR) of 95%. All TSPs have met the Rx Quality of 95% except Airtel 2G, Airtel & VIL VoLTE.

The Operator Assisted Drive Test (OADT) has been carried out by TRAI RO Hyderabad with the help of Service Providers in Kurnool City and surrounding areas Kondareddy buruju, Adoni, Yemmiganur, Nandyala, Atmakur, Mantralayam, Dhone, Aallagadda, Nannur Tollgate from 9:00 AM to 8:00 PM during 04<sup>th</sup> to 07<sup>th</sup> Mar 2025. The drive test covered drive route of 442 KMs & 7 hotspot over a period of 4 days. Approximately 421 calls were made for each of the 7 networks: Three 2G networks, Four LTE network covering four TSPs.

Overview

Voice  
Summary

Data  
Summary

# Overview

TRAI Hyderabad conducted Operator Assisted Drive Test from 04<sup>th</sup> to 07<sup>th</sup> Mar 2025. covering various locations in Kondareddyburuju, Adoni, Yemmiganur, Nandyala, Atmakur, Mantralayam, Dhone, Aallagadda, Nannur tollgate. The performance of Airtel, BSNL, Jio and Vodafone Idea Limited were monitored across various technologies (2G, 3G, and 4G). The test results obtained from these drive tests were utilized to assess the network quality for Voice and Data services in terms of

**Voice:** Coverage, Quality, Handover Success Rate, Call Setup Success Rate, Drop Call Rate and Block Call Rate.

**Data:** Download and Upload Throughputs, Web Browsing Delay and Latency

## **Drive Test Details :**

**Voice Tests:** Calls were made for 90 sec duration with wait time of 10 sec between calls in all technologies. The drive test covered a drive route of approximately 442 KMs over a period of 4 days from 04<sup>th</sup> to 07<sup>th</sup> Mar 2025. Approximately 421 calls were made for each of the 7 networks: three 2G (Lock Mode) networks, one 3G (Dual mode) networks and three VoLTE network covering 4 unique TSPs.

## **Data Tests:**

1. Dynamic data test was conducted for 442 kms over a period of 3 days for download throughput for 3G & 4G technologies.

Data Tests were performed at 7 static locations for 2G, 3G & 4G technologies of five iterations at each location.

2. For Voice and Data KPI's, 2G measurement is done with UE locked mode, 3G measurement is done with UE in Dual mode (2G & 3G) and 4G measurement is done with UE in Free Mode.

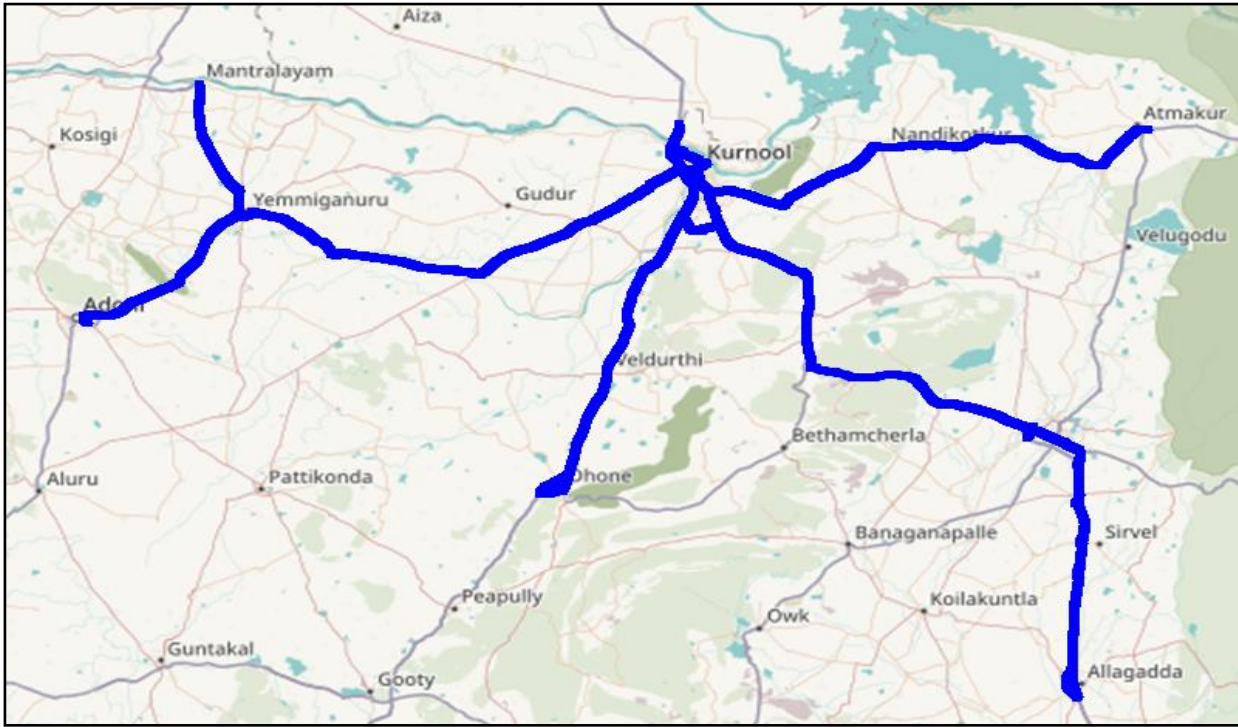
\* 3G KPI's which are calculated from UE in Dual Mode (2G & 3G) includes samples and events of 2G.

\* 4G KPI's which are calculated from the UE in Free Mode included samples and events of 2G & 3G.14

Service	Specifications
Download	2G (Locked) - 500KB, 3G (Dual) - 20 MB, 4G (Free) - 40 MB
Upload	2G (Locked) - 100KB, 3G (Dual) - 5 MB, 4G (Free) - 10 MB
Web Browsing	3 links of e/m commerce website www.amazon.in, www.flipkart.com and www.myntra.com
Video Streaming	130 Sec Clip
Latency	32 Bytes on www.google.com

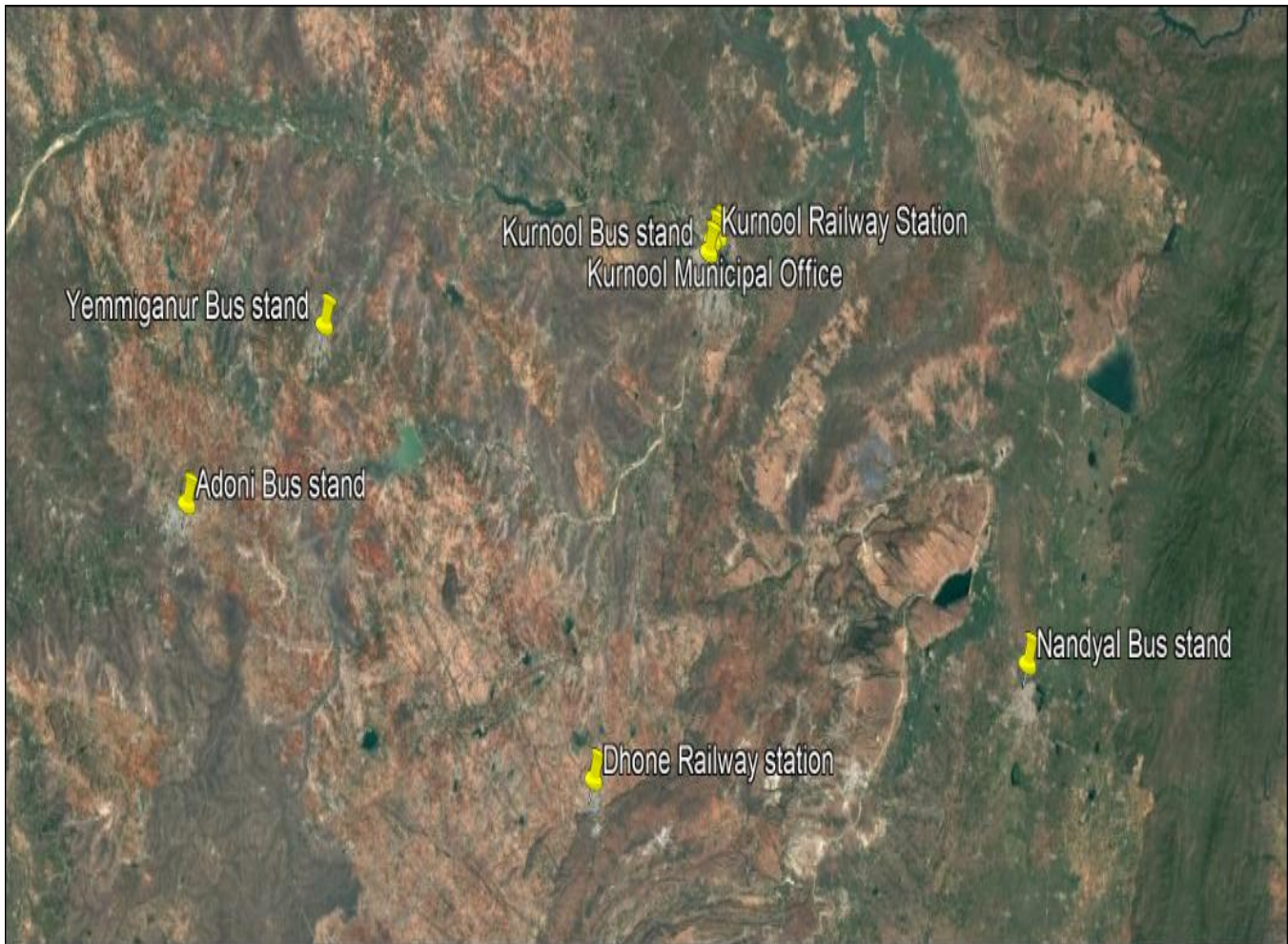
# Overview

## Voice & Dynamic Data Test Drive Route



Kurnool City to Dhone Drive (Day-1)	Peddapad to Adoni Drive (Day-2)	Nannur Tollgate to Allagadda Drive (Day-3)	Pullaiah Engineering College to Atmakur Drive (Day-4)
Peddapadu	Peddapadu	Nannur Tollgate	Pullaiah Engineering College
Pullur Tollgate	Kodumur	Orvakal	Nandikotkur
Kurnool City Municipal Office	Yemmiganur	Hussainapuram	Pamulapadu
Kondareddy Fort	Mantralayam	Panyam	Atmakur
Rajvihar	Yemmiganur	Nandyal	
C.Camp	Adoni	Allagadda	
Pullaiah Engineering College			
Nandyal Check Post			
Dhone (Via-Veldurty Road)			

## Data Service Test- Static Locations



### 7 Static Locations

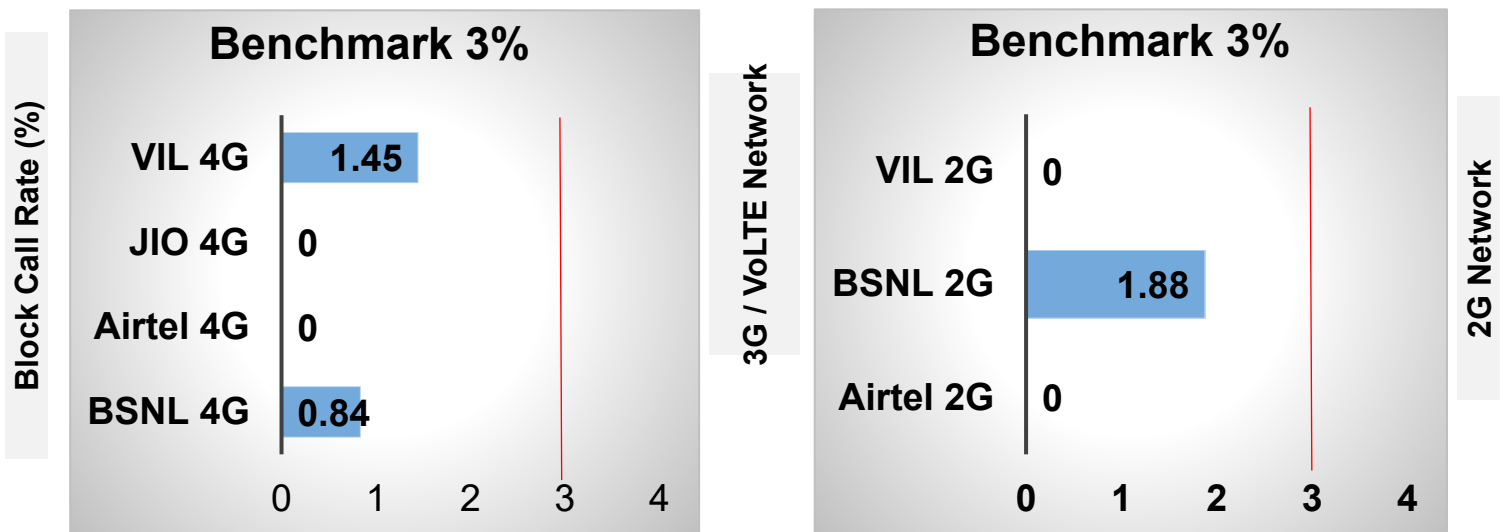
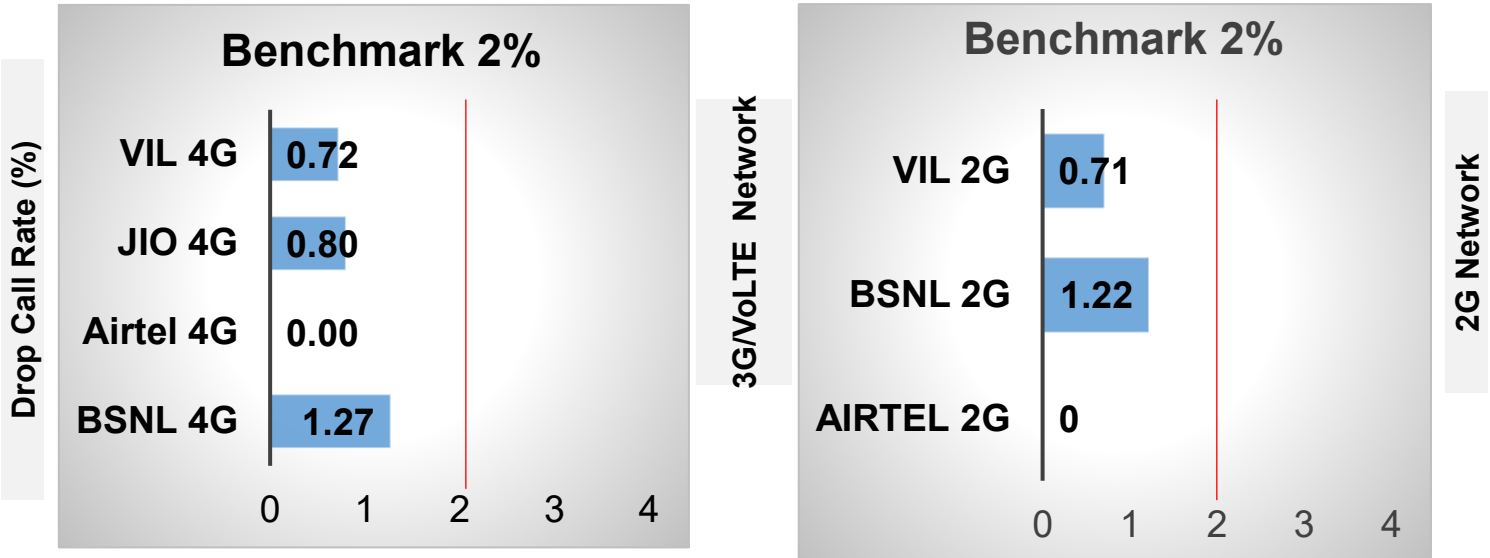
Dhone Railway station
Adoni Bus stand
Yemmiganur Bus stand
Nandyal Bus stand
Kurnool Railway Station
Kurnool Bus stand
Kurnool Municipal Office



# Voice Calls

## Key Observations

QoS compliance of the TSPs in Kurnool SSA for Voice across technologies 2G/3G/VoLTE:



KPIs	2G			VoLTE			
	Airtel	BSNL	VIL	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Drop Call Rate %	0	1.22	0.71	1.27	0	0.80	0.72
Block Call Rate %	0	1.88	0	0.84	0	0	1.45

a) All TSPs have met the 2% QOS benchmark of Drop Call Rate (DCR%).

b) Call Block Rate (CBR%) benchmark of 3% was achieved by all TSP's.

# Voice Calls

Key Observations

Coverage

a) Percentage of coverage samples for 2G ≥ -85 dBm.

TSPS	2G		
	Airtel	BSNL	VIL
Coverage %	87.20	92.50	85.70

b) Percentage of coverage samples for 3G ≥ -90 dBm & LTE ≥ -110 dBm

TSP	VoLTE (≥ -110 dBm)			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Coverage %	97.06	96.65	98.99	95.94

c) Percentage of time spent on 3G/VoLTE network

TSP	VoLTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Time spent %	99.10	100	100	99.96

# Data Services Static

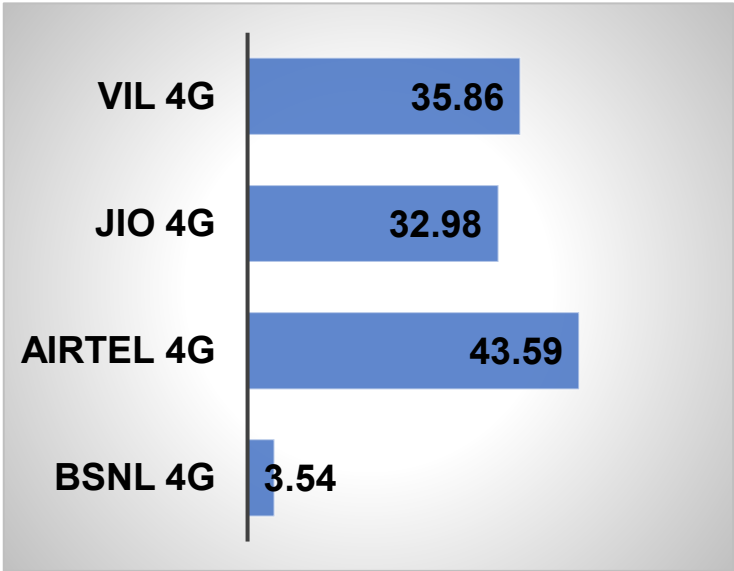
**Key Observations  
(Average of 7  
Hotspots)**

Data was tested at 7 locations .Following services were tested: Data Download/Upload, Latency (www.google.com), and Web browsing delay (Flipkart, Amazon, Myntra)

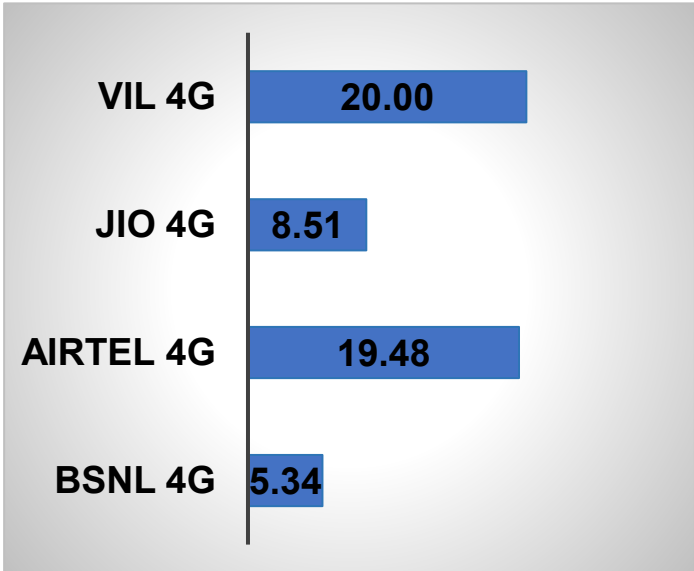
## Data Download and Upload Performance (Mbps)

3G/4G/ Network:

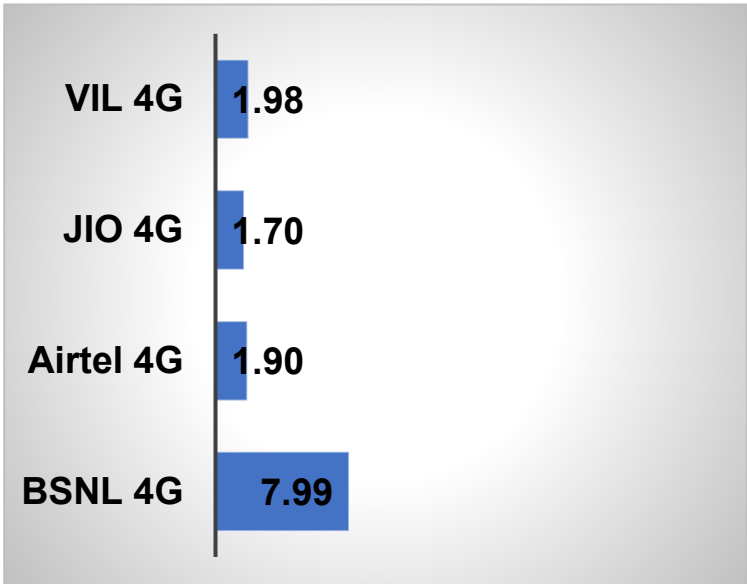
Download Throughput (Mbps)



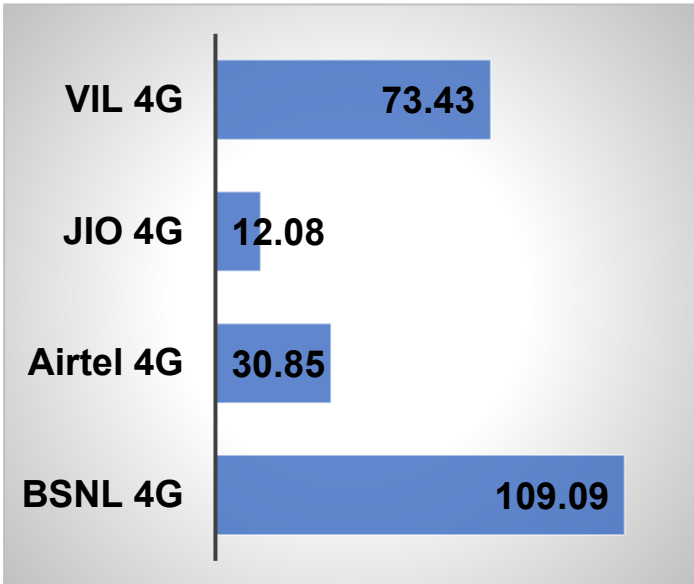
Upload Throughput (Mbps)



Web Browsing delay (Sec)



Latency (ms)



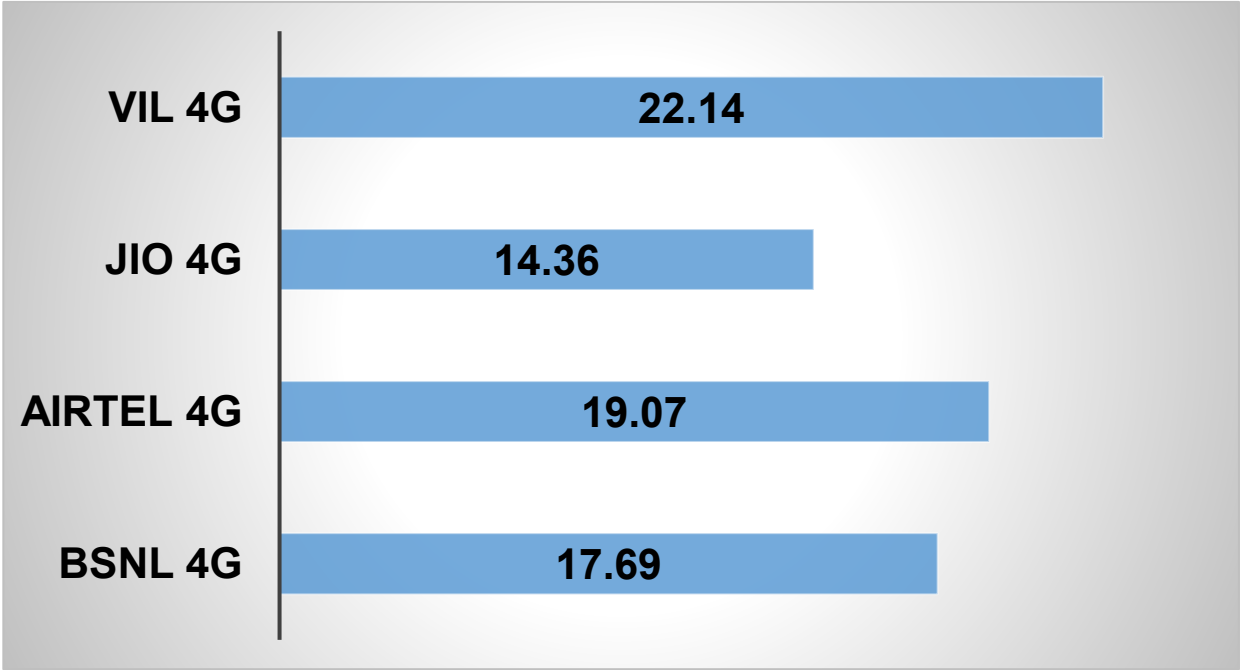
# Data Services Dynamic

Key Observations

Dynamic Data was tested, Download Throughput was tested.

Data Download Performance (Mbps) - Dynamic

3G/4G/ Network:



Data Services Dynamic	4G			
	BSNL 4G	Airtel 4G	JIO 4G	VIL 4G
Download throughput in Mbps	17.69	19.07	14.36	22.14



# Summary

## SSA Level Summary-Voice

Voice Calls	2G		
	Airtel	BSNL	VIL
Call attempts	427	586	421
Block call rate %	0	1.88	0
CSSR %	100	98.12	99.28
Drop call rate %	0	1.22	0.71
Mobility HOSR %	97.81	95.36	97.17
RX Quality %	93.50	96.90	96.30

Voice Calls	VoLTE			
TSP ( For 4G)	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Call attempts	478	452	369	415
Block call rate %	0.84	0	0	1.45
CSSR %	99.16	100	100	97.83
Drop call rate %	1.27	0	0.80	0.72
Mobility HOSR %	99.78	100	98.96	99.65
RX Quality %	97.46	92.80	95.62	85.60

# Summary

## SSA Level Summary- (Average of 7 hotspots)- Data Services

Data Services Static	4G			
	BSNL 4G	Airtel 4G	JIO 4G	VIL 4G
Download throughput in Mbps	3.54	43.59	32.98	35.86
Upload Throughput in Mbps	5.34	19.48	8.51	20.00
Web browsing delay in second	7.99	1.90	1.70	1.98
Latency in (msec)	109.09	30.85	12.08	73.43

Dhone Railway station	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	3.81	34.8	36.72	40
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	9.26	17.9	8.63	21
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	5.38	0.86	1.60	2.01
Latency (msec)	112.75	33.5	19	89

Adoni Bus stand	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	3.80	46.4	28.45	40
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	7.62	18.8	11.43	21
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	10.30	1.60	1.3	1.93
Latency (msec)	60.21	33.40	18	77

Yemmiganur Bus stand	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	4.25	49.90	52.86	42
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	1.13	20.30	9.55	21
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	15.15	2.30	1.59	2.03
Latency (msec)	45.9	27	23	70

Nandyal Bus stand	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	4.12	45	61.49	13
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	5.70	19.94	11.38	16
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	4.73	1.7	1.94	2.01
Latency (msec)	71.22	32.2	29	75

Kurnool Railway station	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	3.34	65.80	23.19	43
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	6.02	20.52	8.56	21
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	10.04	2.5	1.80	1.89
Latency (msec)	128.26	23.4	21	62

Kurnool Bus stand	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	2.79	31.56	33.68	30
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	3.85	18.56	5.80	20
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	5.22	1.7	1.97	2.04
Latency (msec)	110.98	30.2	35	64

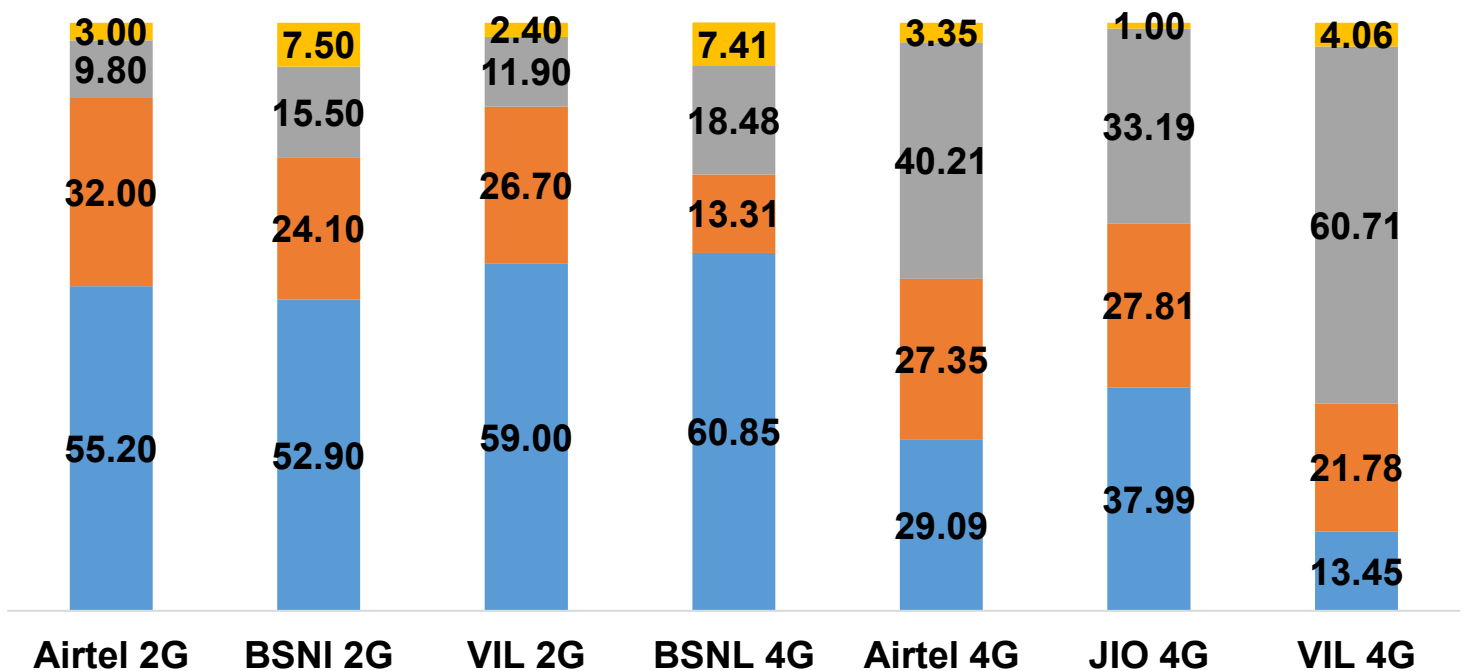
Kurnool Municipal Office	LTE			
	BSNL	Airtel	JIO	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbps)	2.69	31.68	39.68	43
Upload Throughput (Mbps)	3.82	20.38	9.04	20
Web Browsing Delay (sec)	5.09	2.7	1.46	1.92
Latency (msec)	234.29	36.3	22	77

## I. Coverage Details

RF Coverage relates to the geographical footprint within the system that has sufficient RF signal strength to provide for a call session. The Coverage rate is calculated on the basis of % of samples in which the Rx level  $\geq -85$  dBm, RSCP is  $\geq -90$  dBm & RSRP  $\geq -110$  dBm. The details are as follows.

TSP	Coverage Rate %
Airtel 2G	87.20
BSNL 2G	92.50
VIL 2G	85.70
BSNL 4G	97.06
Airtel VoLTE	96.65
JIO VoLTE	98.99
VIL VoLTE	95.94

### Coverage Details



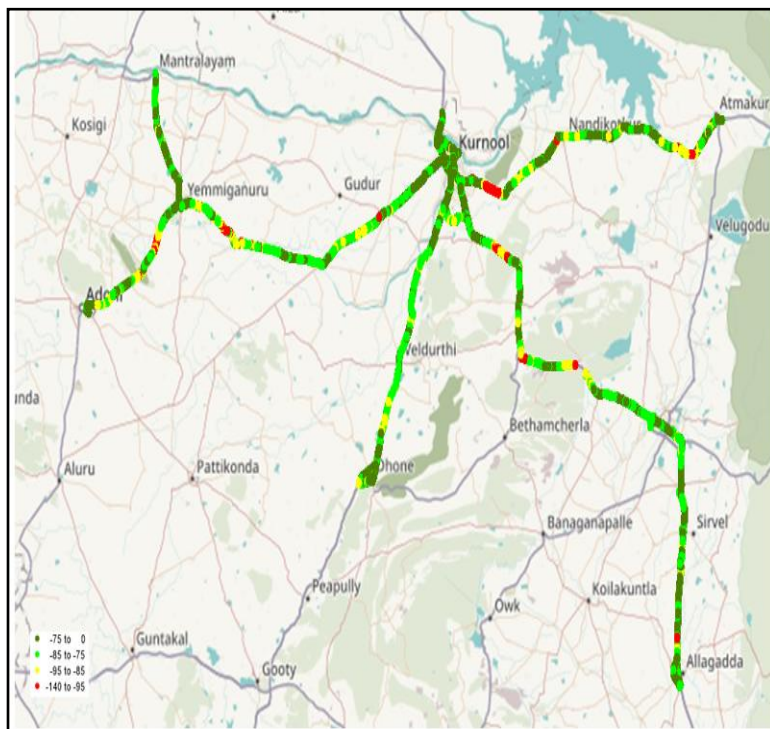
■ 2G:[Max, >=-75]   ■ 2G:[-75, >=-85]   ■ 2G:[-85, >=-95]   ■ 2G:[-95, >=Min]  
 3G:Max, >=-70   3G:[-70, >=-80]   3G:[-80, >=-90]   3G:[-90, >=Min]  
 VoLTE:>=80   VoLTE:[-80, >=-90]   VoLTE:[-90, >=-110]   VoLTE:[-110, >=Min]

# I. Coverage Details

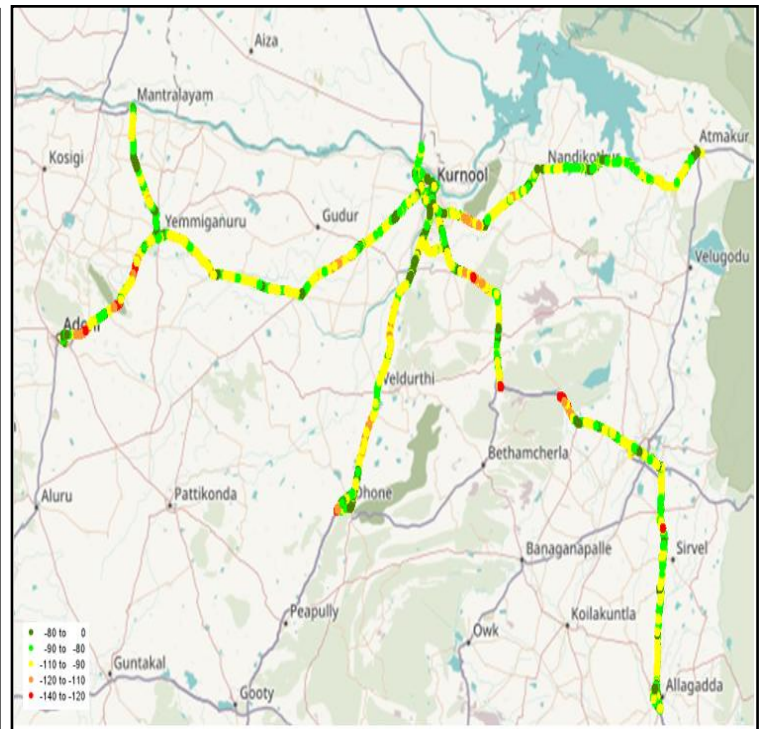
## AIRTEL

Technology	Coverage Rate %
2G	87.20
VoLTE	96.65

### 2G



### VoLTE



### 2G

Overall RxLevel	# Samples	%
[Max, >=-75]	1798283	55.20
[-75, >=-85]	1043068	32.00
[-85, >=-95]	332375	9.80
[-95, >=Min]	82719	3.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>3256445</b>	<b>100</b>

### VoLTE

Overall RSRP	# Samples	%
[Max, >=-80]	1716904	29.09
[-80, >=-90]	1614224	27.35
[-90, >=-110]	2373183	40.21
[-110, >=-120]	168705	2.86
[-120, >=Min]	252042	0.49
<b>Total</b>	<b>5901809</b>	<b>100</b>

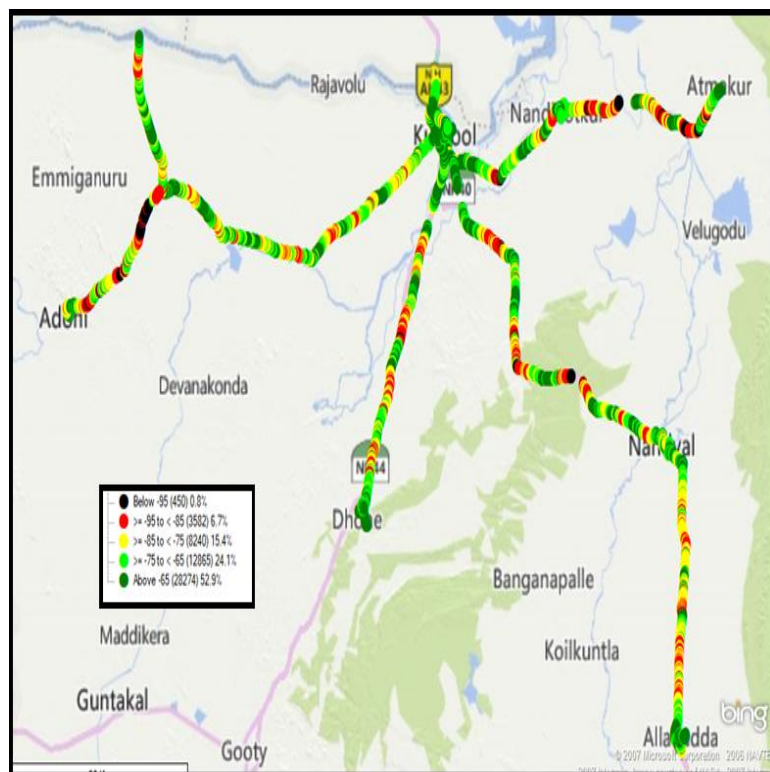


# I. Coverage Details

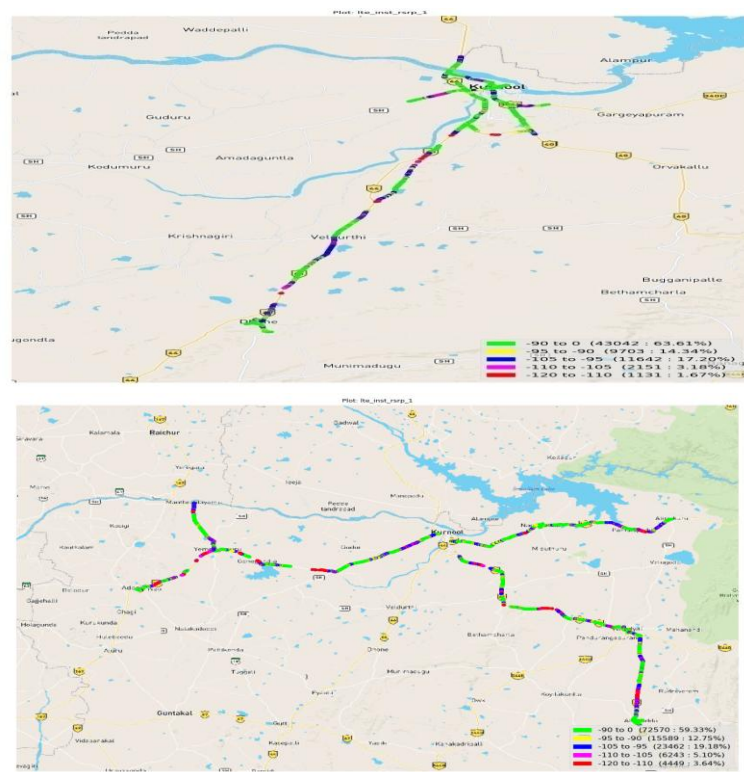
## BSNL

Technology	Coverage Rate %
2G	92.50
4G	97.06

### 2G



### 4G



### 2G

Overall RxLevel	# Samples	% PDF
[Max, >=-65]	28274	52.90
[-65, >=-75)	12865	24.10
[-75, >=-85)	8240	15.50
[-85, >=-95]	3582	6.70
[-95, >=Min)	450	0.80
Total	53411	100

### 4G

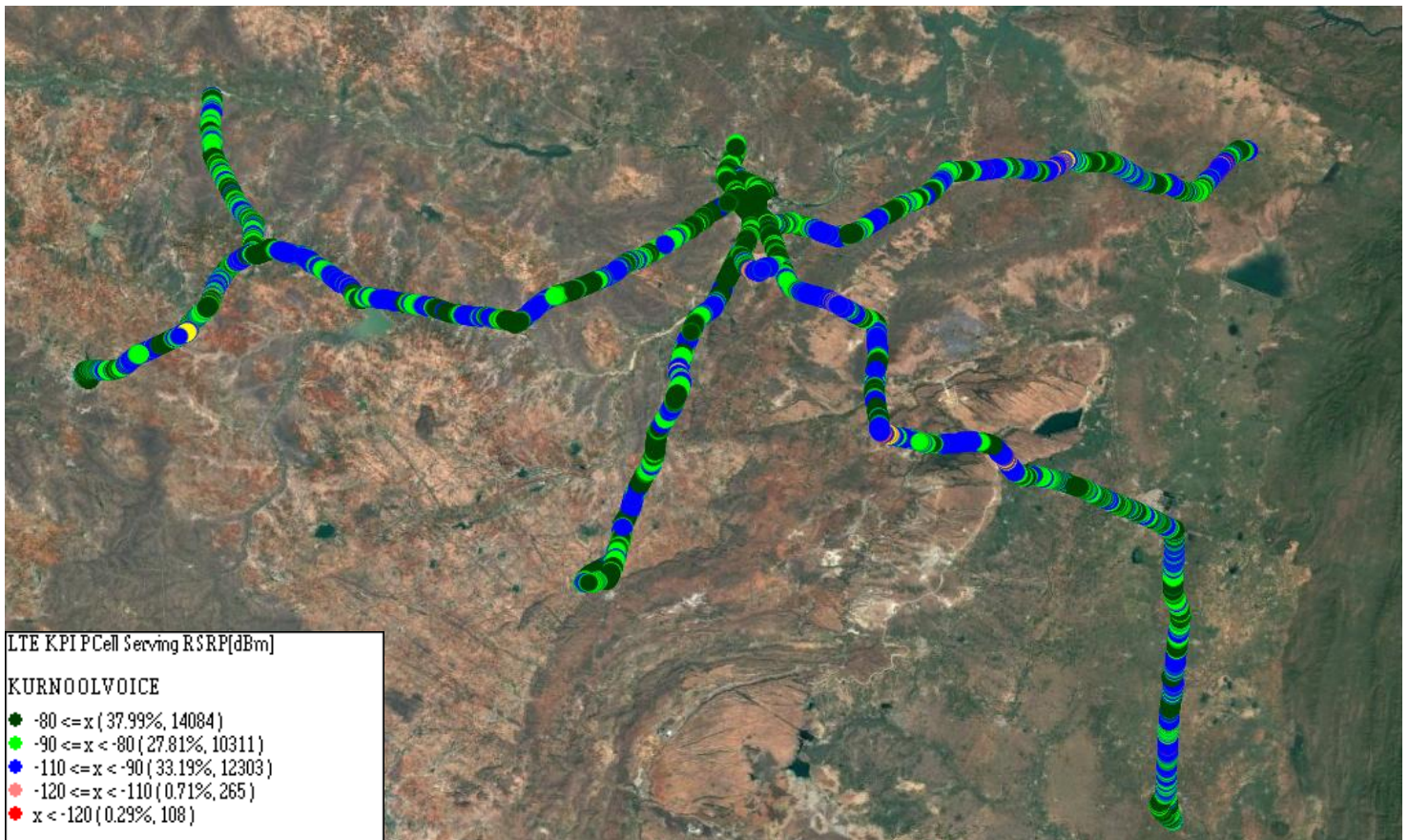
Overall RSRP	# Samples	% PDF
(Max, >=-90)	115612	60.85
(<=-95, >=-90)	25292	13.31
[<=-105, >=-95)	35104	18.48
[<=-105, >=Min)	13974	7.41
Total	189982	100%

# I. Coverage Details

## JIO

Technology	Coverage Rate %
VoLTE	98.99

## VoLTE



VoLTE		
Overall RSRP	# Samples	%
[Max, >=-80]	14084	37.99
[-80, >=-90]	10311	27.81
[-90, >=-110]	12303	33.19
[-110, >=-120]	265	0.71
[-120, >=Min]	108	0.29
<b>Total</b>	<b>37071</b>	<b>100</b>

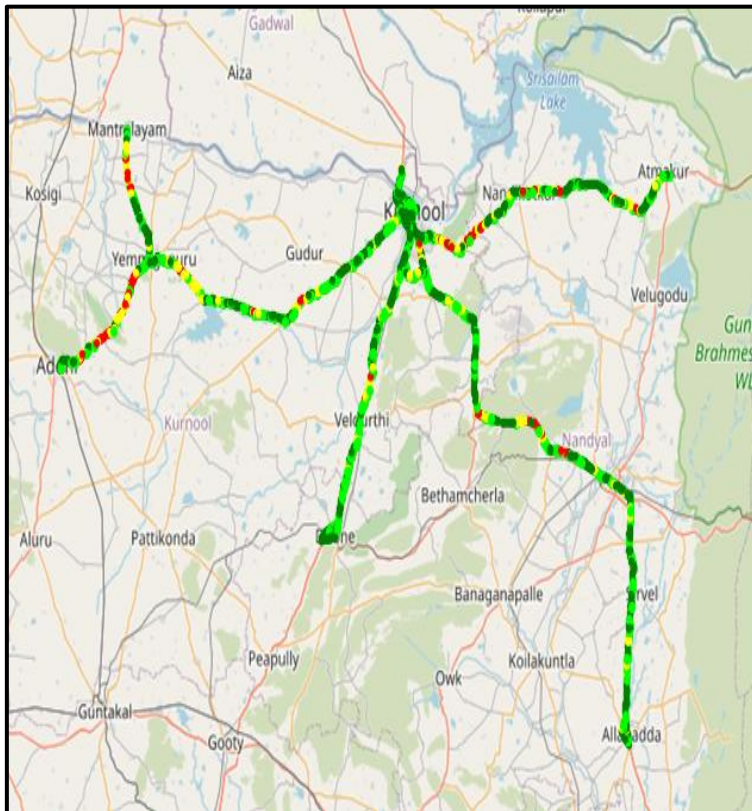


# I. Coverage Details

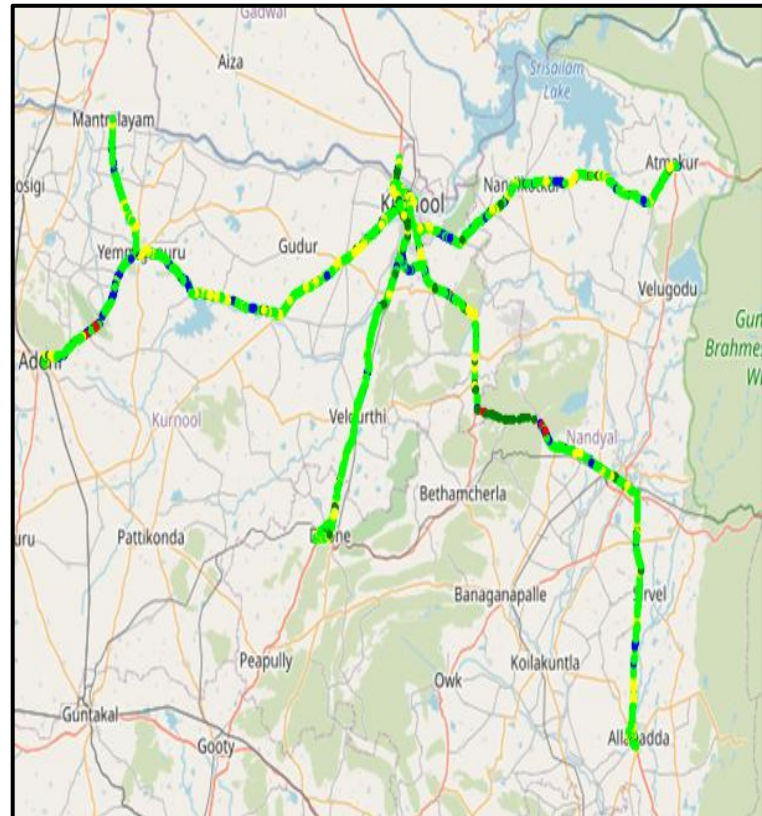
## VIL

Technology	Coverage Rate %
<b>2G</b>	85.70
<b>VoLTE</b>	95.94

### 2G



### VoLTE



### 2G

Overall RxLevel	# Samples	%
<b>[Max, &gt;=-75]</b>	2628242	59.00
<b>[-75, &gt;=-85]</b>	1190711	26.70
<b>[-85, &gt;=-95]</b>	529433	11.90
<b>[-95, &gt;=Min]</b>	105884	2.40
<b>Total</b>	<b>4454270</b>	<b>100</b>

### VoLTE

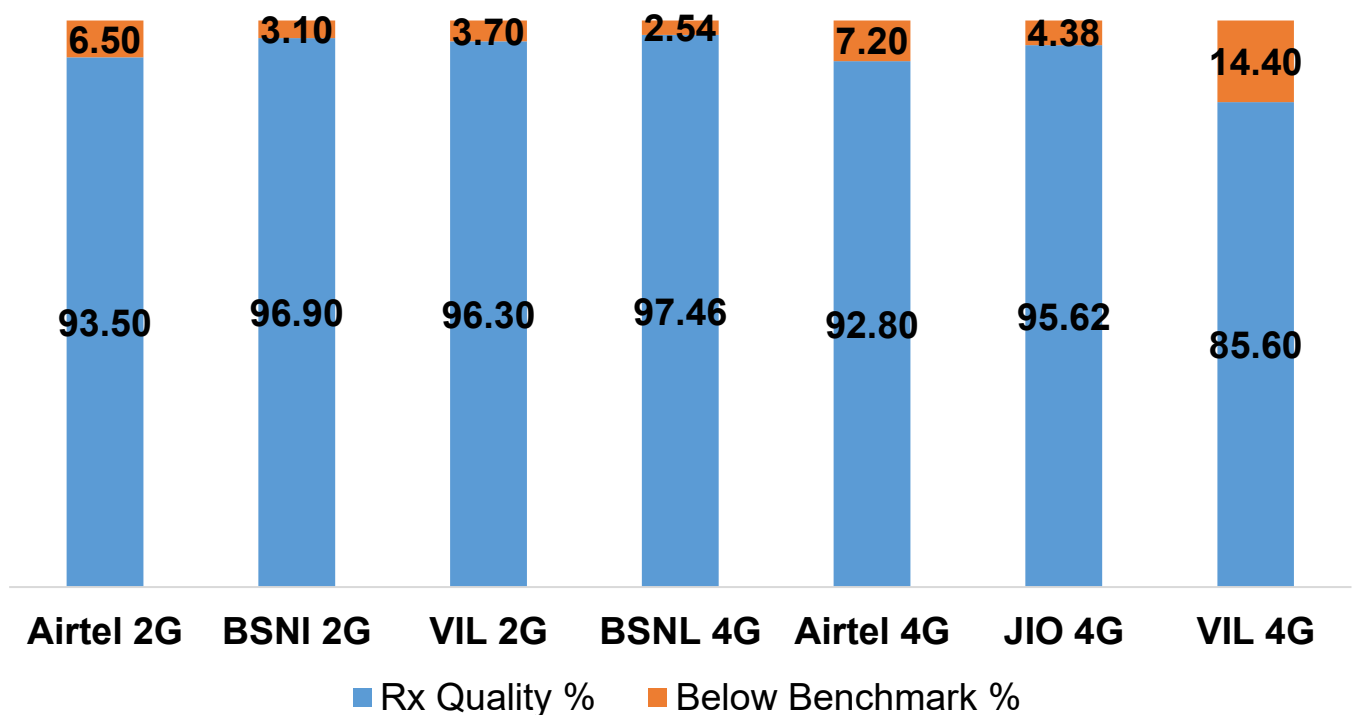
Overall RSRP	# Samples	%
<b>[Max, &gt;=-80]</b>	1274342	13.45
<b>[-80, &gt;=-90]</b>	2063037	21.78
<b>[-90, &gt;=-110]</b>	5751328	60.71
<b>[-110, &gt;=-120]</b>	363448	3.83
<b>[-120, &gt;=Min]</b>	22033	0.23
<b>Total</b>	<b>9474188</b>	<b>100</b>

## II. Quality Details

For measuring voice quality, as per the QoS norms, Rx Qual  $\leq 5$  for GSM TSPs, EcNo  $\geq -14$  dBm for 3G TSP sand SINR  $>0$  in case of VoLTE is considered to be good, where as quality beyond this benchmark is considered to be bad. The benchmark should usually be  $\geq 95\%$ .

TSP	Rx Quality %
Airtel 2G	93.50
BSNL 2G	96.90
VIL 2G	96.30
BSNL 4G	97.46
Airtel 4G	92.80
JIO 4G	95.62
VIL 4G	85.60

**RX Quality Distribution**

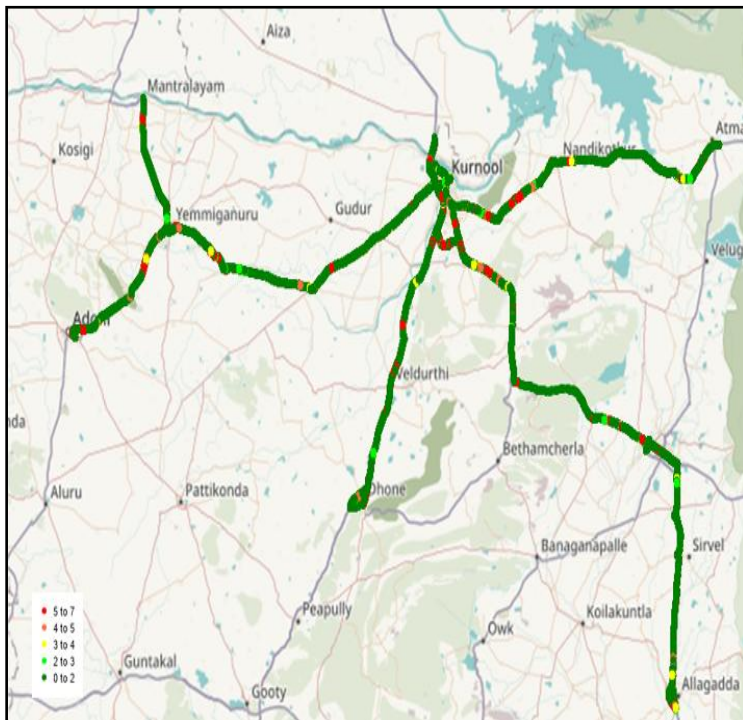


## II. Quality Details

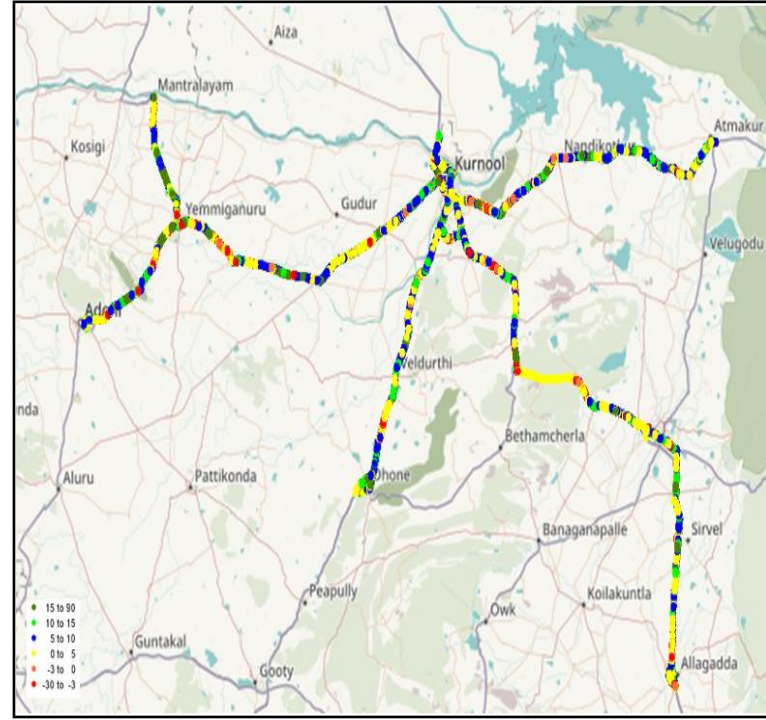
### Airtel

Technology	Rx Quality %
2G	93.50
VoLTE	92.80

### 2G



### VoLTE



Overall Rx Quality	# Samples	%
(Min, <=2)	2689348	86.10
(2, <=3)	72550	2.30
(3 , <=4)	73109	2.40
(4 , <=5)	82187	2.70
(5 , <=Max)	183797	6.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>3100991</b>	<b>100</b>

Overall SINR	# Samples	%
(Min, <=-3)	252042	4.00
(-3, <=0)	184195	3.00
(0, <=5)	1971773	32.40
(5, <=10)	1732523	28.50
(10, <=15)	1182670	19.40
(15, <=Max)	763168	12.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>6086371</b>	<b>100</b>

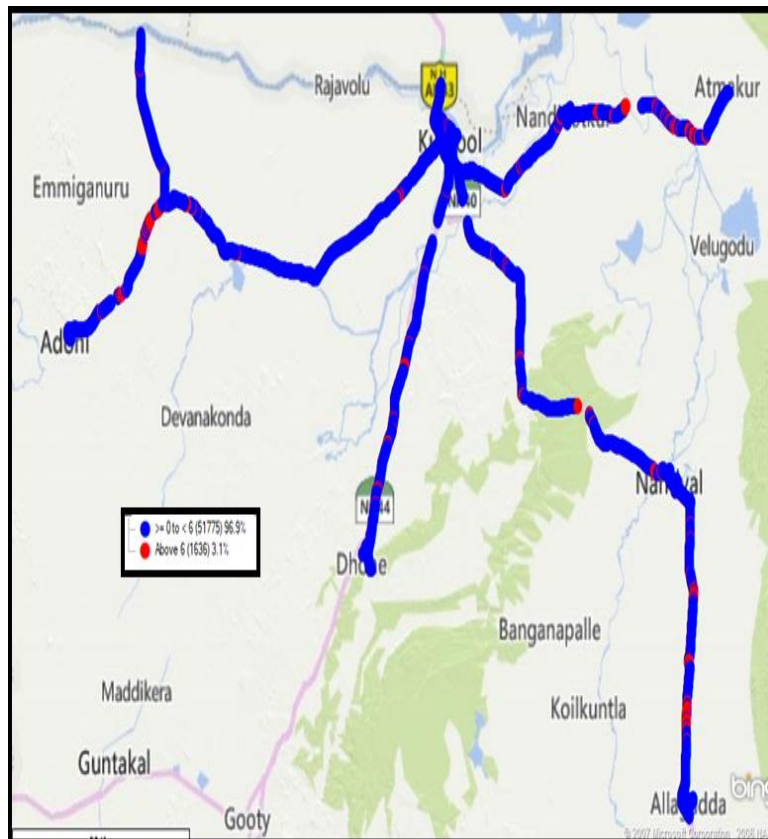


## II. Quality Details

### BSNL

Technology	Rx Quality %
BSNL 2G	96.90
BSNL 4G	97.46

### 2G



### 4G



### 2G

Overall Rx Quality	# Samples	% PDF
(0, < 6)	51775	96.90
(Above 6, <=Max)	1636	3.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>53411</b>	<b>100</b>

### 4G

Overall RSRQ	# Samples	% PDF
-12 to Max	172156	90.25
-15 to -12	13756	7.21
-20 to -15	4124	2.16
Min to -20	717	0.38
<b>Total</b>	<b>190753</b>	<b>100</b>

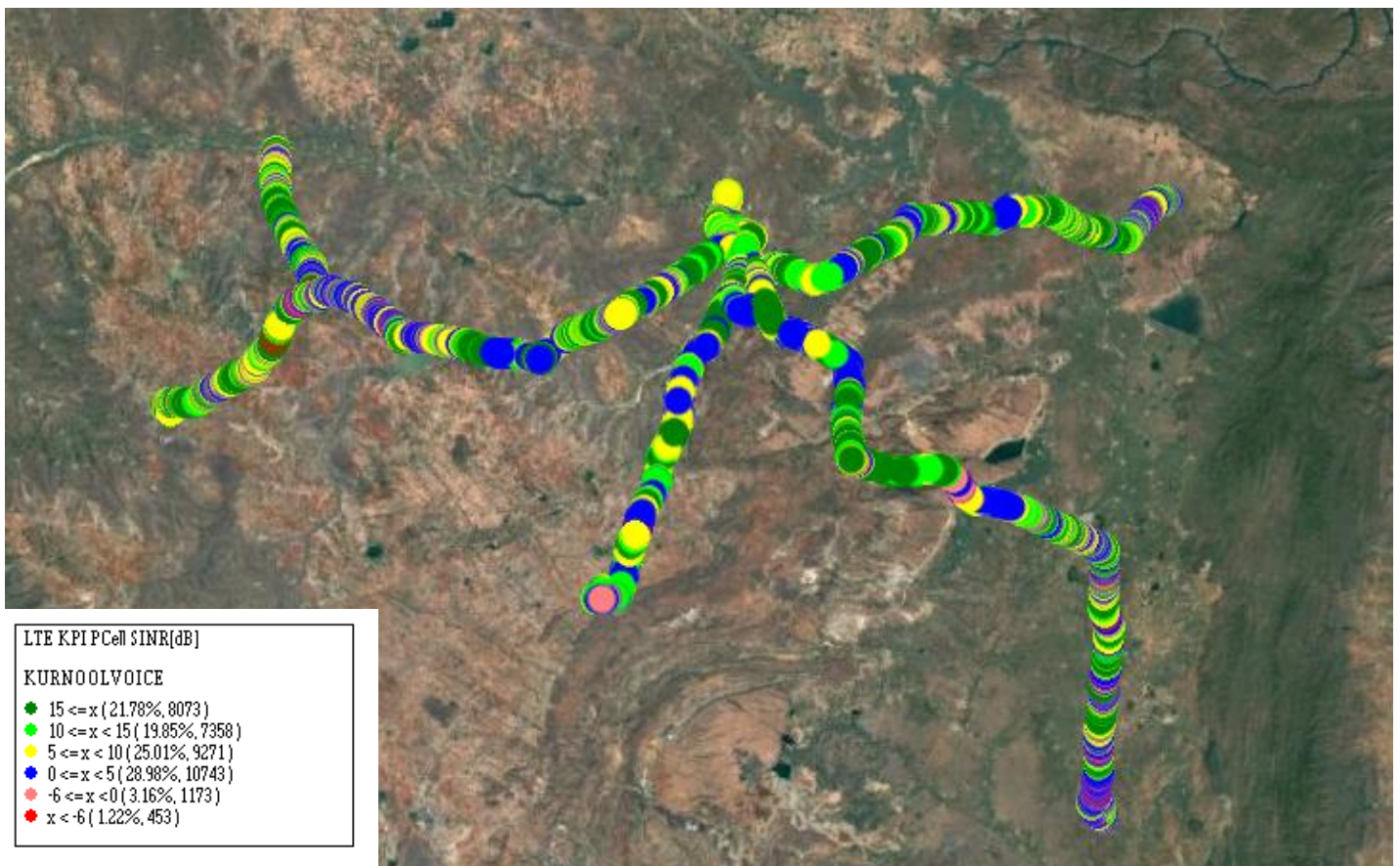


## II. Quality Details

JIO

Technology	Rx Quality %
VoLTE	95.62

VoLTE



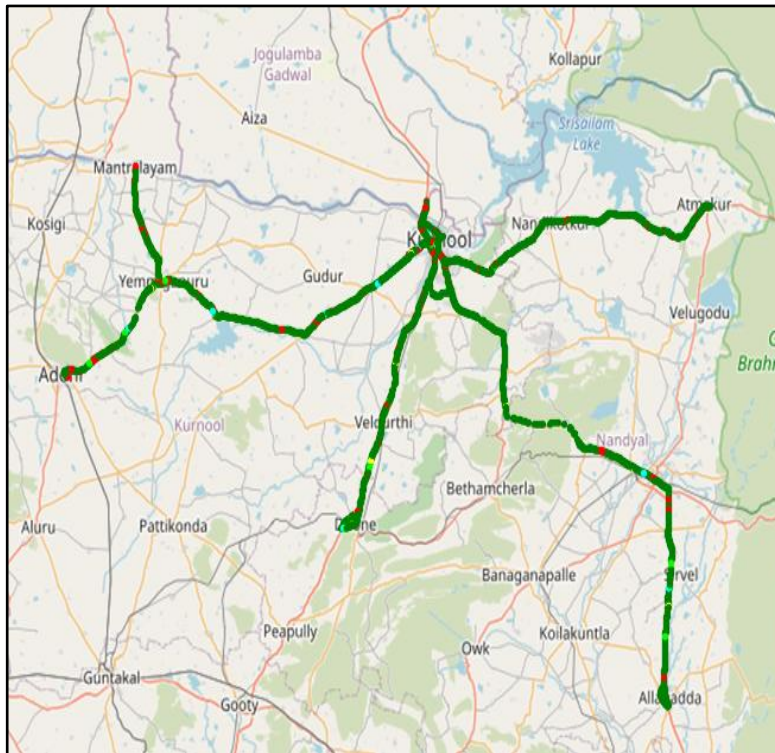
Overall SINR	# Samples	%
(Min, <=-6)	453	1.22
(-6, <=0)	1173	3.16
(0, <=5)	10743	28.98
(5, <=10)	9271	25.01
(10, <=15)	7358	19.85
(15, <=Max)	8073	21.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>37071</b>	<b>100</b>

## II. Quality Details

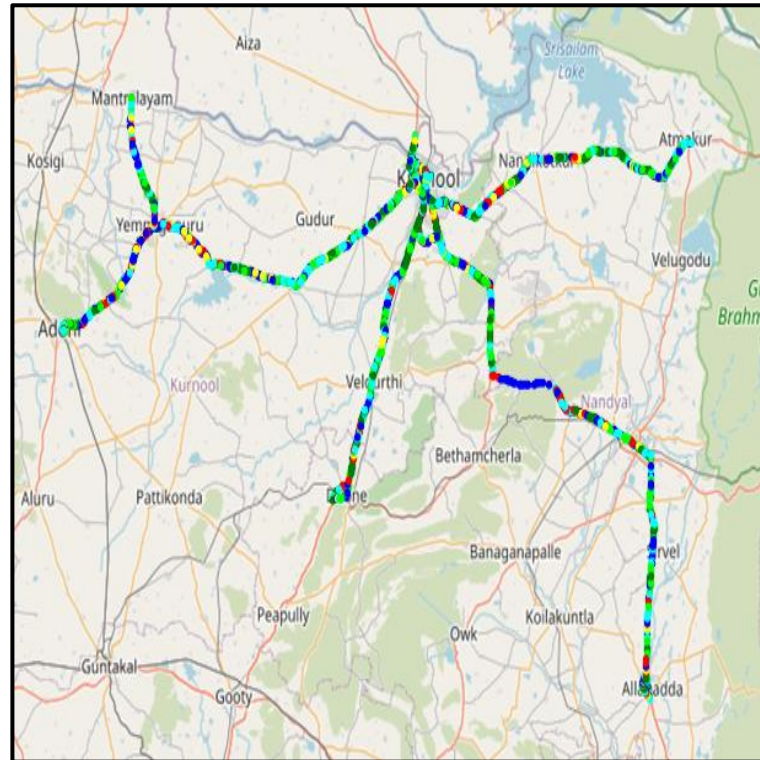
### VIL

Technology	Rx Quality %
2G	96.30
VoLTE	85.60

### 2G



### VoLTE



#### Overall Rx Quality

#### # Samples

#### %

(Min, <=2)

3943390

88.50

(2, <=3)

227493

5.10

(3, <=4)

58283

1.30

(4, <=5)

60522

1.40

(5, <=Max)

164582

3.70

Total

4454270

100

#### Overall SINR

#### # Samples

#### %

(Min, <=-3)

379156

4.00

(-3, <=0)

981890

10.40

(0, <=5)

2275538

24.00

(5, <=10)

2661403

28.10

(10, <=15)

1788976

18.90

(15, <=Max)

1387225

14.60

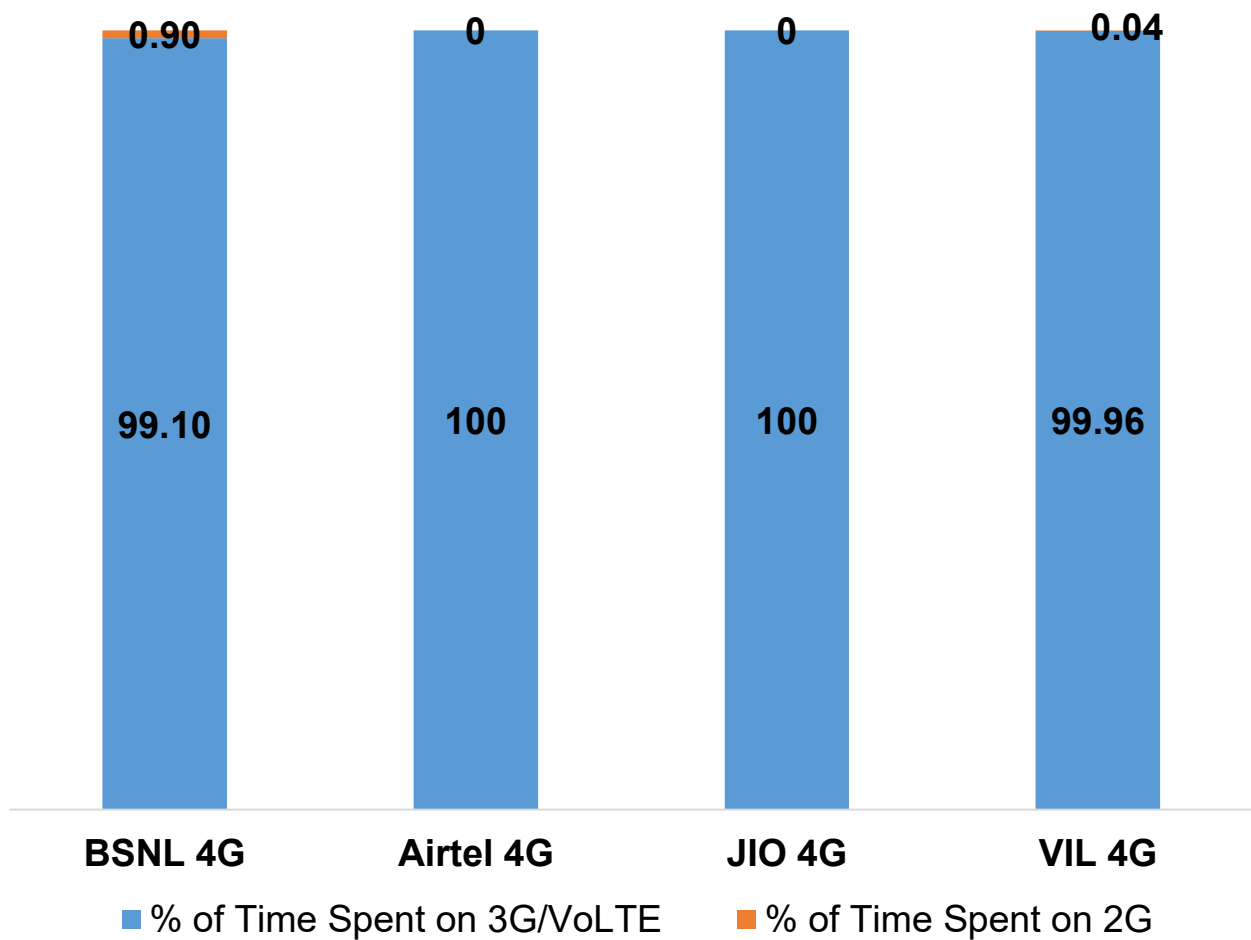
Total

9474188

100

### III. Technology Details

TSP	% of Time Spent on 3G/VoLTE
BSNL VoLTE	99.10
Airtel VoLTE	100
JIO VoLTE	100
VIL VoLTE	99.96

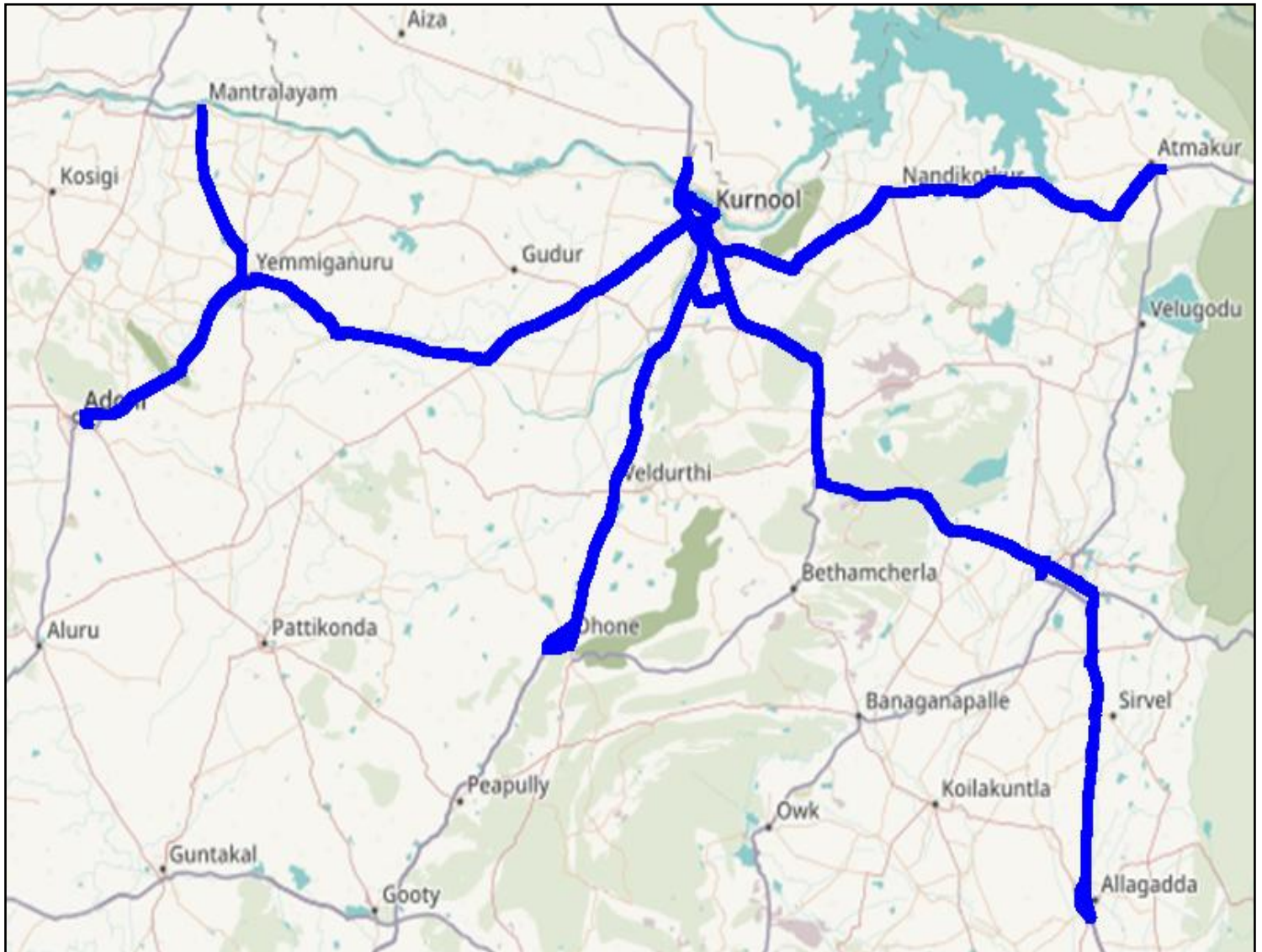




### III. Technology Details

#### Airtel

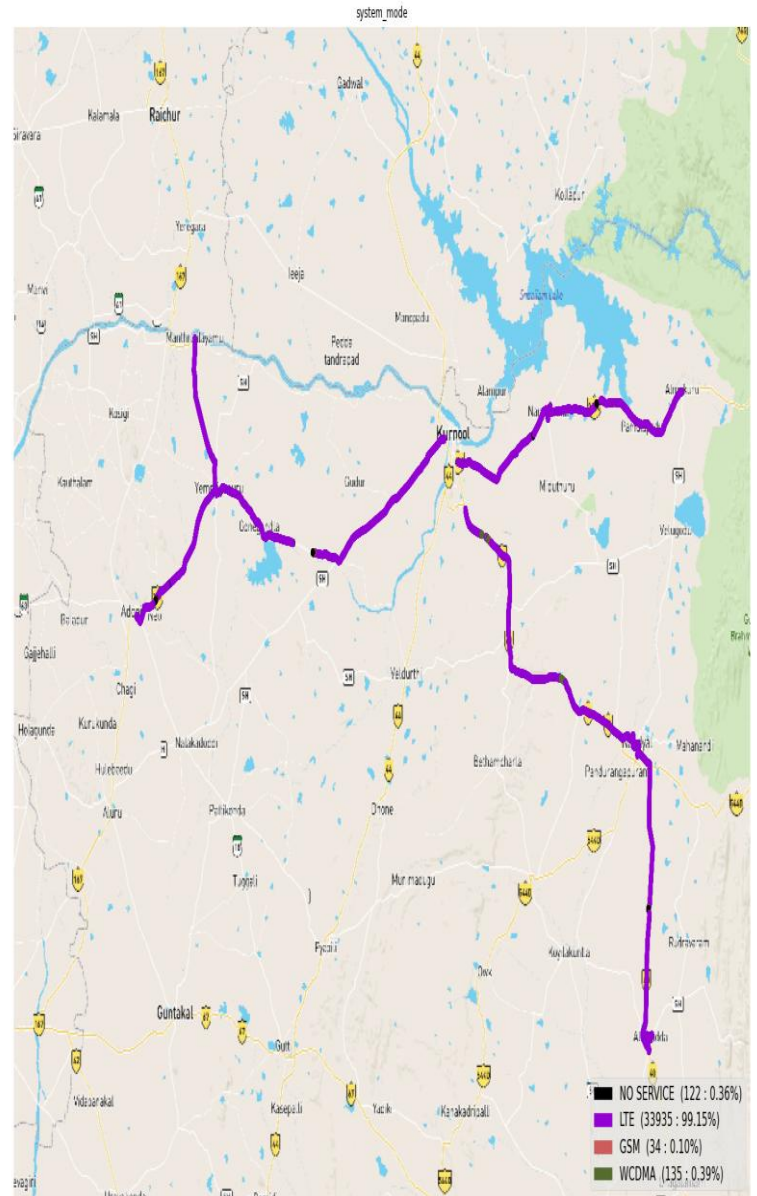
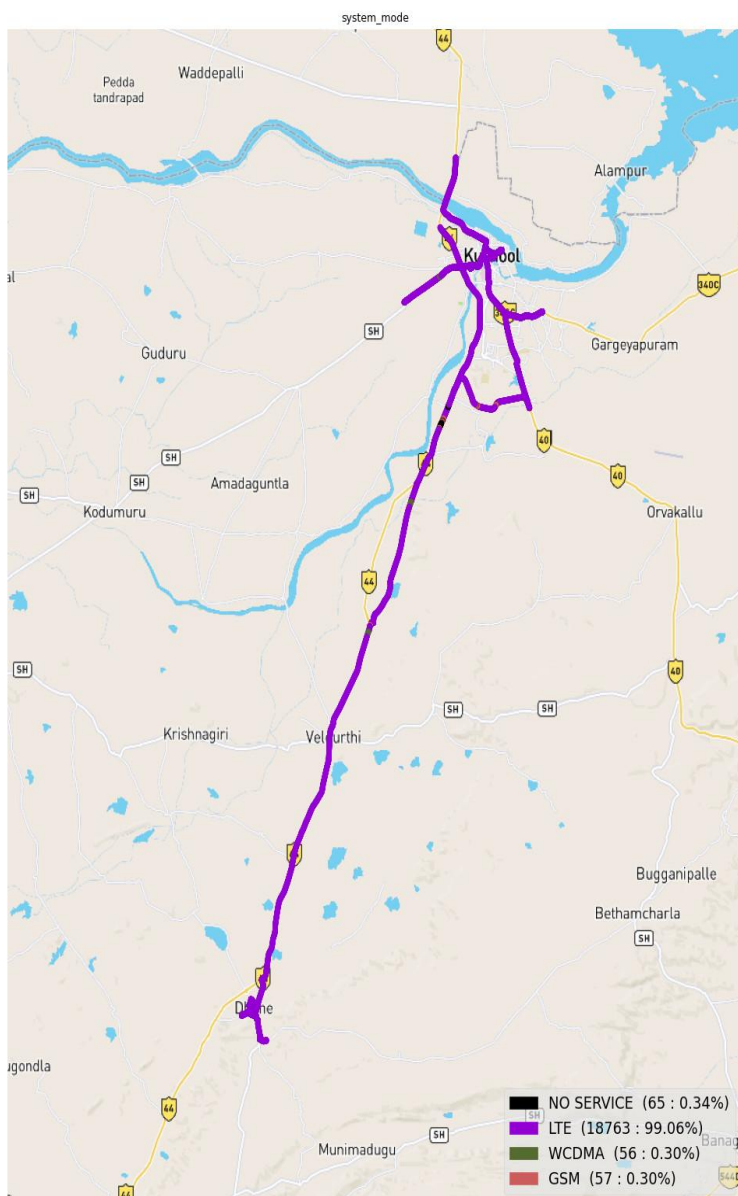
Technology	Time Spent %
VoLTE	100



### III. Technology Details

#### BSNL

Technology	Time Spent %
4G	99.10

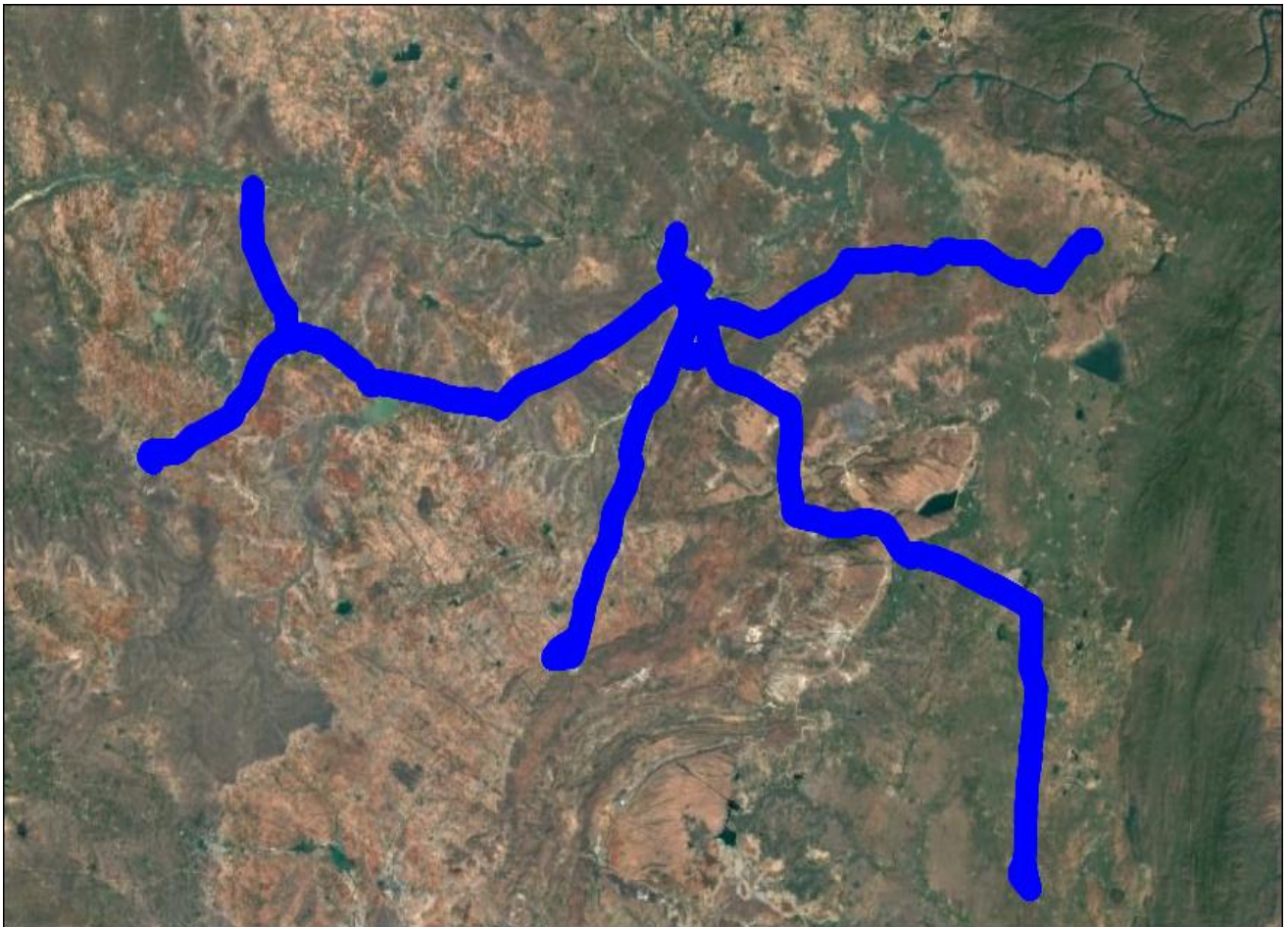




### III. Technology Details

**JIO**

Technology	Time Spent %
VoLTE	100

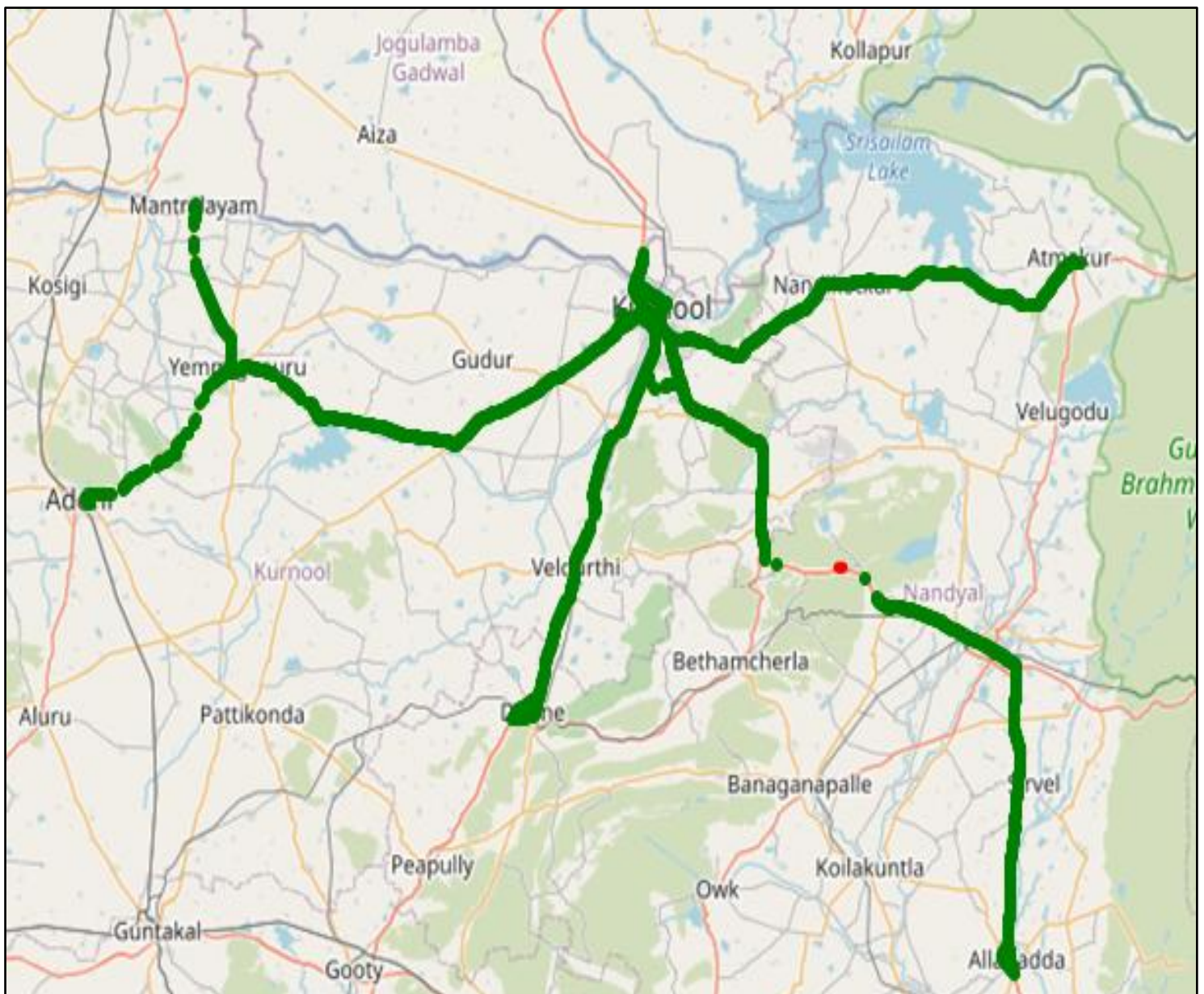




### III. Technology Details

#### VIL

Technology	Time Spent %
VoLTE	99.96

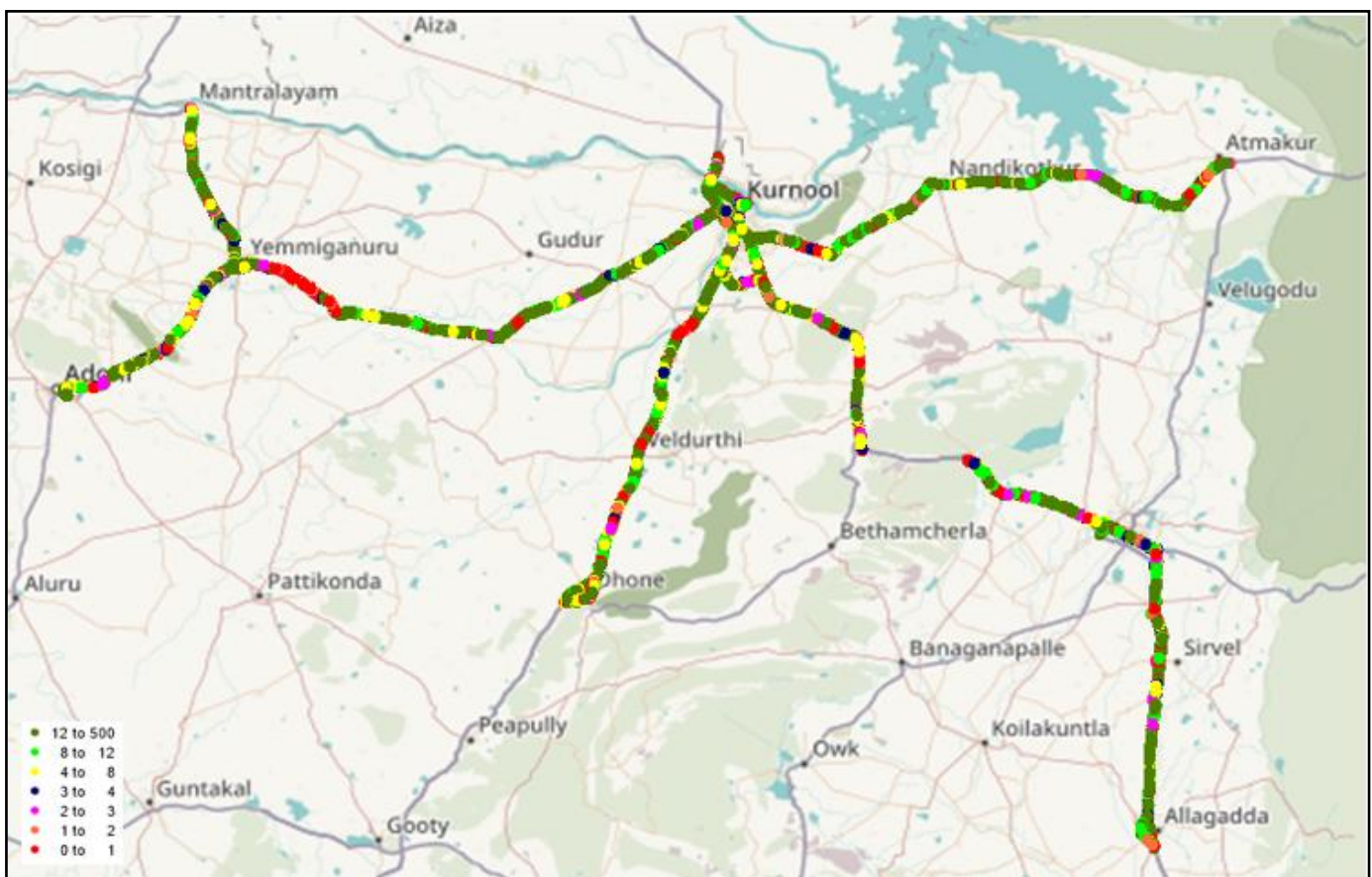


## IV. Dynamic Data Test- 3G / 4G DL Details

### Airtel

#### Data Statistics - Dynamic Complete SSA

Data KPIs - Overall	4G
Download Throughput (Mbps)	19.07



DL throughput	No of Sample	%
0 to 1 Mbps	734392	7.00
1 to 2 Mbps	338368	3.20
2 to 3 Mbps	348318	3.30
3 to 4 Mbps	331230	3.10
4 to 8 Mbps	1324643	12.60
8 to 12 Mbps	1184722	11.20
>12 Mbps	6274219	59.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>10535892</b>	<b>100</b>

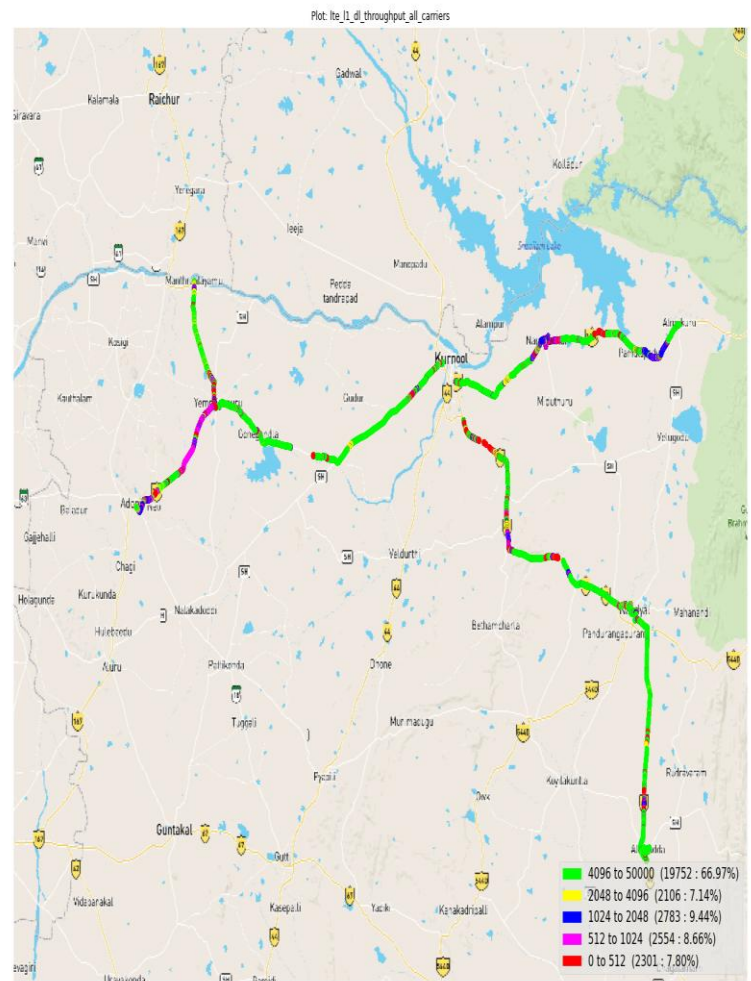
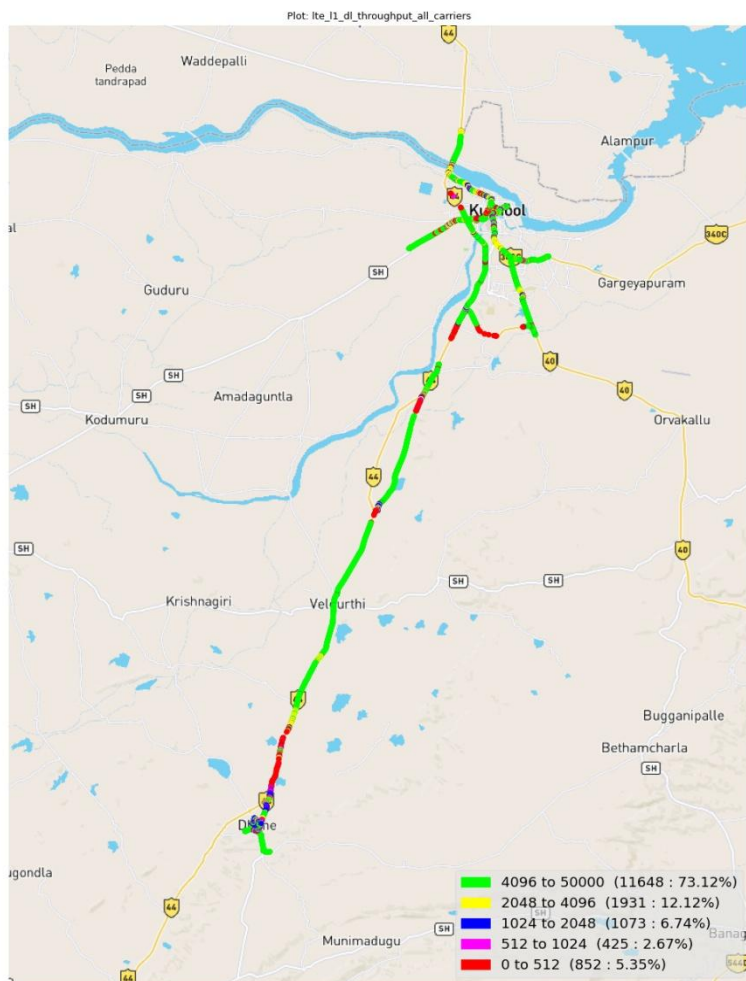


## IV. Dynamic Data Test- 4G DL Details

**BSNL**

### Data Statistics - Dynamic Complete SSA

Data KPIs - Overall	4G
Download Throughput (Mbps)	17.69



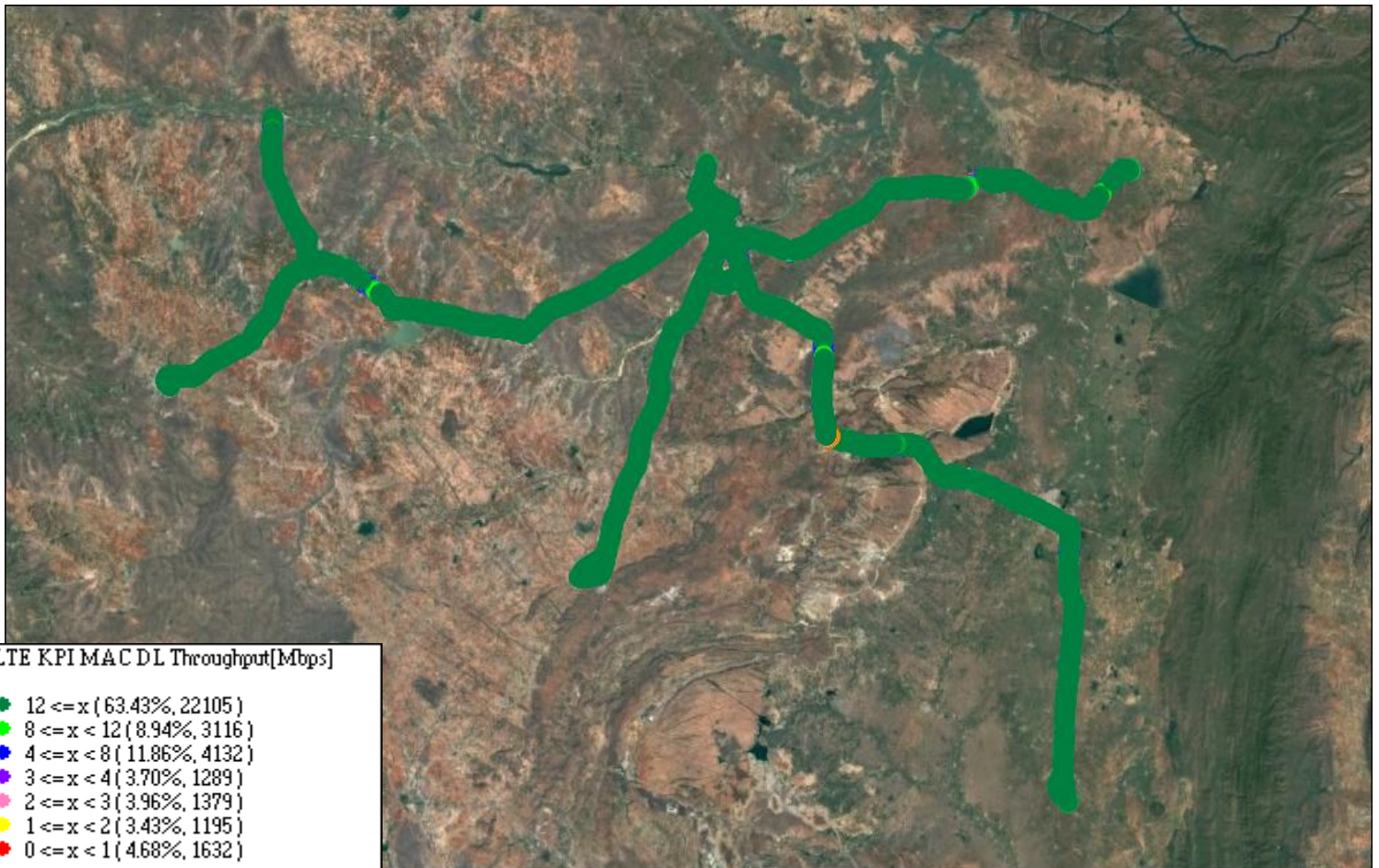
DL throughput	No of Samples	%
> 4096	31400	69.12
2048 to 4096	4037	8.89
1024 to 2048	3856	8.49
512 to 1024	2979	6.56
0 to 512	3153	6.94

## IV. Dynamic Data Test- 3G / 4G DL Details

JIO

### Data Statistics - Dynamic Complete SSA

Data KPIs - Overall	4G
Download Throughput (Mbps)	14.36



DL Throughput	No of Sample	%
0 to 1 Mbps	1632	4.68
1 to 2 Mbps	1195	3.43
2 to 3 Mbps	1379	3.96
3 to 4 Mbps	1289	3.70
4 to 8 Mbps	4132	11.86
8 to 12 Mbps	3116	8.94
>12 Mbps	22105	63.43

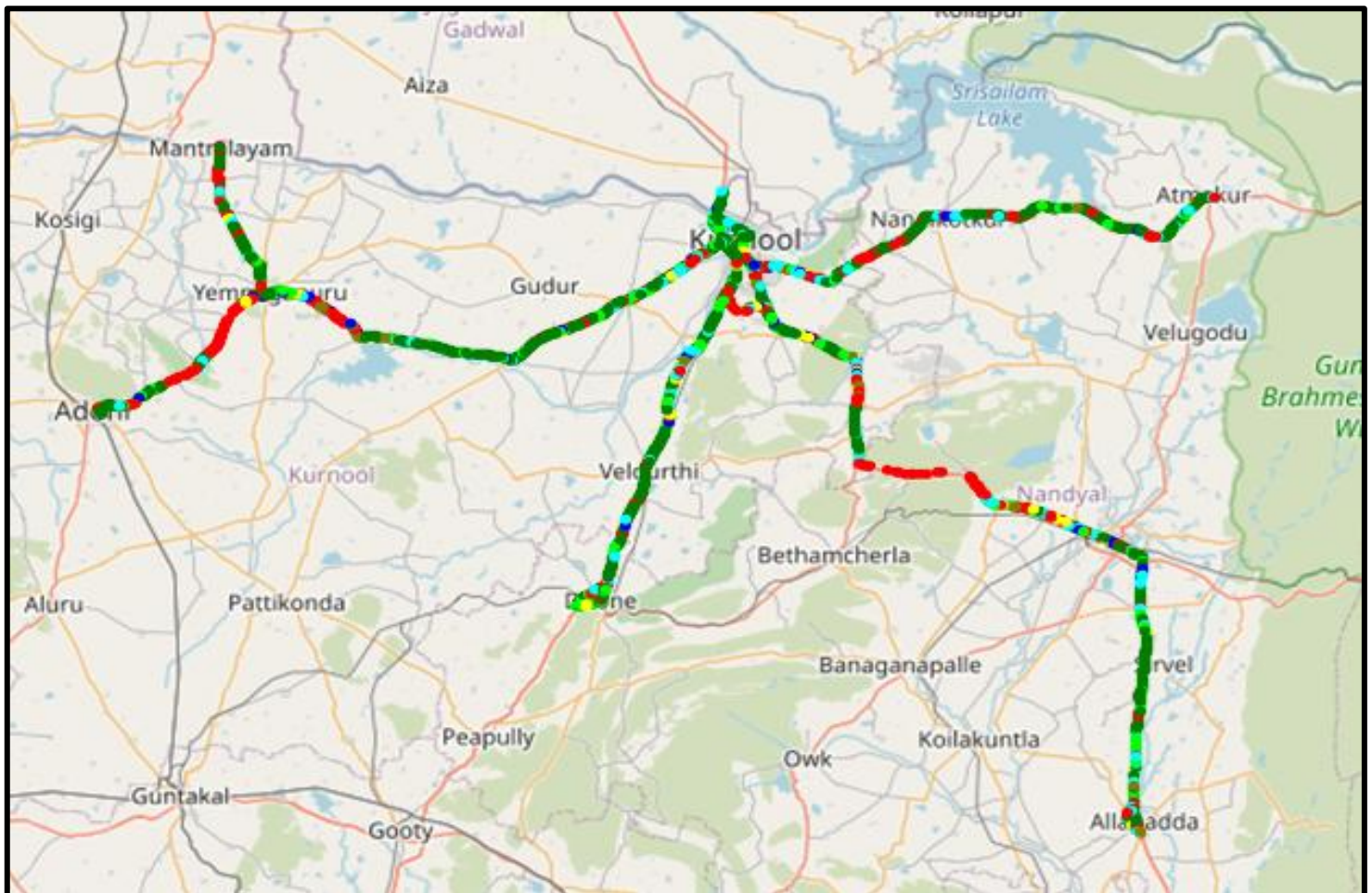


## IV. Dynamic Data Test- 3G / 4G DL Details

### VIL

#### Data Statistics - Dynamic Complete SSA

Data KPIs - Overall	4G
Download Throughput (Mbps)	22.14



DL throughput	No of Sample	%
0 to 1 Mbps	1033733	6.05
1 to 2 Mbps	540135	3.16
2 to 3 Mbps	602723	3.53
3 to 4 Mbps	635905	3.72
4 to 8 Mbps	2068100	12.11
8 to 12 Mbps	2082433	12.20
>12 Mbps	10111903	59.22
<b>Total</b>	<b>17074932</b>	<b>100</b>

## Airtel

Technology 4G	1. Dhone Railway station	2. Adoni Bus stand	3. Yemmiganur Bus stand	4. Nandyal Bus stand
Download in Mbps	63.16	45.15	75.24	32.99
Upload in Mbps	12.47	18.85	26.99	5.49

Technology 4G	5. Kurnool Railway Station	6. Kurnool Bus stand	7. Kurnool Municipal Office
Download in Mbps	53.65	57.88	76.16
Upload in Mbps	15.53	28.85	23.37

## BSNL

Technology 4G	1. Dhone Railway station	2. Adoni Bus stand	3. Yemmiganur Bus stand	4. Nandyal Bus stand
Download in Mbps	12.7	1.00	0.91	14.62
Upload in Mbps	8.47	0.58	1.35	15.35

Technology 4G	5. Kurnool Railway Station	6. Kurnool Bus stand	7. Kurnool Municipal Office
Download in Mbps	11.03	9.35	11.26
Upload in Mbps	19.48	0.46	0.22



## JIO

Technology 4G	1. Dhone Railway station	2. Adoni Bus stand	3. Yemmiganur Bus stand	4. Nandyal Bus stand
Download in Mbps	39.06	68.36	42.71	31.23
Upload in Mbps	11.68	8.81	8.10	12.95

Technology 4G	5. Kurnool Railway Station	6. Kurnool Bus stand	7. Kurnool Municipal Office
Download in Mbps	47.68	45.86	61.34
Upload in Mbps	9.93	26.43	11.68

## VIL

Technology 4G	1. Dhone Railway station	2. Adoni Bus stand	3. Yemmiganur Bus stand	4. Nandyal Bus stand
Download in Mbps	13.3	13.63	16.5	10.14
Upload in Mbps	2.21	13.12	16.6	12.68

Technology 4G	5. Kurnool Railway Station	6. Kurnool Bus stand	7. Kurnool Municipal Office
Download in Mbps	12.93	14.67	13.76
Upload in Mbps	11.58	15.06	13.24

## VI. NH/SH Routes covered

### NH/SH Routes covered in OADT by Airtel / BSNL / RJIL / VIL

S.No	No of NH/SH routes	NH routes	SH routes	Distance (Km)
1	Kurnool to dhone	NH 44		50 Kms
2	Kurnool to yemmiganur	NH 167		70 Kms
3	Kurnool to Nandyala	NH 44 / NH 40		75 kms
4	Kurnool to Atmakur		SH 60	65 kms