

EAST ZONE TRAI AUDIT WIRELESS REPORT-BIHAR & JHARKHAND CIRCLE- JFM QUARTER, 2014



Prepared By -



**Prepared For-**





Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (IS/ISO 9001-2008 Certified Organisation)

## 1 TABLE OF CONTENTS

2	Intro	ductionduction	3
	2.1	About TRAI	3
	2.2	Objectives	3
	2.3	Framework used	4
	2.3.1	PMR Reports	5
	2.3.2	Drive Test	17
	2.3.3	Live Calling.	19
	2.4	Operators Covered	20
3	Exec	utive Summary	21
	3.1	PMR Data - 3 Months- Consolidated	21
	3.2	3 Day Data - Consolidated	22
	3.3	Live Calling Data - Consolidated	24
	3.4	Billing and customer care - Consolidated	25
	3.5	Inter Operator Call Assessment - Consolidated	27
4	Deta	iled Findings - Drive Test Data	28
5	Deta	iled FinDings - COmparison Between PMR Data, 3 Day Lve Data and Live Calling Data	36
	5.1	BTS Accumulated Downtime	36
	<mark>5.2</mark>	Worst Affected BTS due to downtime	36
	5.3	Call Set Up Success Rate	37
	<mark>5.4</mark>	SDCCH/Paging Channel Congestion	
	5·5	TCH Congestion	
	5.6	Call Drop Rate	
	5·7	Cells having greater than 3% TCH drop	
	5.8	Voice Quality	
6		iled Findings – Non Network Parameters	
	6.1	Billing Disputes-Postpaid	
		· ·	







	6.2	Billing Disputes-Prepaid	40
	6.3	Resolution of Billing Complaints	41
	6.4	Period of Applying Credit/Wavier	41
	6.5	Call Centre Performance-IVR	42
	6.6	Call Centre Performance-Voice to Voice	42
	6.7	Termination/Closure of Service	43
	6.8	Refund of Deposits After closure	44
7	Anne	exure	45
	7.1	Network Availability	45
	7.2	Connection Establishment (Accessibility)	46
	7.3	Connection Maintenance (Retainability)	47
	7.4	Voice quality	49
	7.5	POI Congestion	50
	7.6	Metering and Billing credibility	51
	7.7	Customer Care	52
	7.8	Drive Test	54
	7.8.1	January- Chapra	54
	7.8.2	February- Darbhanga	56
	7.8.3	March-Gaya	57
	7.8.4	Signal Strength data for cdma operators	59
	7.9	Termination / closure of service	60
	7.10	Time taken for refund of deposits after closure	60
	7.11	Additional Network Related parameters	60
	7.12	Total call made during the drive test	63



#### 2 INTRODUCTION

#### 2.1 ABOUT TRAI

TRAI's mission is to create and nurture conditions for growth of telecommunications in the country in a manner and at a pace that will enable India to play a leading role in the emerging global information society. One of the main objectives of TRAI is to provide a fair and transparent policy environment which promotes a level playing field and facilitates fair competition.

In pursuance of above objective, TRAI has been issuing regulations, order and directives to deal with the issues or complaints raised by the operators as well as the consumers. These regulations, order and directives have helped the nurture the growth of multi operator multi service- an open competitive market from a government owned monopoly. Also, the directions, orders and regulations issued cover a wide range of subjects including tariff, interconnection and quality of service as well as governance of the Authority.

TRAI initiated a regulation- The Standard of Quality of Service of Basic Telephone Service (Wireline) and Cellular Mobile Telephone Service regulations, 2009 (7 of 2009) dated the March 20, 2009 and Quality of Service of Broadband Service Regulations, 2006 (11 of 2006) dated the October 6, 2006 provide for benchmarks for the parameters on customer perception of service to be achieved by service provider.

In order to assess the above regulations TRAI has commissioned a third party agency to conduct the audit of the service providers and check the performance of the operators on the various benchmarks set by Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI).

#### 2.2 OBJECTIVES

The primary objective of the Audit module is to-

Audit and Assess the Quality of Services being rendered by Basic (Wireline), Cellular Mobile
(Wireless), and Broadband service against the parameters notified by TRAI. (The parameters of
Quality of Services (QoS) have been specified by in the respective regulations published by
TRAI).



# 2.3 **FRAMEWORK USED** Audit Actvities PMR Reports Live Calling Drive Test Operator Assisted 3 Day Live Data Independent Customer

Let's discuss each of the activity in detail and the methodology adopted for each of the module-

#### 2.3.1 PMR REPORTS

#### 2.3.1.1 **MONTHLY PMR**

This involved calculation of the various Quality of Service parameters through monthly Performance Monitoring Reports (PMR's). The PMR reports were extracted in presence of IMRB representative from the operator's premises for the month of January, February and March. The performance of operators on various parameters was assessed against the benchmarks. Parameters include-

## **Network Availability**

- BTS accumulated downtime
- Worst affected BTS due to downtime

## Connection Establishment (Accessibility)

• Call Set Up success Rate (CSSR)

## **Network Congestion Parameters**

- SDCCH/Paging Channel Congestion
- TCH Congestion
- Point of Interconnection

## **Connection Maintenance**

- Call Drop rate
- Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH drop

## **Voice Quality**

•% Connections with good voice quality



## 2.3.1.2 AUDIT PROCEDURE

Below is the key steps followed for extraction of reports at operator premise-

All the operators operating in the Wireless domain are informed about the Audit. Tender document is taken as a reference document for assimilating the presence of operators.



Audit formats and schedule is shared with the concerned persons. It includes day of the visit and date of 3 day data collection and other requirements.



IMRB auditors visit the respective NOC and extract the information from the server/exchanges/central NOC through FTP.



The extracted data is validated and verfied by the IMRB auditors.



After extraction of the parametrs, neceassy mathemetical operations are done to arrive at figures.



Operators are asked to prepare a report in presence of IMRB personnel from the data extracted and give their comments wherever required. All the comments are stamped and signed by the comcerned person.



IMRB Auditors validate the values with raw data and also put in their comments whereever required.



The final audit sheet is signed by the operato person in-charge and IMRB personnel along with Stamp.





## 2.3.1.3 AUDIT PARAMETRS

## **Network Related**

Network Availability	
BTSs Accumulated downtime (not available for service)	≤ 2 <sup>%</sup>
Worst affected BTSs due to downtime	≤ 2 <sup>0</sup> %
Connection Establishment (Accessibility)	
Call Set-up Success Rate (within licensee's own network)	≥ 95%
SDCCH/ Paging Channel Congestion	≤ 1 %
TCH Congestion	≤ 2 <sup>0</sup> ⁄₀
Connection Maintenance (Retainability)	
Call Drop Rate	≤ 2 <sup>%</sup>
Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH drop (call drop) rate	≤ 3 <sup>%</sup>
Connections with good voice quality	≥ 95%
Point of Interconnection	
(POI) Congestion (on individual POI)	≤ o.5%

## **Customer Service Quality-**

Metering and Billing Credibility					
No of billing complaints received - Post paid	≤ 0.1%				
No. of billing complaints received- Prepaid	≤ 0.1%				
Resolution of billing/ charging complaints within 4 weeks	100%				
Period of applying credit/ waiver within 1 week of resolution of complaint	100%				
Response Time to the Customer form Assistance					
Accessibility of call centre/customercare	≥ 95%				
Percentage of calls answered by the operators (voice to voice) within 60 seconds	≥ 90%				
Termination/ closure of service	≤ 7 days				
Time taken for refund of deposits after closures within 60 days	100%				

Let's look at each of the parameter in detail and how the value is calculated-



#### BTS ACCUMULATED DOWNTIME 2.3.1.3.1

- **○** The parameter of network availability would be measured from following sub-parameters
  - BTSs Accumulated downtime (not available for service)
  - Worst affected BTSs due to downtime
- **Definition BTSs accumulated downtime** (not available for service) shall basically measure the downtime of the BTSs, including its transmission links/circuits during the period of a month, but excludes all planned service downtime for any maintenance or software up gradation. For measuring the performance against the benchmark for this parameter the downtime of each BTS lasting more than 1 hour at a time in a day during the period of a month were considered.
- 2. Computation Methodology -

BTS accumulated downtime (not available for service) = Sum of downtime of BTSs in a month in hours i.e. total outage time of all BTSs in hours during a month / (24 x Number of days in a month x Number of BTSs in the network in licensed service area) x 100

- TRAI Benchmark -
  - BTSs Accumulated downtime (not available for service)  $\leq 2\%$
- Audit Procedure -
  - The fault alarm details at the OMC (MSC) for the network outages (due to own network elements and infrastructure service provider end outages) was audited
  - All the BTS in service area were considered. Planned outages due to network up gradation, routine maintenance were not considered.
  - Any outage as a result of force majeure were not considered at the time of **calculation**
  - Data is extracted from the server of the operator. This data is in raw format which is further processed to arrive at the cumulative values.
  - List of operating sites with cell details and ids are taken from the operator.







When there is any outage a performance report gets generated in line with that cell resulting and master base of the Accumulated downtime and worst affected BTS due to downtime.

#### 2.3.1.3.2 WORST AFFECTED BTS DUE TO DOWNTIME

**Definition - Worst Affected BTS due to downtime** shall basically measure percentage of BTS having downtime greater than 24 hours in a month. Planned outages was not considered as part while computing.

For measuring the parameter "Percentage of worst affected BTSs due to downtime" the downtime of each BTS lasting for more than 1 hour at a time in a day during the period of a month was considered.

Computation Methodology -

Worst affected BTSs due to downtime = (Number of BTSs having accumulated downtime greater than 24 hours in a month / Number of BTS in Licensed Service Area)

- TRAI Benchmark
  - **a.** Worst affected BTSs due to downtime ≤ 2%
- Audit Procedure
  - i. The fault alarm details at the OMC (MSC) for the network outages (due to own network elements and infrastructure service provider end outages) was audited
  - ii. All the BTS in service area were considered. Planned outages due to network up gradation, routine maintenance were not considered.
  - iii. Any outage as a result of force majeure were not considered at the time of calculation
  - iv. All the BTS having down time greater than 24 hours is assessed and values of BTS accumulated downtime is computed in accordance.

## 2.3.1.3.3 CALL SET-UP SUCCESS RATE (CSSR)







- **Definition:** The ratio of calls established to total calls is known Call Set-Up Success Rate (CSSR).
- Computation Methodology-

(Calls Established / Total Call Attempts) \* 100

Call Established means the following events have happened in call setup:-

- call attempt is made
- the TCH is allocated
- the call is routed to the outward path of the concerned MSC
- 3. TRAI Benchmark ≥ 95%
- **Audit Procedure -**
  - The cell-wise data generated through counters/ MMC available in the switch for traffic measurements
  - CSSR calculation should be measured using OMC generated data only
  - Measurement should be only in Time Consistent Busy Hour (CBBH) period for all days of the week
  - Counter data is extracted from the NOC of the operators.
  - Total calls established include all calls established excluding Signaling blocking, TCH Drop and TCH blocking.
  - The numerator and denominator values are derived from adding the counter values from the MSC.

## 2.3.1.3.4 NETWORK CHANNEL CONGESTION- PAGING CHANNEL /TCH CONGESTION/POI

- 1. **Definition:** It means a call is not connected because there is no free channel to serve the call attempt. This parameter represents congestion in the network. It happens at three levels:
  - SDCCH Level: Stand-alone dedicated control channel
  - TCH Level: Traffic Channel
  - POI Level: Point of Interconnect







#### 2. Computational Methodology:

- **SDCCH / TCH Congestion%** = [(A1 x C1) + (A2 x C2) +......+ (An x Cn)] / (A1 + A2 +...+ An)
  - Where:-A1 = Number of attempts to establish SDCCH / TCH made on day 1
  - C1 = Average SDCCH / TCH Congestion % on day 1
  - A2 = Number of attempts to establish SDCCH / TCH made on day 2
  - C2 = Average SDCCH / TCH Congestion % on day 2
  - An = Number of attempts to establish SDCCH / TCH made on day n
  - Cn = Average SDCCH / TCH Congestion % on day n
- ♥ POI Congestion% = [(A1 x C1) + (A2 x C2) +......+ (An x Cn)] / (A1 + A2 +...+ An)
  - Where:-A1 = POI traffic offered on all POIs (no. of calls) on day 1
  - C1 = Average POI Congestion % on day 1
  - A2 = POI traffic offered on all POIs (no. of calls) on day 2
  - C2 = Average POI Congestion % on day 2
  - An = POI traffic offered on all POIs (no. of calls) on day n
  - Cn = Average POI Congestion % on day n

#### 3. Benchmark:

- SDCCH Congestion: ≤ 1%
- \$ TCH Congestion: ≤ 2%
- **♦** POI Congestion: ≤ 0.5%

#### 4. Audit Procedure -

- Audit of the details of SDCCH and TCH congestion percentages computed by the operator (using OMC–Switch data only) would be conducted
- The operator should be measuring this parameter during Time consistent busy hour (TCBH) only SDCCH







## 2.3.1.3.5 CALL DROP RATE

- **1. Definition** The dropped call rate is the ratio of successfully originated calls that were found to drop to the total number of successfully originated calls that were correctly released.
  - Total calls dropped = All calls ceasing unnaturally i.e. due to handover or due to radio loss
  - ♥ **Total calls established** = All calls that have TCH allocation during busy hour
- 2. Computational Methodology: (Total Calls Dropped / Total Calls Established) x 100
- 3. TRAI Benchmark -
  - \$ Call drop rate ≤ 2%
- 4. Audit Procedure -
  - Audit of traffic data of the relevant quarter kept in OMC-R at MSCs and used for arriving at CDR was used
  - The operator should only be considering those calls which are dropped during Time consistent busy hour (TCBH) for all days of the relevant quarter.

## 2.3.1.3.6 WORST AFFECTED CELLS HAVING MORE THAN 3% TCH DROP

- **1. Definition- Worst Affected Cells having more than 3% TCH drop** shall measure the ratio of total number of cells in the network to the ratio of cells having more than 3% TCH drop.
- 2. Computational Methodology: (Total number of cells having more than 3% TCH drop /
  Total number of cells in the network) x 100
- 3. TRAI Benchmark -
  - Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH drop rate ≤ 3%
- 4. Audit Procedure -
  - Audit of traffic data of the relevant quarter kept in OMC-R at MSCs and used for arriving at CDR would be conducted.





The operator should only be considering those calls which are dropped during Cell Bouncing Busy hour (CBBH) for all days of the relevant quarter.

#### 2.3.1.3.7 VOICE QUALITY

#### 1. Definition:

- for GSM service providers the calls having a value of o −5 are considered to be of good quality (on a seven point scale)
- ♣ For CDMA the measure of voice quality is Frame Error Rate (FER). FER is the probability that a transmitted frame will be received incorrectly. Good voice quality of a call is considered when it FER value lies between o 4 %

#### 2. Computational Methodology:

- % Connections with good voice quality = (No. of voice samples with good voice quality / Total number of samples) x 100
- 3. TRAI Benchmark: ≥ 95%
- 4. Audit Procedure
  - a. A sample of calls would be taken randomly from the total calls established.
  - b. The operator should only be considering those calls which are meeting the desired benchmark of good voice quality

## 2.3.1.4 3 DAY LIVE DATA

Network related parameters were evaluated for a period of 3 days in each month. 3 day live audit was conducted for 3 consecutive weekdays for each month. The data was extracted from each operator's server at the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> day. The extracted data was analyzed to assess the various QoS parameters.

## 2.3.1.5 CUSTOMER SERVICE PARAMETERS

The Customer Service Quality Parameters include metering and billing credibility (postpaid and prepaid), resolution of billing/charging complaints, period of applying credit/waiver/adjustment to customer's account, response time to the customer for assistance, termination/closure of service and





time taken for refund of security deposit after closures. All the customer service parameters were calculated on the quarterly basis-

Let's look at each of the parameter one by one -

## 2.3.1.5.1 METERING AND BILLING CREDIBILITY

- **⊃** Billing complaints includes any of the following complaints related to billing from the point of view of customer which include:
  - ♦ Local call charges billed as STD/ISD or vice-versa
  - ♥ Toll free numbers charged
  - ♥ Wrong roaming charges
  - ♥ Call made/received disputed
  - Wrongly charged extra for some service (SIM replacement charged twice, service not used but charged etc.)
  - Cheque submitted on time but charged penalty for paying beyond due date (in case customer is not at fault i.e. all those that operator cannot prove that he/she is not lying)
  - Payment made but not reflected (may be wrongly adjusted to another customer etc.)

All the complaints related to billing as per clause 3.7.2 of QoS regulation of 20<sup>th</sup> March, 2009 were covered.

- Computational Methodology:
  - ➡ Billing complaints per 100 bills issued = (Total billing complaints\*\* received during the relevant quarter / Total bills generated\* during the relevant quarter)\*100
  - \*Operator to include all types of bills generated for customers. This would include printed bills, online bills and any other forms of bills generated
  - \*\*Billing complaints here shall include only dispute related issues (including those that may arise because of a lack of awareness at the subscribers' end). It does not include any provisional issues (such as delayed dispatch of billing statements, etc.) in which the operator has opened a ticket internally.







- ⇒ TRAI Benchmark: <= 0.1%
  </p>
- **⊃** Audit Procedure:
  - Audit of billing complaint details for the complaints received during the quarter and used for arriving at the benchmark reported to TRAI would be conducted
- □ Invalid Complaints: Operator has an automated complain log in system, few of the complaints get clarified from the IVRS and rest of calls which are through the V<sub>2</sub>V, dealt by customer representatives. There are solutions to all possible complaints attended by Customer care representative.

As per the operators, Complaints pertaining to below categories are classified as invalid-

- Activated VAS service by mistake leading to deduction of Balance
- Not aware of tariff plan
- ♥ Internet activated leading to deduction in balance
- Not aware of data charges
- MMS sent instead of SMS
- Someone else in the family made some calls due to which balance is deducted
- Roaming resulting in deduction of balance.
- Calls made to special numbers
- Money not credited for recharge, in some cases vendor has not done it correctly leading to complaints

This list is indicative and not exhaustive.

## 2.3.1.5.2 RESOLUTION OF BILLING/CHARGING COMPLAINTS

- **○** Computational Methodology:
  - \* **%age of billing complaints resolved within 4 weeks**=(Complaints resolved\*\*\* in 4 weeks from date of receipt / Total billing complaints\*\* received during the period) x
  - \*\*Billing complaints here shall include only dispute related issues (including those that may arise because of a lack of awareness at the subscribers' end). It does not include any provisional issues (such as delayed dispatch of billing statements, etc.) in which







- the operator has opened a ticket internally. Complaints raised by the consumers to operator are only considered as part of the calculation.
- \*\*\* Date of resolution in this case would refer to the date when a communication has taken place from the operator's end to inform the complainant about the final resolution of the issue / dispute.
- **○ %age of billing complaints resolved within 4 weeks**: 100% within 4 weeks
- **⊃** Period of applying credit/ waiver/adjustment to customer's account from the date of resolution of complaints: Within One week of resolution of complaints
- Audit Procedure:
  - Audit of ratio of billing complaints resolved to total complaints received during the quarter used for reporting the benchmark to TRAI would be conducted. At the same time we would also conduct random live back checks of complaints.
  - Percentage of cases where credit/wavier or adjustment is given within one week of resolution of complaints.

## 2.3.1.5.3 PERIOD OF REFUNDS / PAYMENTS DUE TO CUSTOMERS

- **○** Computational Methodology:
  - Time taken for refund for deposit after closures = (number of cases of refund after closure done within 60 days/ total number of cases of refund after closure)

    \* 100
  - Any case where the operators need to return the amount back to consumers post closure of service in form of cheque/cash is considered to be refund.
- TRAI Benchmark:
  - ♦ Termination/Closure of Service: <=7 days</p>
  - Time taken for refund for deposit after closures: 100% within 60 days
- **⊃** Audit Procedure:
  - ♦ Operator to provide details of:-
    - <u>Dates of lodging</u> of all closure request resolved resulting in requirement of a refund by the operator.





- <u>Dates of refund</u> pertaining to all closure request received during the relevant quarter
- Also random live checks of all subscribers entitled for refund would be conducted

#### 2.3.2 DRIVE TEST

A total of 3 SSA were selected and audited in each quarter, 1 SSA in each month.. The methodology adopted for the drive test-

- § 3 consecutive days drive test in one SSA every month. SSA would be defined as per BSNL and month wise SSA list will be finalized by regional TRAI office.
- Route map was designed in such a way that all the major roads, highways and all the important towns and villages were covered as part of audit.
- Special emphasis will be given to those areas where the number of complaints received is on the higher side.
- We need to define route details so that we cover maximum area in the SSA and try to cover maximum villages and cities within the SSA. We should also try to design the route such that there is no overlap and we can start from the point from where we had left last day(if possible).
- ♦ The route were classified as-
  - With In city
  - Major Roads
  - Highways
  - Shopping complex
  - Office Complex
- There were no fixed calls which we need to do for within city, major roads and highways, but a minimum of 30 calls in each route, i.e., within city, major roads and highways on each day. For indoors, 20 calls each for shopping and office complex each day preferably in relatively bigger city.
- The drive test covered selected cities and adjoining towns/rural areas where the service provider has commenced service, including congested areas and indoor sites.
- The drive test of each mobile network was conducted between 10 am and 8 pm on weekdays.
- The Vehicle used in the drive tests was equipped with the test tool that automatically generates calls on the mobile telephone networks.



- The speed of the vehicle was kept at around 30-50km/hour (around 30 km/hr in case of geographically small cities)
- The holding period of each test call was 120 seconds.
- A test call was generated 10 seconds after the previous test call is completed.
- \( \bar{\sqrt{}}\) Height of the antenna was kept uniform in case of all service providers.

The parameters which were captured during the drive test include. Below are the parameters which are captured for the GSM and CDMA operators-

- ♥ Coverage-Signal strength (GSM)
  - ✓ Total calls made (A)
  - ✓ Number of calls with signal strength between o to -75 dBm
  - ✓ Number of calls with signal strength between -75 to -85 dBm
  - ✓ Number of calls with signal strength between -85 to -120 dBm
- ♦ Coverage-Signal strength (CDMA)
  - ✓ Total Ec/Io BINS (A)
  - ✓ Total Ec/Io BINS with less than -15 (B)
  - ✓ Low Interference =  $[1 (B/A)] \times 100$
- Voice quality (GSM)
  - ✓ Total Rx Qual Samples- A
  - ✓ Rx Qual samples with o-5 value B
  - %age samples with good voice quality =  $B/A \times 100$
- ♥ Voice quality (CDMA)
  - ✓ Total FER BINs (forward FER) A
  - ✓ FER BINs with o-2 value (forward FER) B
  - ✓ FER BINs with o-4 value (forward FER) C
  - %age samples with FER bins having o-2 value (forward FER) =  $B/A \times 100$
  - %age samples with FER bins having o-4 value (forward FER) = C/A x 100
  - ✓ No. of FER samples with value > 4 = [A-C]
- Call setup success rate
  - ✓ Total number of call attempts A
  - Total Calls successfully established B
  - ✓ Call success rate (%age) = (B/A) x 100
- Blocked calls
  - ✓ 100% Call Set up Rate
- ♥ Call drop rate
  - Total Calls successfully established A





- ✓ Total calls dropped after being established B
- ✓ Call Drop Rate (%age) = (B/A) x 100

#### 2.3.3 LIVE CALLING

#### 2.3.3.1 BILLING COMPLAINTS

All the complaints booked were treated as the total population for selection of samples. From the population a sample of 100 calls was taken. Telephonic Interviews were done with 100 subscribers per service provider for each service in a licensed service area

#### TRAI benchmark-

% of complaints resolved in 4 weeks - 100%

**Metering and billing credibility-Post Paid-** Not more than 0.1% of bills issued should be disputed over a billing cycle

**Metering and billing credibility** -- **Prepaid** - Not more than 1 complaint per 1000 customers i.e. o.1% complaints for metering, charging, credit, and validity

**Resolution of billing/ charging complaints - 100**% within 4 weeks

## 2.3.3.2 SERVICE COMPLAINTS REQUESTS

"Service request" means a request made to a service provider by its consumer pertaining to his account, and includes-

- ♦ A request for change of tariff plan;
- A request for activation or deactivation of a value added service or a supplementary service or a special pack;
- A request for activation of any service available on the service provider's network;
- A request for shift or closure or termination of service or for billing details;

All the complaints other than billing were covered. A total of 100 calls per service provider for each service in licensed service area were done by the IMRB auditors.

## 2.3.3.3 LEVEL 1 SERVICE

Level 1 Services include services such as police, fire, ambulance (Emergency services) Test calls were made from all the levels working in a particular SDCA visited. Total sample size (150 per license service area per service per quarter) was equally distributed among the different SDCAs visited, and the distribution among the active levels would be in proportion to the capacity of each level in that SDCA.

#### 2.3.3.4 CUSTOMER CARE







Overall sample size is 2\*50 calls per service provider per circle at different points of time, to be evenly distributed across the selected exchanges – 50 calls between 10:00 HRS to 13:00 HRS and 50 calls between 15:00 HRS to 17:00 HRS.

The time taken to answer the call through IVR and Customer Care is recorded by the audit agency.

TRAI Benchmark- Response time to the customer for assistance:

- (a) Accessibility of call center/customer care/IVR>= 95%
- (b) % age of calls answered by the operator (voice to voice): within 60 seconds = 90%

## 2.3.3.5 INTER OPERATOR CALL ASSESEMENT

A total of 100 calls per service provider to all the other service providers in a licensed service area were done for the purpose of audit.

#### 2.4 OPERATORS COVERED

Operator	Number of Subscriber as per VLR
Aircel(DWL)	358531
Airtel	21424138
BSNL	620271
Idea	7126885
Reliance CDMA	2515773
Reliance GSM	6464331
TATA CDMA	473988
TATA GSM	887332
Uninor	3995092
Vodafone	3585311



Not Meeting the benchmark



**Best Performing Operator** 





#### 3.1 PMR DATA - 3 MONTHS- CONSOLIDATED

The objective assessment of Quality of Service (QoS) carried out by IMRB gives an insight into the overall performance of various operators in the Bihar circle, with a parameter wise performance evaluation as compared to TRAI benchmark.

	Network Av	railability	Connection Establishment (Accessibility)			Connection Maintenance (Retainability)		
Name of Service Provider	BTSs Accumulated downtime (not available for service)	Worst affected BTSs due to downtime	Call Set-up Success Rate (within licensee's own network)	SDCCH/ Paging Chl. Congestion	TCH Congestion	Call Drop Rate (%age)	Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH drop	%age of connection with good voice quality
Benchmark	≤ 2%	≤ 2%	≥ 95%	≤ 1%	≤ 2%	≤ 2%	≤ 3%	≥ 95%
Aircel(DWL)	1.67%	10.24%	97.63%	0.58%	1.81%	1.06%	4.63%	94.80%
Airtel	0.09%	0.25%	96.49%	0.16%	0.22%	0.26%	2.01%	99.00%
BSNL	2.88%	13.80%	85.15%	0.85%	2.49%	13.74%	6.63%	95.24%
Idea	0.53%	1.73%	98.35%	0.57%	1.49%	1.27%	2.78%	97.33%
Reliance CDMA	0.22%	0.34%	98.21%	NA	0.01%	0.26%	0.48%	99.47%
Reliance GSM	0.08%	0.50%	96.24%	0.24%	0.08%	0.48%	0.08%	97.87%
TATA CDMA	0.09%	0.00%	97.53%	NA	0.79%	0.84%	2.29%	98.23%
TATA GSM	0.00%	0.00%	99.21%	0.11%	0.08%	0.41%	0.24%	97.89%
Uninor	0.17%	0.56%	97.41%	0.54%	1.93%	0.53%	1.45%	93.87%
Vodafone	0.31%	1.40%	99.72%	0.06%	0.26%	0.69%	1.74%	97.86%

Following are the parameter wise observations for Wireless Operators for Bihar circle:

#### **BTSs Accumulated Downtime:**

The audit results showed that on the whole, all the operators met the TRAI specified criteria for the outage due to downtime of the base transceiver stations (BTS) except for BSNL. TATA GSM performed the best of the lot with no downtime reported followed by Reliance GSM, Airtel, and TATA CDMA.

#### **Worst Affected BTSs Due to Downtime:**

During the audit it is found that all the operators meet the benchmark specified by TRAI except Aircel and BSNL. TATA CDMA and TATA GSM performed the best vis-à-vis other competitors.

## Call Set-up Success Rate (CSSR):

All the operators comfortably met the TRAI benchmark except BSNL.

## **Network Congestion parameters:**

SDCCH / Paging Channel Congestion, TCH and POI are part of the network congestion parameters. All the operators are meeting the TRAI specified benchmarks on the congestion parameters except for BSNL in TCH congestion.

#### **Call Drop Rate:**

During the audit it was found that all the service providers were measuring this parameter as per the TRAI guidelines. The call drop rate was measured as the ratio of total calls dropped to the total number of call attempts for all operators. All service providers were found to be meeting the TRAI specified benchmark except BSNL.

## Worst Affected Cells Having More than 3% TCH Drop:

During the audit it was found that all the service providers were measuring this parameter as per the TRAI guidelines. All the operators were comfortably meeting the benchmark on this parameter except Aircel and BSNL. Reliance GSM was performing the best on this parameter when compared to other service providers.

## **Voice Quality:**

During the audit it was found that all the service providers were meeting the benchmark specified by TRAI except Aircel and Uninor.

#### 3.2 3 DAY DATA - CONSOLIDATED

A three day live measurement was conducted to measure the QoS provided by the operators. It was seen from the live data collected, that the performance of the operators across all parameter more or less corroborated the audit data collected.

w	Network Availability		Connection Establishment (Accessibility)			Connection Maintenance (Retainability)		
Name of Service Provider	BTSs Accumulated downtime (not available for service)	Worst affected BTSs due to downtime	Call Set-up Success Rate (within licensee's own network)	SDCCH/ Paging Chl. Congestion (%age)	TCH Congestion (%age)	Call Drop Rate (%age)	Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH	%age of connection with good voice quality
Benchmark	≤ 2%	≤ 2%	≥ 95%	≤ 1%	≤ 2%	≤ 2%	≤ 3%	≥ 95%
Aircel(DWL)	1.62%	0.00%	97.22%	0.58%	2.36%	1.13%	0.00%	94.72%
Airtel	0.16%	0.00%	98.36%	0.13%	0.18%	0.26%	0.70%	98.70%
BSNL	1.99%	2.64%	86.29%	3.24%	2.33%	8.59%	4.97%	92.44%
Idea	0.50%	0.07%	98.57%	0.54%	1.40%	0.93%	2.81%	97.15%
Reliance CDMA	0.21%	0.00%	98.33%	NA	0.01%	0.23%	0.00%	98.80%
Reliance GSM	0.12%	0.00%	97.06%	0.20%	0.07%	0.50%	0.00%	97.94%
TATA CDMA	0.04%	0.00%	98.24%	NA	0.43%	0.33%	2.26%	98.21%
TATA GSM	0.00%	0.00%	99.36%	0.03%	0.06%	0.38%	1.29%	98.04%
Uninor	0.18%	0.00%	97.82%	0.65%	2.59%	0.53%	1.71%	93.81%
Vodafone	0.29%	0.00%	99.76%	0.05%	0.24%	0.69%	2.23%	97.79%

#### **BTSs Accumulated Downtime:**

The audit results showed that on the whole, all the operators met the TRAI specified criteria for the outage due to downtime of the base transceiver stations (BTS). TATA GSM performed the best of the lot with no downtime reported followed by the TATA CDMA.





#### **Worst Affected BTSs Due to Downtime:**

During the audit it is found that all the operators' meet the benchmark specified by TRAI except BSNL.

#### **Call Set-up Success Rate (CSSR):**

All operators comfortably met the TRAI benchmark except BSNL at 86.29%. The best performance was recorded for the operator Vodafone at 99.76% CSSR.

## **Network Congestion parameters:**

SDCCH / Paging Channel Congestion, TCH and POI are part of the network congestion parameters. All the operators are meeting the TRAI specified benchmarks on TCH congestion parameters except Aircel, BSNL, and Uninor and for SDCCH/ Paging Channel Congestion only BSNL is a not able to meet the benchmark. The calculation methodology of these parameters was found to be in complete accordance with what has been specified by TRAI.

#### Call Drop Rate:

During the audit it was found that all the service providers were measuring this parameter as per the TRAI guidelines. The call drop rate was measured as the ratio of total calls dropped to the total number of call attempts for all operators. All service providers were found to be meeting the TRAI specified benchmark except BSNL.

## Worst Affected Cells Having More than 3% TCH Drop:

During the audit it was found that all the service providers were measuring this parameter as per the TRAI guidelines. All the operators were comfortably meeting the benchmark on this parameter except BSNL. Aircel, Reliance CDMA and Reliance GSM did not have even a single cell having more than 3% TCH Drop.

#### **Voice Quality:**

During the audit it was found that all the service providers were meeting the benchmark specified by TRAI except BSNL, Airtel and Uninor.



## 3.3 LIVE CALLING DATA - CONSOLIDATED

	Metering and Billing	Service Requests	Level 1 Service	Response time to customer for assistance			
Name of Service Provider	%age complaints resolved within 4 weeks	Complaint /Request attended to Satisfaction	Call answered in 60 seconds	Accessibility of call centre/ customer care	Percentage of calls answered by the operators (voice to voice) within 60 seconds		
Benchmark	100%		≥ 95%	≥ 95%	≥ 90%		
Aircel(DWL)	91.00%	97.00%	93.33%	100.00%	99.00%		
Airtel	98.00%	98.00%	92.67%	100.00%	95.00%		
BSNL	66.67%	78.00%	47.33%	100.00%	38.00%		
Idea	88.00%	94.00%	85.00%	100.00%	95.00%		
Reliance CDMA	82.00%	89.00%	90.67%	100.00%	12.00%		
Reliance GSM	86.00%	81.00%	93.33%	100.00%	94.00%		
TATA CDMA	90.00%	88.00%	93.33%	100.00%	100.00%		
TATA GSM	84.00%	95.00%	90.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
Uninor	67.39%	58.33%	61.33%	100.00%	100.00%		
Vodafone	90.00%	97.00%	96.00%	100.00%	98.00%		

## Complaints Resolved within 4 weeks

As per the audited records, all the operators resolve the complaints within 4 weeks of registration of complaints. However, as per the consumers (live calling exercise) none of the operators were able to meet the benchmark.

## Complaint/Request Attended to Satisfaction

All the operators performed satisfactorily in terms of satisfaction of the customers for service requests. Uninor and BSNL have the lowest percentage of complaints attended to satisfaction. Airtel is performing better as compared to other operators on this parameter.

#### Level 1 Service

None of the operator were able to meet the TRAI benchmark for level 1 service except Vodafone.

We have contacted the following numbers from each operator sim which counts 150 calls.

- Police-100.
- Fire station- 101,
- Ambulance-102

## Accessibility of Call Centre/Customer Care-IVR

All the operators were meeting the TRAI specified benchmark of 95%. For IVR, 100% connectivity was observed for all the operators.



#### **Customer Care / Helpline Assessment**

It was seen that the majority of operators comfortably met the TRAI benchmark of 90% of calls answered by the centres within 60 seconds except BSNL and Reliance CDMA.

#### 3.4 BILLING AND CUSTOMER CARE - CONSOLIDATED

	Billing C	Disputes	Billing Complaints	Response time to customer for assistance	Custom	er care
Name of Service Provider	Postpaid Subscribers	Prepaid Subscribers	% of complaints resolved in 4 weeks	% of cases where credit/wavier is received within one week	Percentage of calls answered by the operators IVR within 60 seconds	Percentage of calls answered by the operators (voice to voice) within 60 seconds
Benchmark	≤ 0.1%	≤ 0.1%	≥ 100%	≥ 100%	≥ 95%	≥ 90%
Aircel(DWL)	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	72.78%	90.61%
Airtel	0.01%	0.01%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	86.51%
BSNL	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	90.23%	97.00%
Idea	0.01%	0.01%	100.00%	100.00%	99.57%	94.67%
Reliance CDMA	0.09%	0.10%	100.00%	100.00%	99.04%	90.00%
Reliance GSM	0.08%	0.10%	100.00%	100.00%	98.98%	94.00%
TATA CDMA	0.05%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	99.46%	97.00%
TATA GSM	0.20%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	96.73%	96.00%
Uninor	NA	0.02%	100.00%	100.00%	96.13%	96.57%
Vodafone	0.02%	0.02%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	81.30%

## **Billing Disputes - Postpaid Subscribers**

For the billing disputes for the postpaid subscribers, it was seen that all operators met the benchmark except TATA GSM with an average of only 0.04% complaints, which was much within the TRAI benchmark of less than 0.5%. Aircel and BSNL showed the best performance with no billing complaints registered against them.

NA: Not Applicable; Uninor does not have any postpaid subscribers

## **Billing Disputes - Prepaid Subscribers**

For the prepaid customers all the operators meets the benchmark comfortably. Aircel, BSNL, TATA CDMA, and TATA GSM showed the best performance with no billing complaints registered against them.

#### Billing Complaints -% of complaints resolved in 4 weeks

It was observed that all the operators meet the TRAI criteria of resolution of complaint within 4 weeks with a perfect score of 100% for all the operators.

# Response Time to customer for assistance - % of cases in which advance wavier is received within one week

It was observed that all the operators met the TRAI benchmark of providing credit or waiver within one week in case of complaints received.



## Customer Care Percentage of calls answered by the operators IVR within 60 seconds

From the audit it can be seen that on an average 95.85% of the calls were answered by the operators within IVR. Operators Airtel and Vodafone performed better than other operators with 100% their calls being answered within the stipulated time. Aircel and BSNL failed to meet the benchmark of 95% with only 72.78% and 90.23% of IVR calls was being attended within 60 seconds.

## Customer Care Percentage of calls answered by the operators (Voice to Voice) within 60 seconds

For the voice to voice calls, an average of 81.85% of the calls was answered within 60 seconds from the total calls. TATA CDMA had the highest percentage of calls being answered whereas Aircel and Vodafone did not meet the TRAI benchmark





## 3.5 INTER OPERATOR CALL ASSESSMENT - CONSOLIDATED

Inter operator call Assessment To↓ From- <del>)</del>	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Aircel(DWL)	NA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Airtel	100.00%	NA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	99.00%	100.00%	99.00%
BSNL	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Idea	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%	99.00%	99.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Reliance CDMA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Reliance GSM	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
TATA CDMA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
TATA GSM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uninor	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%
Vodafone	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA

Maximum Problem faced by the calling operator to other operator

In the inter-operator call assessment, calls were being made from the test SIMs of service provider (whose audit was being conducted) to all the other service providers. All operators were comfortably able to connect with each other with Aircel, BSNL, Reliance CDMA, Reliance GSM, TATA CDMA, TATA GSM, Uninor and Vodafone having 100% connectivity.

#### **DETAILED FINDINGS - DRIVE TEST DATA**

The drive test was conducted simultaneously for all the operators present in the Bihar circle. As per the new directive given by TRAI headquarters, drive test for the month of January, February and March, 2014 were conducted at a SSA level. Drive test was conducted for three days in each SSA and the selection of routes ensured that the maximum towns, villages, highways are covered as part of drive test. The routes were selected on basis of the complaints received from the customers. IMRB auditors were present in vehicles of every operator. The holding period for all test calls was 120 seconds.

For measuring voice quality RxQual samples for GSM operators and Frame Error Rate (FERs) for CDMA service providers were measured. RxQual greater than 5 meant that the sample was not of appropriate voice quality and for CDMA operators FERs of more than 4 were considered bad. Call drops were measured by the number of calls that were dropped to the total number of calls established during the drive test. Similarly CSSR was measured as the ratio of total calls established to the total call attempts made. Signal strength was measured in Dbm with strength > -75dbm for indoor, -85 dbm for in-vehicle and > -95 dbm outdoor routes.

Below is the schedule of the drive test for the Bihar circle-

Month	Name of SSA Covered	Date of Drive Test		
January	Chapra	29th Jan to 31st Jan		
February	Darbhanga	25th Feb to 27th Feb		
March	Gaya	24th March to 26th March		
Year	2014			

# Route Details – January – Chapra SSA –

		January							
		Chapra							
	Type of location	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3					
	Major Roads	SARA DHALA-JAGDAM COLLEGE-BUS STAND-DAROGA RAI CHOWK-THANA CHOWK-MUNICIPALITY CHOWK	CHHAPRA TOWN(JALAPUR)- BARHAMPUR-SHYAMCHAK-FAKULI	NAWAJI TOLA-BHIKHARI CHOWK-BISHUNPURA					
Outdoor	Highways	NAWAJI TOLA-GARKHA-SONHO-AMNAUR-MARHAURA- KHAIRA-CHANCHAURA	BARHAMPUR-REVELGANJ-MANJHI- TAJPUR-EKMA-KOPA-TEKNIWAS- NAINI-SAKARDIH-JALALPUR	BISHUNPURA-DORIGANJ-AAMI- DIGHWARA-SHETALPUR- DARIYAPUR-PARSA-NAYAGAON- PARMANANDPUR-SONEPUR					
	With in the City	MUNICIPALITY CHOWK-MAUNA CHOWK-SAHEBGANJ- RAILWAY STATION-GUDRI BAZAAR-SHYAMCHAK- BARHAMPUR	NA	NA					
Indoor	Office complex		VMART						
mdoor	Shopping complex		RAILWAY STATION						



# Drive Test Result – January – Chapra SSA

Name of SSA	Chapra	Month	January	Cons	olidated																
	B'mark	Aire	cel(DWL)	A	irtel	В:	SNL	le	lea	Reliano	ce CDMA	Relian	ice GSM	TATA	A CDMA	TA	TA GSM	U	ninor	Voc	dafone
		In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		73.75%	34.08%	96.79%	79.59%	11 2501	outdoor.	77.61%	70.43%	11 0001	outson.	62.19%	47.64%	ar door	Outdoor	III ddol - Odddol	- Cultural	100.00%	51.33%	86.11%	75.29%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		26.18%	40.03%	3.19%	17.04%			22.19%	26.10%	١	NA	34.19%	30.99%		NA		NA	0.00%	27.56%	13.66%	18.75%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		0.07%	25.90%	0.02%	3.37%			0.20%	3.47%			3.62%	21.37%					0.00%	21.10%	0.23%	5.95%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	98.71%	87.79%	99.25%	96.76%	No Data	Received	97.59%	94.86%	99.94%	90.54%	99.43%	88.60%	100.00%	92.83%		98.3	98.37%	90.82%	98.35%	95.95%
CSSR	≥ 95%	100.00%	98.13%	100.00%	100.00%			100.00%	99.59%	100.00%	98.30%	97.29%	92.25%	100.00%	97.81%	%		100.00%	97.83%	100.00%	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		0.00%	1.87%	0.00%	0.00%			0.00%	0.41%	0.00%	1.70%	2.70%	7.74%	0.00%	0.00% 2.19% 0.00% 1.36%		NA	0.00%	2.17%	0.00%	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤2%	0.00%	1.05%	0.00%	0.00%			0.00%	0.00%	17.00%	1.30%	100.00%	1.92%	0.00%				0.00%	2.11%	0.00%	0.00%
Hands off success rate		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	

## **Signal Strength**

January												
% Ec/lo	Relia	nce CDMA	TATA CDMA									
BINS with less than	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor								
-15	0.00%	4.12%	49.07%	4.67%								

## **Voice Quality**



None of operator was able to meet the benchmark on voice quality in outdoor areas except Airtel and Vodafone.

## **Call Set Success Rate (CSSR)**

All the operators comfortably meet the benchmark except Reliance GSM in Outdoor areas.

## **Call Drop Rate**

All the operators comfortably meet the benchmark except Reliance CDMA and Reliance GSM in indoor areas.

## Route Details - February - Darbhanga SSA -

		February							
			Darbhanga						
	Type of location	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3					
	Major Roads	Mabbi to Bithouli Via Karjapatti	Shishona more via Baheri to Surha Chatti	Bela More via dilli more, airforce camp, tarsarai to Baghmore.					
Outdoor	Highways	Bithouli to Mabbi Via Simri	Dhonar Chowk Via Benipur to Barnual.	Hazma Chauraha to Jatmalpur Shiv Mandir.					
	With in the City	Railway Stn via tower chowk , bus stand to Mabbi.	PandaSarai Rly Gumti Via Hajma Chouraha, naka no.5 to Donar Chowk	Bagh More via railway station , lahariya sarai tower , kachari to Hazama Chauraha.					
Indoor	Office complex	V-Mart Darbhanga							
indoor	Shopping complex	Railway Station.							

# Drive Test Result – February – Darbhanga SSA

Name of SSA	Darbhanga	Month	February	Consc	plidated																
									X												
$\mathbf{x}$	B'mark		el(DWL)				NL			Reliano		Relian		TATA						Vod	dafone
		In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		69.28%	23.89%	99.41%	62.76%	83.33%	64.05%	90.01%	84.23%			89.26%	65.07%			NA		100.00%	63.44%	86.24%	70.69%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		29.23%	32.83%	0.59%	35.10%	16.67%	25.87%	9.99%	13.34%	N	IA	10.74%	21.67%	١	NA			0.00%	23.09%	13.44%	23.68%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		1.49%	43.28%	0.00%	2.14%	0.00%	10.08%	0.01%	2.43%			0.00%	13.26%					0.00%	13.48%	0.31%	5.63%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	98.71%	90.34%	99.46%	96.26%	94.45%	93.52%	96.25%	96.25%	99.75%	93.15%	94.33%	89.12%	NA	70.27%			99.14%	86.49%	99.10%	97.74%
CSSR	≥ 95%	100.00%	97.01%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	97.52%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	99.21%	100.00%	99.56%	NA	94.01%	5		100.00%	94.85%	100.00%	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		0.00%	2.99%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.48%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.79%	0.00%	0.44%	NA	5.99%	1	NA	0.00%	5.15%	0.00%	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤2%	0.00%	0.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.56%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.98%	0.00%	0.17%	NA	16.18%			0.00%	1.22%	0.00%	0.00%
Hands off success rate		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	98.56%	100.00%	66.67%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	99.82%	NA	99.66%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

## **Signal Strength**

	February												
% Ec/lo	Relia	nce CDMA	TATA CDMA										
BINS with less than	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor									
-15	99.95%	97.73%	49.80%	34.46%									

## **Voice Quality**

None of operator was able to meet the benchmark on voice quality in outdoor areas except Airtel and Vodafone.

## Call Set Success Rate (CSSR)

All the operators comfortably meet the benchmark except Tata CDMA and Uninor in Outdoor areas.

## **Call Drop Rate**

All operators comfortably meet the benchmark except Tata CDMA

## Route Details - March - Gaya SSA -

			March	
			Gaya	
	Type of location	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3
	Major Roads	Jehanabad to Ullasganj	Sherghati Via Cherki to Gaya Airport	Gaya to Goh Via Guraro
Outdoor	Highways	Gaya to Jehanabad and Ullasganj to Gaya	Cant. Via dobhi to sherghati	Goh to Gaya Via Panchanangpur
	With in the City	Manpur bazar viaTekari road to Gaya station	Gaya Rly.Stn Via KP road, Kotwalipolice stn, GB road to Nadraganj to DAV School, Jail road , Gaya Railway Stn.	Rly Stn. ,FCI godam, Jagdeonagar,Telariroad , rly. Hospital, Gaya rly Stn.

Indoor	Office complex	Gaya Station	
Indoor	Shopping complex	V-Mart	

## Drive Test Result - March - Gaya SSA



## **Signal Strength**

March											
% Ec/lo	Relia	nce CDMA	TATA CDMA								
BINS with less than	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor							
-15	0.16%	1.16%	49.07%	15.35%							

## **Voice Quality**

All operators were meeting the benchmark on voice quality except Aircel, Reliance GSM and Uninor in outdoor areas.

## Call Set Success Rate (CSSR)

All operators comfortably meet the benchmark.

## **Call Drop Rate**

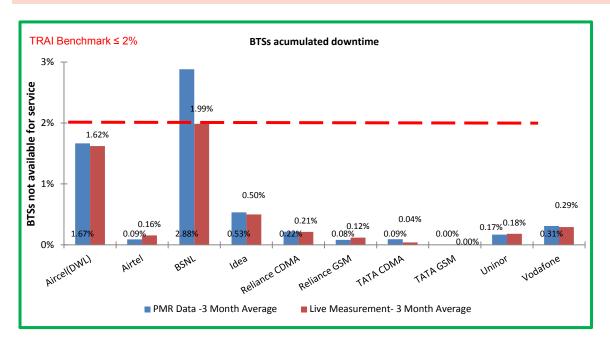
All operators comfortably meet the benchmark except BSNL, TATA and CDMA





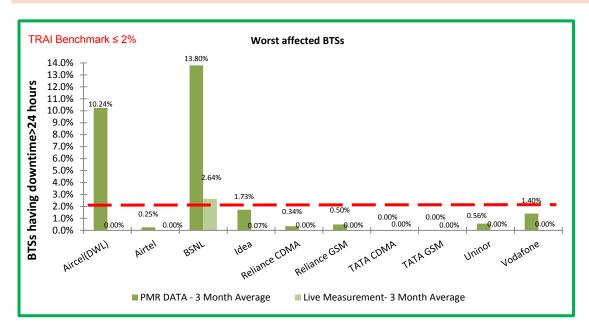
# 5 DETAILED FINDINGS - COMPARISON BETWEEN PMR DATA, 3 DAY LVE DATA AND LIVE CALLING DATA

### 5.1 BTS ACCUMULATED DOWNTIME



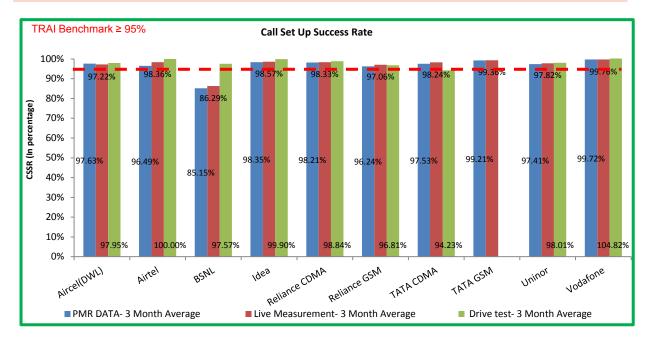
All operators meet the TRAI benchmark of having BTS downtime less than 2% except for BSNL in PMR data.

## 5.2 WORST AFFECTED BTS DUE TO DOWNTIME



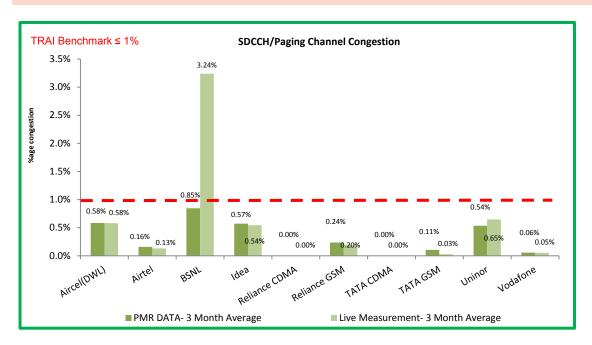
All operators met the benchmark for the worst affected BTS due to downtime except Aircel for PMR data and BSNL for PMR as well as live data. The PMR data shows a higher value for the worst affected BTS as compared to the live measurement data and it also observed that there is a significant difference between MR and Live Measurement data for Aircel, BSNL and Vodafone.

## 5.3 CALL SET UP SUCCESS RATE



All operators meet the benchmark across Monthly PMR, Live measurement and Drive Test except BSNL for PMR and live data; and Tata CDMA for Drive test data.

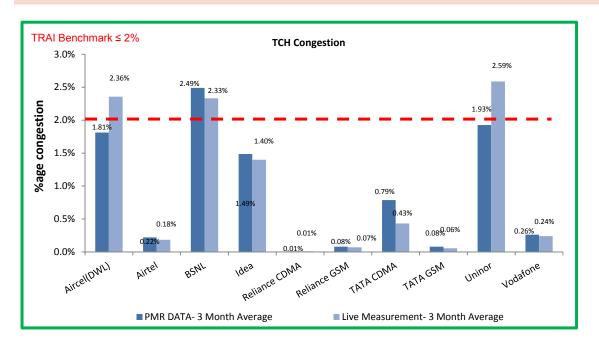
## 5.4 SDCCH/PAGING CHANNEL CONGESTION



All operators meet the benchmark except BSNL for live data and BSNL had significant difference between PMR and Live Measurement data.

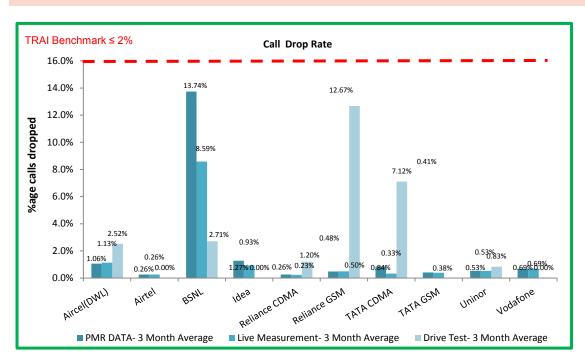


#### 5.5 **TCH CONGESTION**



All operators meet the benchmark except Aircel, BSNL, and Uninor for Live measurement and Aircel and BSNL for PMR data and there was a slight difference between PMR and Live Measurement data for Aircel and Uninor.

#### **CALL DROP RATE** 5.6

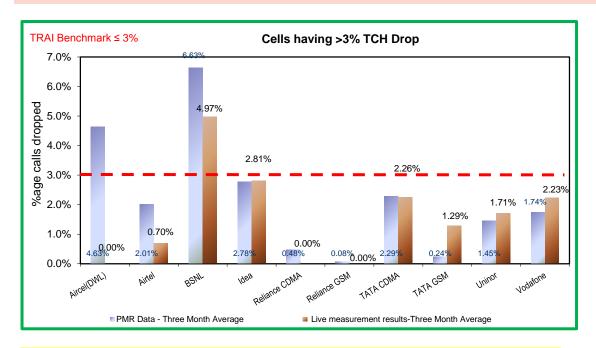


BSNL was not able to meet the call drop rate benchmark for any of the of the three data collection methodologies. Additionally Aircel, Reliance GSM and Tata CDMA were not able to meet the



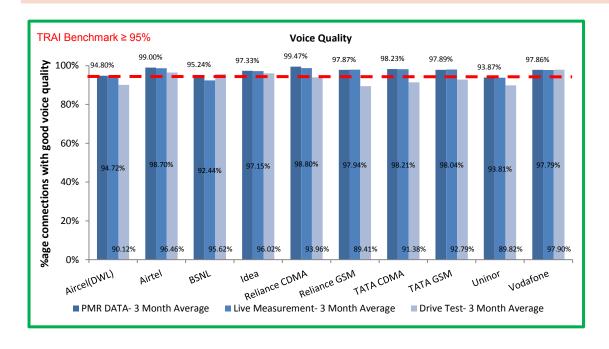
benchmark for call drop rate for drive test methodology and there was a significant difference between PMR, Live Measurement and Drive Test data for BSNL and for Reliance GSM, TATA CDMA and TATA GSM had a huge difference in Drive Test.

### 5.7 CELLS HAVING GREATER THAN 3% TCH DROP



All operators were meeting the benchmark except Aircel and BSNL in both PMR data and live measurement methodology and there was a significant difference between PMR and Live Measurement data for Aircel, BSNL and Vodafone.

## 5.8 VOICE QUALITY

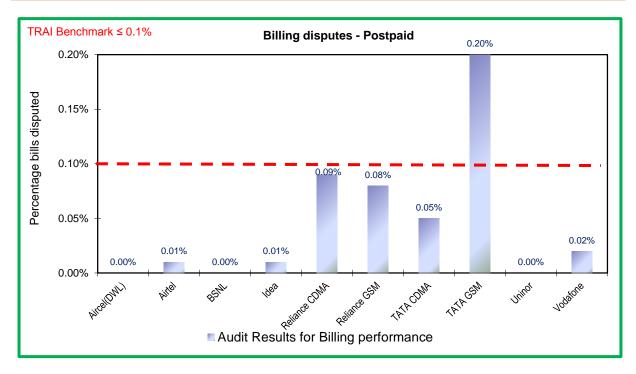


All the three methods showed comparable results for voice quality. Following were the operator that did not meet the benchmark across all three methods

- PMR Data: Aircel
- Live Measurement: Aircel, BSNL, and Uninor
- Drive Test: Aircel, Reliance CDMA, Reliance GSM, Tata CDMA and Uninor

## 6 DETAILED FINDINGS – NON NETWORK PARAMETERS

## 6.1 BILLING DISPUTES-POSTPAID

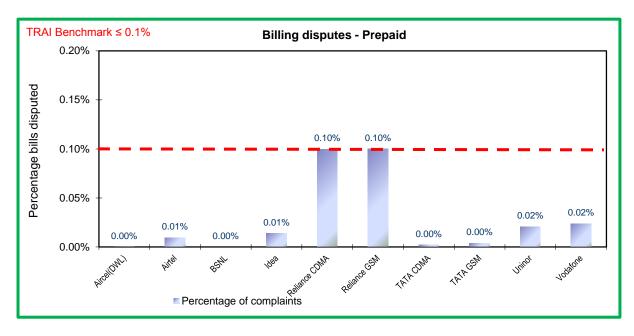


All operators meet the TRAI benchmark for percentage billing disputes for postpaid except TATA GSM.

## 6.2 BILLING DISPUTES-PREPAID

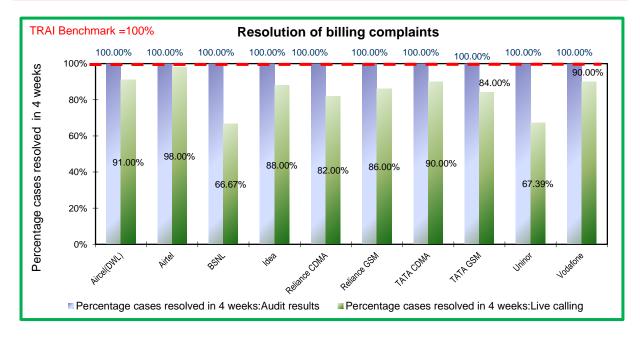






All operators met the TRAI benchmark for percentage billing disputes for prepaid.

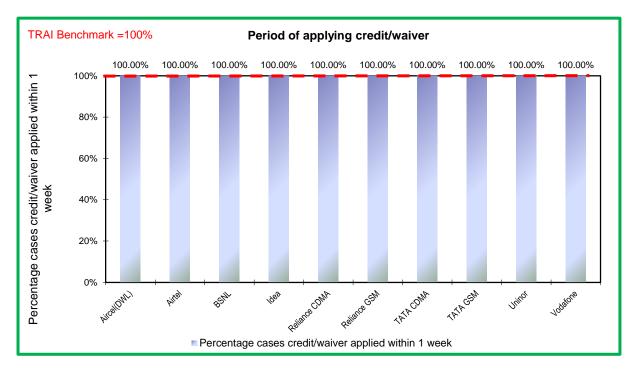
## 6.3 RESOLUTION OF BILLING COMPLAINTS



The audit results showed that all the operators meet the TRAI benchmark for 100% resolution of complaints within four weeks for PMR. However, for live calling none of the operators were able to meet the benchmark set by TRAI for all the operators.

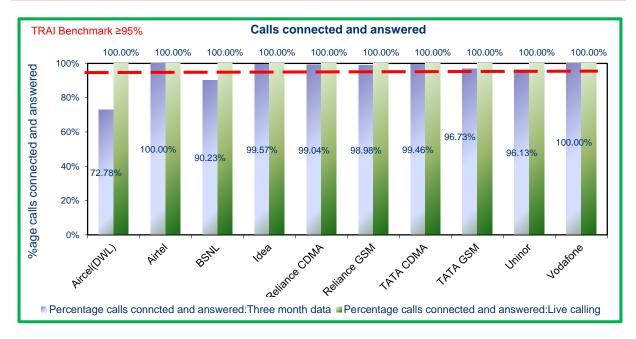
## 6.4 PERIOD OF APPLYING CREDIT/WAVIER





All operators meet the benchmark.

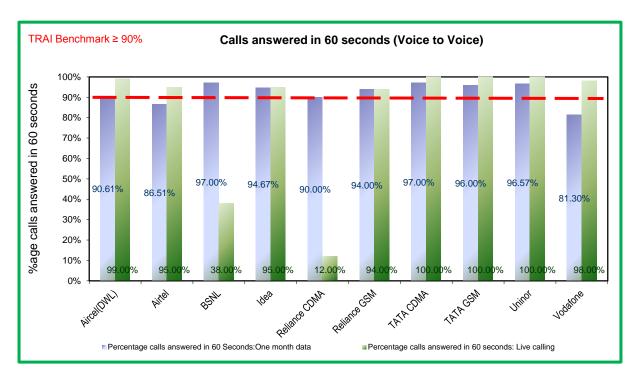
## 6.5 CALL CENTRE PERFORMANCE-IVR



All operators meet the benchmark except Aircel and BSNL for PMR data

## 6.6 CALL CENTRE PERFORMANCE-VOICE TO VOICE

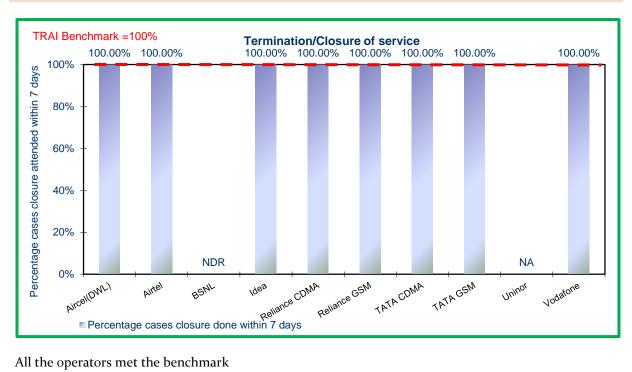




Following operators across both the methods do not meet the benchmark

One month data: Airtel and Vodafone Live calling: BSNL and Reliance CDMA.

#### 6.7 TERMINATION/CLOSURE OF SERVICE

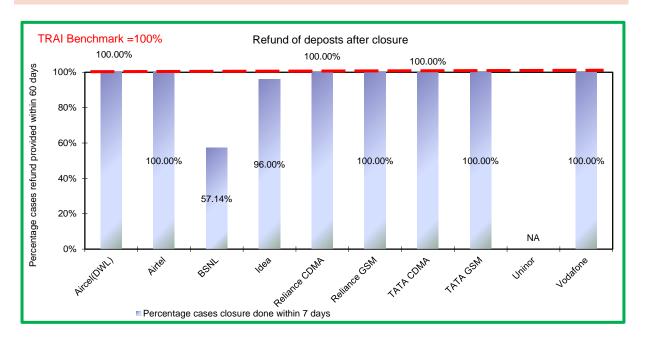


All the operators met the benchmark



NA: Not Applicable; Uninor does not have any postpaid subscriber

## 6.8 REFUND OF DEPOSITS AFTER CLOSURE



All the operators met the benchmark except BSNL.

NA: Not Applicable; Uninor does not have any postpaid subscriber



# 7 ANNEXURE

# 7.1 NETWORK AVAILABILITY

	Audit Results for Network Availability													
		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM		TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone			
Number of BTSs in the licensed service area		3048	8775	1499	6593	2521	4034	694	947	2495	7486			
Sum of downtime of BTSs in a month (in hours)		37803	6060	32886	26265	3633	2562	492	30	3126	17209			
BTSs accumulated downtime (not available for service)	≤ 2%	1.67%	0.09%	2.88%	0.53%	0.22%	0.08%	0.09%	0.00%	0.17%	0.31%			
Number of BTSs having accumulated downtime >24 hours		310	22	272	114	8	20	О	0	14	105			
Worst affected BTSs due to downtime	≤ 2%	10.24%	0.25%	13.80%	1.73%	0.34%	0.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.56%	1.40%			
			Live	Measuremen <sup>e</sup>	t- BTSs accu	mulated down	ntime							
		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM			Uninor	Vodafone			
Number of BTSs in the licensed service area		3048	8786	1499	6555	2523	4034	694	947	2486	7486			
Sum of downtime of BTSs in a month (in hours)		3545	978	1861	2364	367	352	20	0	330	1584			
(not available for service)	≤ 2%	1.62%	0.16%	1.99%	0.50%	0.21%	0.12%	0.04%	0.00%	0.18%	0.29%			
Number of BTSs having accumulated downtime >24 hours		0	o	39	4	О	o	o	О	0	o			
Live Mesurement - Worst affected BTSs due to downtime	≤ 2%	0.00%	0.00%	2.64%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%			

# 7.2 CONNECTION ESTABLISHMENT (ACCESSIBILITY)

			Audit F	Results for C	SSR, SDCCH a	and TCH cong	jestion				
CSSR		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM				Vodafone
CSSR	≥ 95%	97.63%	96.49%	85.15%	98.35%	98.21%	96.24%	97.53%	99.21%	97.41%	99.72%
SDCCH congestion	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
SDCCH/Paging channel congestion	≤ 1%	0.58%	0.16%	0.85%	0.57%	NA	0.24%	NA	0.11%	0.54%	0.06%
TCH congestion		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
TCH congestion	≤ 2%	1.81%	0.22%	2.49%	1.49%	0.01%	0.08%	0.79%	0.08%	1.93%	0.26%
			Live measure	ement results	for CSSR, SI	DCCH and TCI	H congestion				
CSSR	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
CSSR	≥ 95%	97.22%	98.36%	86.29%	98.57%	98.33%	97.06%	98.24%	99.36%	97.82%	99.76%
SDCCH congestion		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM				Vodafone
SDCCH/Paging channel congestion	≤ 1%	0.58%	0.13%	3.24%	0.54%	NA	0.20%	NA	0.03%	0.65%	0.05%
TCH congestion	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
TCH congestion	≤ 2%	2.36%	0.18%	2.33%	1.40%	0.01%	0.07%	0.43%	0.06%	2.59%	0.24%



		Drive	test results	for CSSR (Av	erage of thre	e drive tests)	and blocked	calls			
CSSR	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM			Uninor	Vodafone
Total number of call attempts		407	628	533	396	683	702	538		415	616
Total number of successful calls established		399	628	520	396	675	679	509	NA	407	649
CSSR	≥ 95%	97.95%	100.00%	97.57%	99.90%	98.84%	96.81%	94.23%		98.01%	104.82%
Blocked calls	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
%age blocked calls		2.05%	0.00%	2.44%	0.10%	1.16%	3.19%	5.77%	NA	1.99%	-4.82%

#### CONNECTION MAINTENANCE (RETAINABILITY) 7.3

		Audit Re	sults for Call	drop rate an	d for number	of cells havi	ng more than	3% TCH			
Call drop rate		Aircel(DWL)			Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM		
Total number of calls established		189297738	822543630	495811422	219783839	68803671	156403876	30591501	27892535	193905481	237600623
Total number of calls dropped		1771793	2134893	11240599	2768432	176644	753515	257838	113514	1027618	1653969
Call drop rate	≤ 2%	1.06%	0.26%	13.74%	1.27%	0.26%	0.48%	0.84%	0.41%	0.53%	0.69%
Cells having more than 3% TCH		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM		
Total number of cells in the network		6297	17733	2509	13422	3540	8069	1431	1897	5029	15104
Total number of cells having more than 3% TCH		3263	9152	1591	6939	1791	4039	771	949	2572	7764
Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH	≤ 3%	4.63%	2.01%	6.63%	2.78%	0.48%	0.08%	2.29%	0.24%	1.45%	1.74%

	Live measurement results for Call drop rate and for number of cells having more than 3% TCH													
Call drop rate		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel			Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM			Uninor	Vodafone			
Total number of calls established		6456893	1960469782	6696132	22538413	6475470	66775874	46261953	34781467	20473940	23787438			
Total number of calls dropped		64151	5196966	326588	210498	15168	333049	147272	133185	108000	163998			
Call drop rate	≤ 2%	1.13%	0.26%	8.59%	0.93%	0.23%	0.50%	0.33%	0.38%	0.53%	0.69%			
Cells having more than 3% TCH	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone			
Total number of cells in the network		0	39749	2509	13344	3537	8066	1464	1919	5002	15142			
Total number of cells having more than 3% TCH		О	14035	1594	6935	1769	4034	771	971	2593	7838			
Worst affected cells having more than 3% TCH	≤ 3%	0.00%	0.70%	4.97%	2.81%	0.00%	0.00%	2.26%	1.29%	1.71%	2.23%			

	Drive test results for Call drop rate (Average of three drive tests)													
Call drop rate	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone			
Total number of calls established		399	628	519	396	676	680	508		407	614			
Total number of calls dropped		11	0	14	0	8	88	31	NA	3	0			
Call drop rate	≤ 2%	2.52%	0.00%	2.71%	0.00%	1.20%	12.67%	7.12%		0.83%	0.00%			





#### **VOICE QUALITY** 7.4

	Audit Results for Voice quality												
Voice quality		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone		
Total number of sample calls		18699211898	119596532351	867230	36003953541	NA	7962918845	69562338180	4667112812	26807836016	40517206343		
Total number of calls with good voice quality		17726074649	118380469428	412404	35040358914	NA	7793416153	68327669137	4568666318	25164086804	39648939911		
%age calls with good voice quality	≥ 95%	94.80%	99.00%	95.24%	97.33%	99.47%	97.87%	98.23%	97.89%	93.87%	97.86%		
			Li	ve measurem	ent results f	or Voice quali	ty						
Voice quality	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	ldea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone		
Total number of sample calls		633554869	12942113711	697	3695423536	NA	4062518734	159382377971	5718413966	2832350116	4148627403		
Total number of calls with good voice quality		600067438	12837355740	531	3589971619	NA	3982849926	156538599765	5606130930	2656834129	4056907167		
%age calls with good voice quality	≥ 95%	94.72%	98.70%	92.44%	97.15%	98.80%	97.94%	98.21%	98.04%	93.81%	97.79%		
			Drive test res	sults for Voic	e quality (Av	erage of three	drive tests)						
Voice quality	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone		
Total number of sample calls		683992	1356131	75727	928360	154052	158392	110299	502474	713037	773038		
Total number of calls with good voice quality		615437	1307717	71375	892890	145673	142386	101416	466237	640666	756302		
%age calls with good voice quality	≥ 95%	90.12%	96.46%	95.62%	96.02%	93.96%	89.41%	91.38%	92.79%	89.82%	97.90%		

Note: - On the aspect of Voice quality, Reliance CDMA only shared the overall value. Current equipment used by Reliance does not have capability to fetch these parameters.

#### **POI CONGESTION** 7.5

	Audit Results for POI Congestion												
POI congestion	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM		Vodafone		
Total number of working POIs		51.00	756.33	113.67	76.00	95.33	97.67	208.67	19.00	56.33	57.00		
No. of POIs not meeting benchmark		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total Capacity of all POIs (A) - in erlangs		90774.00	586606.76	10358.67	206680.92	160606.23	61877.95	77872.50	67280.42	55001.59	229691.63		
Traffic served for all POIs (B)- in erlangs		59178.29	356770.15	1291123.33	122725.29	10303.81	13392.96	26934.00	25357.48	41062.48	121315.44		
POI congestion	≤ 0.5%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.32%	0.00%	0.00%		
			Live	e Measureme	nt Results fo	r POI Congest	tion						
POI congestion	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone		
Total number of working POIs		51.00	255.00	83.00	76.00	95.33	97.67	208.67	19.00	56.33	57.00		
No. of POIs not meeting benchmark		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total Capacity of all POIs (A) - in erlangs		90774.50	192528.73	10358.67	206582.89	30671.98	62178.09	78087.67	67280.42	55550.75	160065.02		
Traffic served for all POIs (B)- in erlangs		60750.86	129327.27	134331.83	123506.40	20442.81	14062.47	27094.33	25591.59	42681.65	84783.15		
POI congestion	≤ 0.5%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.32%	0.00%	0.00%		



#### 7.6 METERING AND BILLING CREDIBILITY

Audit Results for Billing performance												
Billing Performance	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)			Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM			Uninor	Vodafone	
Total bills generated during the period		5143.00	288030.00	69614	19228.00	76681.00	38456.00	62260.00	14637.00	NA	97886.00	
Total number of bills disputed		0.00	15.00	0.00	1.00	72.00	32.00	31.00	30.00	NA	18.00	
Percentage bills disputed	≤ 0.1%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%	0.09%	0.08%	0.05%	0.20%	NA	0.02%	
Number of complaints related to charging, credit & validity		4.00	2072.00	0.00	910.00	2693.00	6532.00	45.00	205.00	1062.00	1719.00	
Total number of prepaid customers in that period		5197555.00	21763729.00	2101800.00	6629488.00	2699995.00	6537045.00	2268096.00	5232256.00	5102712.00	7234859.00	
Percentage of complaints	≤ 0.1%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%	0.10%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.02%	0.02%	
Total number of billing/charging complaints		4.00	2087.00	0.00	2903.00	2765.00	6564.00	76.00	235.00	1062.00	1737.00	
Total complaints considered invalid		0.00	0.00	0.00	1992.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Number of complaints resolved in 4 weeks from date of receipt for complaints listed in 5.3.1		4.00	2087.00	0.00	2903.00	2765.00	6564.00	76.00	235.00	1062.00	1737.00	
Percentage complaints resolved within 4 weeks of date of receipt	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	
Total number of complaints where credit/waiver is required		0.00	2087.00	0.00	2903.00	2765.00	6564.00	76.00	235.00	1062.00	1737.00	
Percentage cases in which credit/waiver was received within 1 week	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	

Note: - Uninor does not offer postpaid service.



	Live calling results for resolution of billing complaints													
Resolution of billing complaints		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone			
Total Number of calls made		100.00	100.00	78.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	46.00	100.00			
Number of cases resolved in 4 weeks		91.00	98.00	52.00	88.00	82.00	86.00	90.00	84.00	31.00	90.00			
Percentage cases resolved in four weeks	100.00%	91.00%	98.00%	66.67%	88.00%	82.00%	86.00%	90.00%	84.00%	67.39%	90.00%			

# **CUSTOMER CARE**

Audit results for customer care (IVR and voice-to-Voice)													
Customer Care Assessment	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor			
Total number of call attempts to customer care for assistance		31489209.00	8558433.00	42698	635496.00	2257853.00	4710454.00	1237110.00	4336564.00	2168922.00	20104004.00		
Number of calls getting connected and answered (electronically)		22917149.00	8558160.00	38528	632750.00	2236146.00	4662432.00	1230371.00	4194734.00	2084943.00	20104004.00		
Percentage calls getting connected and answered	≥ 95%	72.78%	100.00%	90.23%	99.57%	99.04%	98.98%	99.46%	96.73%	96.13%	100.00%		
Number of calls getting transferred to the operator (voice to voice)		5501661.00	11157653.00	915388	2907493.00	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	4572327.00	7455596.00		
Number of calls answered by operator (voice to voice) within 60 seconds		4985055.00	9652329.00	885163	2752439.00	No Data	No Data	116773.00	452793.00	4415363.00	6061395.00		
Percentage calls answered within 60 seconds (V2V)	≥ 90%	90.61%	86.51%	97.00%	94.67%	90.00%	94.00%	97.00%	96.00%	96.57%	81.30%		

Note: - Reliance CDMA, Reliance GSM are not sharing the numerator and denominator value, since they are only sharing the direct values hence it is taken no data received (NDR)

Live calling results for customer care (IVR)													
Customer Care Assessment		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel		Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM				Vodafone		
Total number of call attempts to customer care for assistance		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Number of calls getting connected and answered (electronically)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage calls getting connected and answered	≥ 95%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
			Live cal	lling results f	or customer	care (Voice to	Voice)						
Customer Care Assessment		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone		
Total Number of calls received		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Total Number of calls getting connected and answered		99.00	95.00	38.00	95.00	12.00	94.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.00		
Percentage calls getting connected and answered	≥ 95%	99.00%	95.00%	38.00%	95.00%	12.00%	94.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	98.00%		



## 7.8 DRIVE TEST

#### Note: -

- We did receive the BSNL drive test report for the month of January even after sending repeated mails and reminders.
- Since TATA GSM is in ICR we do not have the reports for this quarter

## 7.8.1 JANUARY- CHAPRA



Note: - Vodafone do not have the coverage in indoor areas hence it is taken Not Applicable.





All the operators do not have the coverage in indoor areas except Vodafone hence it is taken as Not Applicable.

Name of SSA	Chapra	Month	January	Day	Three															
	B'mark	Airc	el(DWL)	Ai	rtel	BSNL	le	dea	Relian	ce CDMA	Relian	ice GSM	TATA	CDMA	TAT	A GSM	Ur	inor	Voc	dafone
		In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		NA	37.70%	NA	79.64%		NA	70.09%			NA	43.21%					NA	62.86%	NA	81.16%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		NA	45.55%	NA	16.76%		NA	27.78%	ı	NA	NA	31.78%	1	NA		NA	NA	25.15%	NA	14.57%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		NA	16.75%	NA	3.60%		NA	2.13%			NA	25.01%					NA	11.99%	NA	4.27%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	NA	86.14%	NA	97.24%	No Data Received	NA	95.77%	NA	88.85%	NA	87.53%	NA	95.73%			NA	93.67%	NA	98.65%
CSSR		NA	98.88%	NA	100.00%		NA	98.77%	NA	99.39%	NA	91.84%	NA	99.59%			NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		NA	1.12%	NA	0.00%		NA	1.23%	NA	0.61%	NA	8.15%	NA	0.40%		NA	NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤2%	NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%		NA	0.00%	NA	1.23%	NA	2.11%	NA	0.82%			NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%
Hands off success rate		NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%		NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%			NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%

All the operators do not have the coverage in indoor areas hence it is taken as Not Applicable.



# 7.8.2 FEBRUARY- DARBHANGA

Name of SSA	Darbhanga	Month	February	Day	One																
	B'mark	Airc	el(DWL)	Air	rtel	BS	SNL	ld	ea	Reliano	ce CDMA	Relian	ce GSM	TATA	CDMA	TAT	A GSM	Ur	ninor	Vod	lafone
		In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		69.28%	19.33%	99.41%	53.69%	83.33%	53.81%	90.01%	80.82%			89.26%	69.40%					100.00%	74.14%	86.24%	67.97%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		29.23%	38.71%	0.59%	43.27%	16.67%	37.55%	9.99%	14.45%	١	NA	10.74%	22.32%	1	NA		AV	0.00%	18.40%	13.44%	25.29%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		1.49%	41.96%	0.00%	3.04%	0.00%	8.64%	0.01%	4.73%			0.00%	8.28%					0.00%	7.46%	0.31%	6.74%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	98.71%	92.99%	99.46%	96.41%	94.45%	94.60%	96.25%	97.45%	99.75%	89.62%	94.33%	91.17%	NA	69.87%			99.14%	86.91%	99.10%	97.70%
CSSR	≥ 95%	100.00%	99.54%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	98.45%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	99.76%	100.00%	99.17%	NA	90.29%			100.00%	90.96%	100.00%	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		0.00%	0.46%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.55%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%	0.00%	0.83%	NA	9.71%		NΑ	0.00%	9.04%	0.00%	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤ 2%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.90%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.73%	0.00%	0.25%	NA	20.59%			0.00%	2.78%	0.00%	0.00%
Hands off success rate		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	96.44%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	99.45%	NA	99.56%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Note: - TATA CDMA does not have coverage in indoor areas hence taken as Not Applicable

Name of SSA	Darbhanga	Month	February	Day	Two																
	B'mark	Airc	el(DWL)		irtel				dea			Reliar		TATA		TATA		Ur		Voc	dafone
		In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	in door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	in door	Outdoor
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		NA	23.14%	NA	39.07%	NA	71.43%	NA	82.74%			NA	56.81%					NA	51.65%	NA	65.71%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		NA	27.42%	NA	57.92%	NA	16.17%	NA	15.23%	ı	NA	NA	22.83%	Ν	ΙΑ	N	IA	NA	26.47%	NA	27.74%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		NA	49.43%	NA	3.01%	NA	12.41%	NA	2.04%			NA	20.36%					NA	21.88%	NA	6.55%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	NA	90.47%	NA	96.57%	NA	94.26%	NA	95.30%	NA	91.64%	NA	89.91%	NA	66.14%			NA	88.91%	NA	97.73%
CSSR	≥ 95%	NA	96.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	98.10%	NA	100.00%	NA	97.87%	NA	99.52%	NA	93.04%			NA	98.79%	NA	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		NA	4.00%	NA	0.00%	NA	1.90%	NA	0.00%	NA	2.13%	NA	0.48%	NA	6.96%	N	IA	NA	1.21%	NA	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤2%	NA	0.90%	NA	0.00%	NA	0.79%	NA	0.00%	NA	1.88%	NA	0.25%	NA	22.10%			NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%
Hands off success rate		NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	99.23%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	99.62%			NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%

All the operators do not the have coverage in indoor areas hence it is taken as Not Applicable.





All the operators do not have the coverage in indoor areas hence it is taken as Not Applicable.

# 7.8.3 MARCH-GAYA

Name of SSA	Gaya	Month	March	Day	One																
	B'mark	Airc	el(DWL)	Ai	rtel	BS	5NL	lo	lea	Relianc	e CDMA	Relian	ice GSM	TATA	CDMA	TAT	A GSM	Ur	inor	Vod	lafone
		in door	Outdoor																		
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		99.16%	38.92%	75.61%	82.31%	77.61%	68.82%	81.62%	75.25%			92.27%	64.01%					100.00%	64.02%	75.68%	73.09%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		0.83%	27.87%	24.11%	16.26%	22.19%	27.72%	18.06%	20.02%	0.0	10%	7.58%	28.93%	0.0	00%		NA	0.00%	16.51%	23.05%	21.85%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		0.01%	33.21%	0.29%	1.43%	0.20%	3.47%	0.31%	4.73%			0.15%	7.05%					0.00%	19.47%	1.27%	5.06%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	97.99%	85.30%	97.98%	96.21%	99.00%	97.42%	98.56%	96.22%	99.95%	97.72%	99.08%	94.22%	100.00%	96.34%			95.81%	84.05%	99.05%	97.90%
CSSR	≥ 95%	100.00%	98.48%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	96.67%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	98.77%	100.00%	99.00%	100.00%	97.78%			100.00%	98.52%	100.00%	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		0.00%	1.52%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.33%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.23%	0.00%	1.00%	0.00%	2.22%		NA	0.00%	1.48%	0.00%	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤2%	0.00%	1.55%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.87%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.43%	0.00%	0.51%	0.00%	4.01%			0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Hands off success rate		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	58.50%	99.74%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%







All the operators do not have the coverage in indoor areas hence it is taken as Not Applicable.

Name of SSA	Gaya	Month	March	Day	Three																
	B'mark	Airc		A	irtel				lea	Relian		Relian		TATA		TAT				Voc	dafone
		In door	Outdoor																		
Signal Strength - 0 to -75 dBm		NA	44.86%	NA	79.04%	NA	33.44%	NA	65.56%			NA	64.66%					NA	55.84%	NA	79.96%
Signal Strength75 to -85 dBm		NA	24.46%	NA	18.43%	NA	38.43%	NA	27.34%	1	NA	NA	21.85%	1	NA	ı	NA	NA	21.42%	NA	17.43%
Signal Strength85 to -120 dBm		NA	30.68%	NA	2.53%	NA	28.13%	NA	7.10%			NA	13.49%					NA	22.74%	NA	2.61%
Voice quality	≥ 95%	NA	85.89%	NA	96.19%	NA	97.50%	NA	96.26%	NA	96.94%	NA	92.07%	NA	97.23%			NA	86.24%	NA	98.27%
CSSR		NA	98.73%	NA	100.00%	NA	98.05%	NA	100.00%	NA	99.63%	NA	99.52%	NA	100.00%			NA	98.72%	NA	100.00%
%age Blocked calls		NA	1.27%	NA	0.00%	NA	1.95%	NA	0.00%	NA	0.37%	NA	0.48%	NA	0.00%		NA	NA	1.28%	NA	0.00%
Call drop rate	≤2%	NA	1.30%	NA	0.00%	NA	2.67%	NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%	NA	0.90%			NA	0.00%	NA	0.00%
Hands off success rate		NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	99.33%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%			NA	100.00%	NA	100.00%

All the operators do not have the coverage in indoor areas hence it is taken as Not Applicable.



# 7.8.4 SIGNAL STRENGTH DATA FOR CDMA OPERATORS

			Day 1				D	ay 2			Da	у 3	
	% Ec/lo	Reliance	e CDMA	TATA CD	MA	Reliance CI	OMA	TATA CD	MA	Reliance C	DMA	TATA CD	MA
January	BINS with less than	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
	-15	0.00%	5.41%	49.07%	5.41%	No Coverage	2.83%	No Coverage	2.83%	No Coverage	o Coverag	No Coverage	5.79%
			Day 1				D	ay 2			Da	у 3	
	% Ec/lo	Reliance	e CDMA	TATA CD	MA	Reliance CI	OMA	TATA CD	MA	Reliance C	DMA	TATA CD	MA
February	BINS with less than	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
	-15	99.95%	96.74%	No Coverage	60.93%	No Coverage	96.60%	49.80%	37.40%	No Coverage	99.86%	No Coverage	5.07%
			Day 1				D	ay 2			Da	у 3	
	% Ec/lo	Reliance	e CDMA	TATA CD	MA	Reliance CI	OMA	TATA CD	MA	Reliance C	DMA	TATA CD	MA
March	BINS with less than	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor	In door	Outdoor
	-15	0.16%	1.17%	49.07%	35.58%	No Coverage	1.38%	No Coverage	6.84%	No Coverage	0.94%	No Coverage	3.63%



#### **TERMINATION / CLOSURE OF SERVICE** 7.9

			Audi	t results for t	ermination /	closure of se	rvice				
Termination		Aircel(DWL)	Airtel			Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM		TATA GSM		
Total number of closure request		7.00	1035.00	NA	49.00	69.00	129.00	594.00	137.00	NA	1033.00
Number of requests attended within 7 days		7.00	1035.00	NA	49.00	69.00	129.00	594.00	137.00	NA	1033.00
Percentage cases in which termination done within 7 days	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NDR	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%

Note: - BSNL did not provide any hence it is taken as Not Applicable whereas Uninor does not offer postpaid services.

## 7.10 TIME TAKEN FOR REFUND OF DEPOSITS AFTER CLOSURE

				Audit resul	ts for refund	of deposits					
Refund	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total number of cases requiring refund of deposits		5.00	54.00	7.00	25.00	No Data	No Data	8.00	7.00	NA	246.00
Total number of cases where refund was made within 60 days		5.00	54.00	4.00	24.00	No Data	No Data	8.00	7.00	NA	246.00
Percentage cases in which refund was receive within 60 days	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	57.14%	96.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	NA	100.00%

Note: - Uninor does not offer postpaid services.

## 7.11 ADDITIONAL NETWORK RELATED PARAMETERS



			Audi	t Results for	Total Traffic	Handled in Er	lang				
Traffic in Erlang	$\mathbf{x}$	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Eqipped capacity of the network		161733.00	728002.15	74100.00	195081.67	146000.00	235000.00	79358.40	49295.00	125008.11	161733.00
Total taffic handled in erlang during TCBH		118503.00	6665692.52	23032.00	183031.78	90709.00	158313.00	26100.94	22872.88	171393.38	118503.00
				Total numbe	r of custome	rs as per VLR					
	$\mathbf{x}$	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total no. of customers served (as per VLR)		358531.00	21424138.00	620271.00	7126885.00	2515773.00	6464331.00	473988.00	887332.00	3995092.00	3585311.00



				Live calli	ng for level 1	services					
Level 1 services	$\mathbf{x}$	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total no. of calls made		150.00	150.00	150.00	100.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Calls answered in 60 sec		140.00	139.00	71.00	85.00	136.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	92.00	144.00
Calls answered after 60 sec		93.33%	92.67%	47.33%	85.00%	90.67%	93.33%	93.33%	90.00%	61.33%	96.00%
% of calls connected in 60 seconds		0.9333	0.9267	0.4733	0.85	0.9067	0.9333	0.9333	0.9	0.6133	0.96
			Live ca	lling results f	or resolution	of service re	equests				
Resolution of service requests	Benchmark	Aircel(DWL)	Airtel	BSNL		Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total Number of calls made		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	36.00	100.00
Number of cases resolved to satisfaction		97.00	98.00	78.00	94.00	89.00	81.00	88.00	95.00	21.00	97.00
Percentage cases resolved in four weeks		97.00%	98.00%	78.00%	94.00%	89.00%	81.00%	88.00%	95.00%	58.33%	97.00%





# 7.12 TOTAL CALL MADE DURING THE DRIVE TEST

				Jar	nuary					
	Aircel	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total No of calls made	434	40	NDR	40	743	712	823	ICR	398	532
				Feb	ruary					
	Aircel	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total No of calls made	467	180	531	120	619	705	896	ICR	433	624
				M	arch					
	Aircel	Airtel	BSNL	Idea	Reliance CDMA	Reliance GSM	TATA CDMA	TATA GSM	Uninor	Vodafone
Total No of calls made	441	681	656	448	721	641	516	402	414	692

Note: - IMRB International, ensures minimum of 100 km is travelled on each day.



